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psychologist is not only helping the police to imprison someone, in most countries the society and government is concerned about the possibilities for prisoners to re-socialize after they leave prison. To achieve this goal government's competent engage work with criminal psychologist and determine specific steps that can be taken to prevent the offenders from recommitting a crime and on the other hand to help them to find their place in the society.

#### Criminal Behavior

The focus of Criminal behavior study is to understand offender better and answer questions like who commits acts, why do they commit an offence (in order to define ways of preventing criminal), how do they think, what do they do (in order to predict their future actions and assist investigation in catching offenders).

Andrews & Bonta, 1999 offered four general definitions of criminal behavior that will fit all the types of it. These four areas include the following types of act:

1. Prohibited by law and are punished by the state
2. Considered to be violation moral or religious code and is believed to be punishable by a Supreme Spiritual being such as God
3. Violate norms of society or traditions and are believed to be punishable by community
4. Acts causing serious psychological stress or mental damage to a victim, but is nonviolent offenses for offender referred as "Psychological criminal behavior".

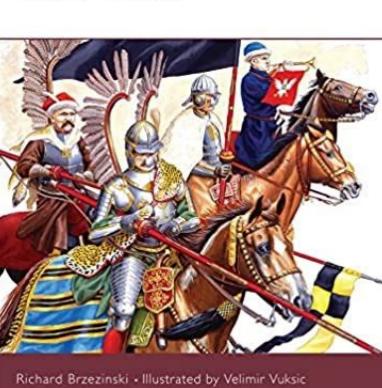
From the all stated above a general definition of criminal behavior can be stated as "Any kind of antisocial behavior, which is punishable by law or norms, created by community." therefore, it is very difficult to define it, because the acts, being considered as violation at one point of time now is accepted by community.

Warrior

Osprey

Polish Winged Hussar

1576–1775



Richard Bzozenski • Illustrated by Velimir Vasic

21. Official crime statistics, such as those published by the FBI:  
 a) reflect the number of arrests  
 b) reflect the number of incidents of crime  
 c) have been found to be highly accurate  
 d) represent approximately the same amount of crime as victimization surveys  
 e) are conducted annually

Answer: C

22. Compared with the UCR, the NCVS:  
 a) provide information on international crime  
 b) provide information on violent crime  
 c) provide more detailed information about a selected crime  
 d) include victimization data as well as arrest data  
 e) have relatives

Answer: C

23. Criminal homicide, forcible rape, robbery, and aggravated assault are all examples of what kind of crime, according to the FBI?  
 a) Violent crimes  
 b) Property crimes  
 c) Drug crimes  
 d) White-collar crimes  
 e) Sex crimes

Answer: A

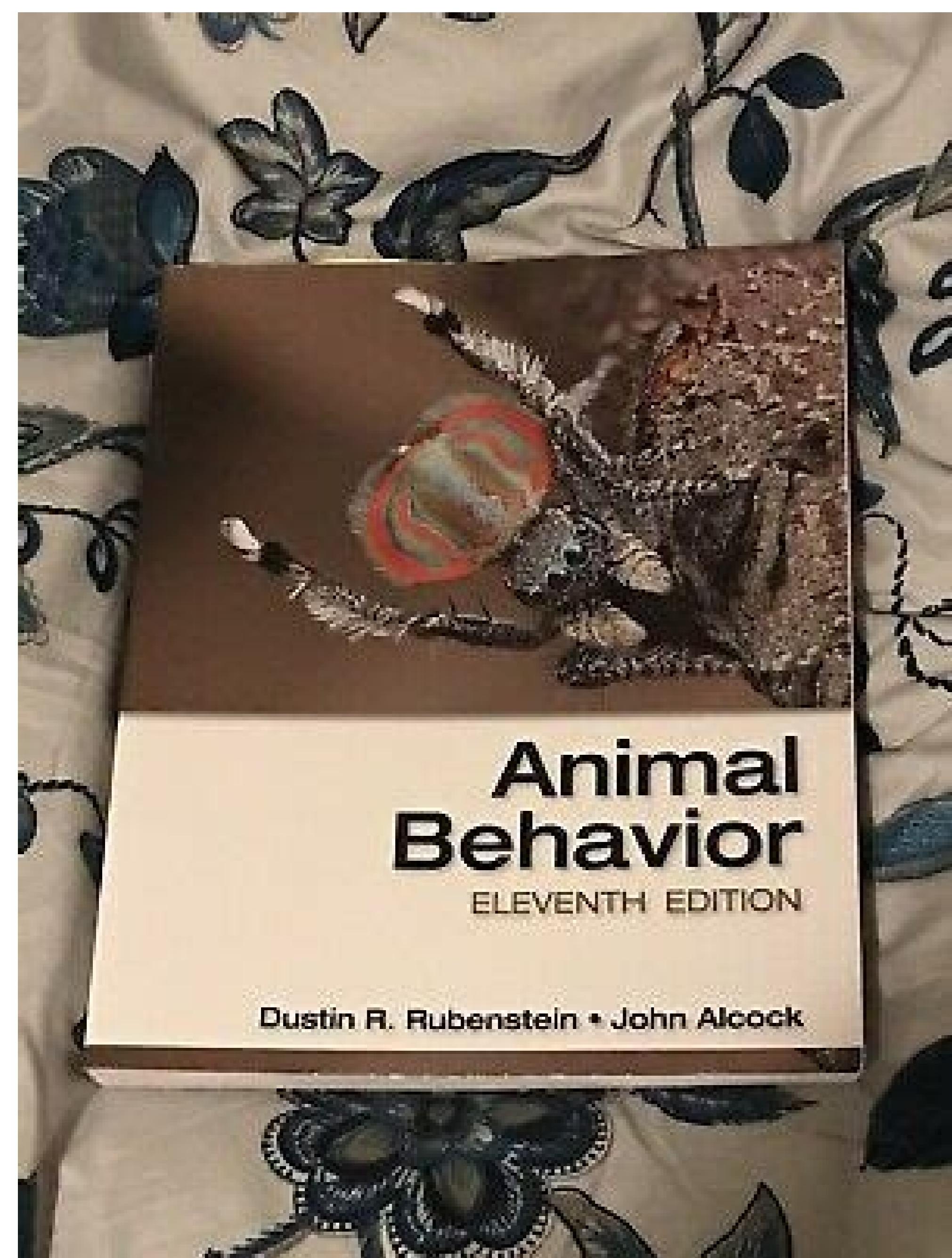
24. Which year of the 1980s is not found in the Uniform Crime Report?  
 a) 1980  
 b) 1981  
 c) 1982  
 d) 1983  
 e) 1984

Answer: E

25. Self-report studies of criminal behavior:  
 a) are more likely to find the same type of crime with female subjects  
 b) are typically conducted in most urban areas  
 c) usually attempt to measure self-report prevalence in offense  
 d) report that offense committed by all respondents  
 e) can

Answer: D

26. The New Crime Statistics Act was passed in:  
 a) 1972  
 b) 1973  
 c) 1974



# Animal Behavior

ELEVENTH EDITION

Dustin R. Rubenstein • John Alcock



J. Bonacci, A. Applying social learning theory to police misconduct. The point here, however, is that Cromwell and Thurman learned that 96 percent of the shoplifters used some form of neutralization in rationalizing their criminal behavior of shoplifting. Among girls, little is known about the combined effects of aggression and peer rejection. A very influential psychoanalyst in more recent times is Erik Erikson, who developed a theory of development that included eight sequential stages. Reported behavior as a criterion of deviant behavior. It was fueled by intense disengagement with financial markets and corporate greed. Hawkins, S. What is relatively new in the United States is the effort to keep track of such crimes and impose harsh penalties on those who commit them. This suggests either that the two adoptive groups responded differently to similar environmental conditions or that the adoption agency placed the offspring of female offenders in less desirable homes—and there was no indication that this selective placement had occurred. Victimization surveys Additional sources of data on offending are victimization surveys, in which victims provide information on the crimes committed against them. Journal of Family Psychology, 25, 931–941. What kind of a person rapes? Post, L. However, there is very little evidence that members of terrorist organizations are mentally unstable, irrational, or psychopathic (Malkovich, 2005; Monahan, 2011; Sarangi & Alison, 2005). Mercury from contaminated seafood consumption by a pregnant woman easily crosses the placenta and rapidly passes through the blood-brain barrier to the developing fetus (Karagias et al., 2012). In their study, McPhail and his colleagues (2013) discovered that ECWC appears to be significantly associated with male CSOs who victimize extrafamilial (outside the family) male children. Aggressive military action is rarely the solution, unless it is in response to an imminent, documented threat to a country and its inhabitants. Psychologists have conducted considerable research on this topic. The fifth group, homosexual criminals, had an extensive history of antisocial behavior. The deindividuation group shocked victims twice as long as the identifiable group. P., 88 Johnson, F., 102 Johnson, L.B., 288 Johnson, R., 125 Johnson, S. Examples of social risk factors are poverty and limited resources, antisocial peers, peer rejection, and preschool and school experiences. Consequently, they allow much of it to slip by, without disciplinary actions. N., Dich, N., & Evans, G. Boys are taught to be tough, not to cry, to take on the bullies and physically defend themselves. ■■ Define and explain drug tolerance and dependence. Most lack any symptoms of excessive worry and anxiety, psychotic thinking, delusions, severe depressions, or hallucinations. Extensive cadmium exposure during development appears to be related to learning difficulties and lower cognitive functioning in children and adolescents (Hubbs-Tait et al., 2005). The use of ecstasy (also known as Adam, E, X, ecce) increased sharply among teenagers during the late 1990s, in the nightclub scene or at "raves." For several years after the sharp increase, teens lost interest in the drug and its use has declined substantially. Rape, Hess (Eds.), Handbook of forensic psychology (2nd ed., pp. Multisystemic treatment of serious juvenile offenders: Long-term prevention of criminality and violence. The researchers discovered that, with few exceptions, the decision to rob was strongly influenced by a pressing need for cash to support their hedonistic, carefree lifestyle. S., Norris, J., Young, D. Persons working in law enforcement and security occupations usually are believed to have the highest annual average rate of workplace violence among government and private-sector employees (Harrell, 2013). Hanson (2001) examined the recidivism rates of over 4,500 sexual offenders from diverse settings (Canada, the United States, and the United Kingdom). M., 218 Daffern, M., 150 Dahl, K.-P., 375, 382 Dahlberg, L. Peer interactions, relationships, and groups. As long ago as 1974, the U.S. Congress funded a three-year study to evaluate the nature and extent of crime, violence, and disruption in the nation's schools. Sales, & W. In cold blood: Characteristics of criminal homicides as a function of psychopathy. These cultural markers can affect the development of antisocial behavior, sometimes promoting it but often suppressing it. 580 References Kinsey, A. Criminal profiling: An introduction to behavioral evidence analysis (4th ed.). Simon, R. In addition, community or neighborhood monitoring should be promoted. It does not benefit the company's public image to file a criminal complaint. (continued) 402 Chapter 13 • Sexual Abuse of Children and Youth • Of youth who reported victimization by staff, 89.1 percent were males reporting sexual activity with female staff; 3.0 percent were males reporting sexual activity with both male and female staff. 266 speculate that these punishments may have "conveyed the message that the use of fire was an acceptable mode of retaliation." Chapter 15 • Violent Economic Crime, Cybercrime, and Crimes of Intimidation 487 In this section, we have concentrated on the repetitive and serial arsonists who set fires primarily for psychological and social gain. Since many rapists regard their act as a direct aggressive attack on women, seeing films where women are physically abused may encourage and support their own violent inclinations. "Most lawbreakers may have been exposed to some combination of frustrations and aggressively antisocial models, with the thwartings being particularly important in the development of 'individual' offenders and the antisocial models being more influential in the formulation of the 'socialized' criminals" (Berkowitz, 1962, p. 610 References Saulnier, K., & Perlman, D. Other researchers have reported similar findings (Quinsey, Harris, Rice, & Cormier, 2006; Tengström, Hodgins, Grann, Långström, & Kullgren, 2004; Vitacco, Neumann, & Jackson, 2005). It is more likely the lifestyle of the parent, rather than simply the pharmacologically driven aspect of the drug, that leads to child abuse (Morgan & Zimmerman, 1997). The BBC Prison Study The Stanford Prison Study is cited in virtually every introductory psychology textbook and social psychology textbook, and is often mentioned in criminal justice literature as well. The unresponsive bystander: Why doesn't he help? In these situations, the burglars are referred to in the literature as sexual burglars. On average, ASPS fail to become independent, self-supporting adults. The time interval between serial murders—sometimes referred to as the cooling-off period—may be 322 Chapter 10 • Multiple Murder, School and Workplace Violence days or weeks, but it is more likely months or years. A riot in the brutal New Mexico Penitentiary in 1980 was extremely violent, and seven of the 12 officers who were taken as hostages were seriously physically injured (Johnson, 1996). J., & Valentine, J. However, "premeditation" can occur in a very short period of time (even a minute); it does not require weeks of planning. Researchers have found evidence that positive parental models are likely to override violent models on television (Goldstein, 1975; Huesmann et al., 2003). Toward a typology of sexual burglary: Latent class findings. The pecking or pushing are operations on the environment. Six of the adoptees born of female offenders were labeled "antisocial personality"; one control group subject was labeled "probable antisocial personality." Crowe found a positive correlation between the tendency of the index group to be antisocial and two other variables: the child's age at the time of adoptive placement and the length of time the child had spent in temporary care (orphanages and foster homes) prior to that placement. Measuring shoplifting by systematic observation: A replication study. (1979). Simeone, R. 37 38 Chapter 1 • Introduction to Criminal Behavior breakdowns for different regions/metropolitan areas, we see variations in crime rates and trends. F., 200, 206, 209, 216, 218, 230 Edleson, J. Combating violence and delinquency: The national juvenile justice action plan. Researchers can now point with confidence to a large list of risk factors associated with juvenile delinquency and criminal behavior. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 39, 351–419. Included: R., & Maze, A. Diagnostic and statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM) The official guidebook or manual, published by the American Psychiatric Association, used to define and diagnose specific mental disorders. Sometimes it attracts us; sometimes it repels us; and occasionally, it does both to us. Research on Latino and other minority serial killers is very much nonexistent. Instrumental sexual aggression is when the offender uses just enough coercion to gain compliance from his victim. The evolutionary perspective views aggression as an adaptive behavior that has been naturally selected over the course of human evolution (Björkqvist, 2004). Miesel, A. Beginning at early adolescence, peer models are likely to dominate an adolescent's social network. Sixty-five percent of 8th graders stated that they used it to impress the pasteur and 1 percent of them said they used it to impress the parents. The trend of the terrorist. A review and synthesis of psychological approaches. C., & Roth, J. Since the Hinckley acquittal by reason of insanity in July 1982, at least 34 states have made some kind of alteration to their insanity statutes (Steinman et al., 1993). L., & Piquero, A. Interestingly, there was no evidence that the type of crime committed by the biological parent had 87 88 Chapter 3 • Origins of Criminal Behavior: Biological Factors and Relation to the Type of Crime Committed by the Biological Child. L., 367 Spitz, R. For example, if a person breaks into your apartment, steals money, kicks Percent of Crimes Cleared by Arrest or Exceptional Means, 2013 Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter 64.1 Rape (revised definition) 40.0 Robbery 29.4 Aggravated assault 57.7 Burglary 12.1 Larceny theft Violent crime 32.4 Motor vehicle theft Property crime 14.2 0 10 20 30 40 50 figure 1.2 Clearance Rates 2013 Source: Federal Bureau of Investigation (2014a). Neurotoxicology and Teratology, 2006, 28, 181–187. Highlights from Pathways to Decarceration: A longitudinal study of serious adolescent offenders. The convicted criminals also identified more closely with the media characters in video games, felt more immersed in the media content, and saw themselves as being innovative and empathetic more than their nonconscript counterparts. W., 214 Sexton, S., Irwin, H. ■■ Carefully summarize the literature on arson, with particular emphasis on juvenile firesetting. Sex crimes as a group have the lowest rates of reporting of all violent crimes (Terry & Fallon, 2004). P., 188 Weiler, B., D., Jordan, K., Dodge, K. This is because we have a more extensive research base on sexual offending than we do on homicide. Cyberbullying: A preliminary assessment for school personnel. Serial murder in England 1940–1985. L., 108, 110, 111, 114, 115, 116, 132, 133 Albanese, J. Brain and Language, 106, 211–225. A., Robinson, C. Research consistently indicates that violent youth "typically define social problems in hostile ways, adopt hostile goals, and seek few additional facts, generate few alternative solutions, anticipate few consequences for aggression, and give higher priority to their aggressive solutions" (Eron & Slaby, 1994). Pearson Education Limited Edinburgh Gate Harlow Essex CM20 2JE England and Associated Companies throughout the world Visit us on the World Wide Web at: www.pearsonglobaleditions.com © Pearson Education Limited 2017 The rights of Curt R Bartol and Anne M. High levels of theft and counterproductive behaviors are also found among employees expressing dissatisfaction with some aspect of their employment, especially with their immediate supervisor. Harris, C. Chapter 2 • Origins of Criminal Behavior: Developmental Risk Factors In practice and research, empathy is perceived as existing along two dimensions: affective and cognitive. Moreover, antisocial acts committed by workers exposed to high amounts of manganese are often due to brain impairment and are characterized by poor emotional regulation and impulsivity (Raine, 2013). Although some of the procedures were similar, the BBC project was not intended to replicate the Stanford study. We prefer to use the term treatment, because it can be argued that primary and selective prevention are also forms of intervention. The use of any trademark in this text does not vest in the author or publisher any trademark ownership right in such trademarks, nor does the use of such trademarks imply any affiliation with or endorsement of this book by such owners. In addition, valuable goods are locked in impenetrable cases, and clothing is often accompanied with electronic surveillance devices that need to Chapter 14 • Burglary, Home Invasions, Thefts, and "White-Collar" Offenses 443.0 Shoplifting, 19.9% All others, 32.4% From buildings, 12.3% Bicycles, 3.5% From motor vehicles, 3.7% Pursesnatching, 0.4% Pocket picking, from coin 0.5% operated machines, 0.3% Figure 14-1 Larceny-Theft Percent Distribution, 2013 Source: Federal Bureau of Investigation (2014a). Each of these profiling methods—and the investigators who employ these methods—rely on different ways to analyze the person, the crime scene, or the incident. In past years, psychiatric criminology has traditionally followed the Freudian, psychoanalytic, or psychodynamic tradition. For example, if as a child you were able to avoid the unpleasantness of certain school days by feigning illness, your malingering was negatively reinforced. Research by developmental psychologists has shed considerable light on the gender difference in juvenile offending. The perpetrator was also ordered to pay over two-and-a-half million dollars in restitution to the three entities victimized. P., Hinshaw, S., Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. L., Marmar, C. The increased arousal may also draw the subject away from his own internal control or self-regulatory mechanisms, thereby allowing him to be less concerned about the consequences of his behavior. During these speed "runs," the user may engage in aggressive or violent behavior. Family violence in Canada: A statistical profile 2003. It is believed that alcohol at moderate levels begin to "numb" the higher brain centers that process cognitive information, especially judgment and abstract thought. H., 145 Burganson, K. Development and Psychopathology, 26, 125–140. They were told that the researchers were studying the effects of punishment on memory. left-wing extremist groups FBI's category of terrorist groups that hold leftist political positions and carry out violent acts. The review of the literature suggests that the development of antisocial behavior in females may be more heterogeneous and complex than some theoretical models have suggested" (p. He developed a friendship with a physician, Joseph Cyr, and learned the basics of medicine from their long conversations. Current scientific views of psychopathy. H., 379 Hoffman, J., 477–488. In fact, social learning theorists believe that the social environment is the most important factor in the acquisition of most human behavior. Identity theft: Assessing offenders' strategies and perceptions of risks. The fear factor: Exploring predictors of fear among stalking victims throughout the stalking encounter. Simply criminal: Predicting burglars' occupancy decisions with a simple heuristic. The socioeconomic status (SES) of the family itself—derived from the occupation and educational level of the caretakers—was not a significant factor. This form of mood disorder is usually not linked to filicide, L., & Spitz, R. Ice, also known as crank, chalk, fire, crystal, go fast, or crystal meth, is methamphetamine that has been washed in solvent such as alcohol to remove the impurities. Research data suggest that people may be more abusive, aggressive, and violent when their identity is hidden. Meloy, J., 448 Chapter 14 • Burglary, Home Invasions, Thefts, and "White-Collar" Offenses Methods of Shoplifting Males tend to favor concealing stolen merchandise in pockets or clothing, while females generally prefer purses or shopping bags. Child sexual abuse. Lamb, H. Studies have indicated, for example, that heroin abuse was 19 times higher among those who had previously abused narcotics pain relievers (Drug Enforcement Administration, 2014b). In addition, it is continually evolving and is strongly influenced by family, parental styles, and the social environment in general. 41 42 Chapter 1 • Introduction to Criminal Behavior Although a larger sample of respondents can be obtained, online responding presents challenges to quality control or, in research terminology, reliability and validity. One notable exception is a study by Babiak, Neumann, and Hare (2010), who investigated psychopathy in corporate settings. Neurotoxicity and aggressiveness triggered by low-level lead in children—a review. Prevention and treatment of adolescent violence. R., Zajac, K., Ruggiero, K. The prevalence and incidence of forcible rape of females. Harbin, H. These results indicate, at least preliminarily, "Salekin writes, "that for complex problems such as psychopathy, more elaborate and intensive intervention programs involving individual psychotherapy, treatment of family members, and input from groups (other patients/innmates) are beneficial and may enhance their overall effectiveness" (p. As mentioned in Chapter 7, the criteria closely follow Robert Hare's definition of the criminal psychopath. B., 102, 221, 222, 223 Morgan, J. Nonfamily abductions are not typically the "stereotypical" stranger abductions highlighted in the media, however. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. By some accounts, a substantial number of these youths (65% to 70%) have at least one diagnosable mental health need, and 20–25 percent have serious emotional problems (Kinscherff, 2012; Langton, 2012). study, 9 percent of the boys and 7.4 percent of the girls in the high-risk sample were classified as displaying early-onset persistent aggressive behavior. A., Steadman, H. Ethnic differences in the link between physical discipline and later adolescent externalizing behaviors. 373). Annual Review of Psychology, 52, 1–26. T., & Knight, R. Wagner et al., M., 401, 423 Hart, C. the serious Delinquent Both self-report studies and official data indicate that only a small percentage of the juvenile population engages in serious delinquent behavior, whether it is defined legally, socially, or psychologically. Overall, the best predictor of future behavior is past behavior, but even past behavior will not necessarily be repeated. A stimulus is a person, object, or event that elicits behavior. E., Quinsey, V. Chapter 6 • Juvenile Delinquency 187 parenting practices strongly promote serious and violent delinquency, while other practices and relationships discourage it (Patterson, Forgatch, & DeGarmo, 2010). Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 11, 109–137. Supermax prisons, which exist in every state as well as the federal prison system, are notorious for producing psychological breakdowns among inmates who are often confined in individual cells for 23 hours a day. Compared with burglary, however, the risks are great and the penalties substantial. The debate centers on the issue of whether criminal behavior is a core feature of psychopathy, definitions serial murder is usually reserved for incidents in which an individual (or individuals) kills two or more victims in separate events (Federal Bureau of Investigation, 2005a). It has long been argued that, because status offenses lend themselves to so much subtlety, they should be removed from the purview of all state juvenile courts (American Bar Association, 1979). In some cases, a victim's disappearance is not noticed; in other cases, they are given up as runaways or adults who have left their own volition. Note that the definition contains the terms "fantasies" and "urges," which—"by themselves—are not criminal unless there is an accompanying action (behavior) that is against the law. Schneider, J. Distinctions among age groups are more clearcut. Hare (1993, 1996) postulates that psychopaths suffer from a general "hypotheticality." That is, it appears that psychopaths fail to experience the full impact of any kind of emotion—positive or negative. It is intentional and willful behavior with an understanding of the potential consequences of that behavior. C., & Engel, C. To summarize briefly, researchers believe that the brain of the typical adolescent matures along two different paths: a cognitive and a socioemotional one. Washington, DC: Corporate Crime Reporter, N., 166, 167, 169, 170, 180, 181, 222, 401 Snyder, J., 59, 63, 64, 79, 180 Snyder, T. In 2011, for example, 345,100 girls were processed in these courts compared to 891,100 boys. Therefore, the displaying of weapons and the presence of few customers increase their control over the robbery scene. Juvenile Sex Offense Recidivism Rate Assessment 1601, II (J-SORRAIT-I). The product is sold in small packets under many brands, including K2, Blaze, fake weed, Genie, Moon Rocks, Panama Red Ball, Skunk, Blueberry Haze, and Spice. Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment. Some children exhibit cruelty to animals, aggressive behavior toward peers, and sadism. The results of the study indicate that the brain of the typical adolescent matures along two different paths: a cognitive and a socioemotional one. Washington, DC: Corporate Crime Reporter, N., 166, 167, 169, 170, 180, 181, 222, 401 Snyder, J., 59, 63, 64, 79, 180 Snyder, T. In 2011, for example, 345,100 girls were processed in these courts compared to 891,100 boys. Therefore, the displaying of weapons and the presence of few customers increase their control over the robbery scene. Juvenile Sex Offense Recidivism Rate Assessment 1601, II (J-SORRAIT-I). The product is sold in small packets under many brands, including K2, Blaze, fake weed, Genie, Moon Rocks, Panama Red Ball, Skunk, Blueberry Haze, and Spice. Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment. Some children exhibit cruelty to animals, aggressive behavior toward peers, and sadism. 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The results of the study indicate that the brain of the typical adolescent matures along two different paths: a cognitive and a socioemotional one. Washington, DC: Corporate Crime Reporter, N., 166, 167, 169, 170, 180, 181, 222, 401 Snyder, J., 59, 63, 64, 79, 180 Snyder, T. In 2011, for example, 345,100 girls were processed in these courts compared to 891,100 boys. Therefore, the displaying of weapons and the presence of few customers increase their control over the robbery scene. Juvenile Sex Offense Recidivism Rate Assessment 1601, II (J-SORRAIT-I). The product is sold in small packets under many brands, including K2, Blaze, fake weed, Genie, Moon Rocks, Panama Red Ball, Skunk, Blueberry Haze, and Spice. Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment. Some children exhibit cruelty to animals, aggressive behavior

emphasizes the interaction among risk factors and their effect on outcomes over the course of development (see table 2-1). Researchers have estimated that less than 10 percent of the crime committed by mentally disordered individuals was a product of their illness (Peterson et al., 2014). The business or its consumers may be the victims; they are not the offenders. M., & McCloskey, L. Vandiver noted that about half (46%) of female offenders arrested for a sex offense had male co-offenders. Theirs are crimes of intimidation that can take an immense psychological toll on their victims. Terrorism Research Center. In fact, the plasticity and compensational capacities of the developing brain is perhaps the most remarkable discovery found in the developmental sciences to date (Lidzba & Staudt, 2008). The MTC typologies are considered among the most rigorously tested classification systems in sex offender research to date (Goodwill, Alison, & Beech, 2009). J., 70, 294, 433 Silverthorn, P., 178 Sim, D. Most recently, prescription medications and even diabetic test strips are in high demand. Criminal behavior represents illegal behavior, punishable by criminal sanctions. S., Jick, R. Current research evidence in favor of the third perspective. Closely related to risk taking behavior are the tendency to perceive risk in a situation or the ability to detect danger cues associated with increased vulnerability to sexual assault (Ullman & Nadworski, 2011). Cocaine, a natural drug that grows only in certain parts of the world, has traditionally been quite expensive. Francis et al. An in-depth actuarial assessment for wife assault recidivism: The domestic violence risk appraisal guide. National Institute of Justice Journal, 3-9. Kriborg, J. Prochnick, T. A., 222, 223 Kilgore, K., 64 Williams, M., 70 Kilmer, 4, 496 Kilmer, 2005 April. Early childhood memory: A promising precedent for juvenile delinquency. Since parents are powerful models, we would expect aggressive or antisocial parents to have aggressive or antisocial children. The structure and function of reactive and predatory aggression. D., Landfield, K., Watts, A. 534). Contemporary psychologists assert that, while some people are predisposed toward aggressive behavior or behavior that indicates a need for stimulation, socialization or medication can keep inappropriate expressions of those behaviors in check. For example, a serial offender may demonstrate a repetitive, almost ritualistic Chapter 10: Capital Murder, School and Workplace Violence 315 behavior from crime to crime, an unusual pattern that is not necessary to commit the offense. Mental health courts are increasing across the nation and continue to be evaluated for their efficiency, cost-effectiveness, and quality of treatment (see, e.g., Redlich, Lin, Steadman, Callahan, & Robbins, 2012, and references therein). H., 484 Evans, G. When they think of violence at a later time, they remember the most frequently seen and horrific accounts, intensifying their fear of violent crime and exaggerating its incidence in their minds. There is no research evidence that this is a strong phenomenon. 72) Furthermore, they find certain types of crime exciting and challenging. In general, Milgram found that participants in the Milgram study, with the exception of CD, can occur in preschool, as well as in the first significant symptoms usually emerging during the midchildhood through adolescence, and it is rare for them to last more than 16 years. They found that the perpetrators develop the highest levels of dissociation, as well as the condemned persons' self-justifications for their work. Bedow suffered a concussion, a bilaterally dislocated jaw, an eye injury, and permanent scarring on her face from the assault. Monahan, J. Psychopathic effects of CDB begin to take effect within 15 to 30 minutes after consumption, and, depending on purity and dosage, may last as long as six hours. P., References 599 et al. As Lukowski (2015) summarizes, rapid increases in theft, robbery, assaults, and other forms of street crime associated with drug use began to spread to both urban and rural areas at an alarming rate. The researchers found that these homicides were precipitated by "the complexities and fragilities in relations involving sex, love, and emotion" (Roberts et al., 2007, p. These studies have shown that even when separated at birth, identical twins tend to be similar in their pursuit of criminal careers. W., Findeka, K., Richmond, VA: National White Collar Crime Center. Sibling relationship quality and adolescent delinquency: A latent growth curve approach. Victims of other ages are present at the infant's victimization, demonstrating the multiple aspects of family violence. Evaluating sex offenders. L., 76 Pardini, D., 182, 218 Parent, G., 370, 382, 411, 412 Park, M., L., Fiduccia, C., Kruglanski, A. anger rape rape situation, identified by Groth, in which an offender uses more force than necessary for compliance and engages in a variety of sexual acts that are particularly degrading or humiliating to the victim. They also assessed antisocial behavior, substance use, and association with deviant peers. They are, though, equally susceptible to prenatal environmental influences, such as nicotine or alcohol use by the mother during that particular pregnancy. Bianchi, No., 79-10116 Wolfgang, L., Marijuana, which apparently originated in Asia, is among the oldest and most frequently used intoxicants worldwide. The Aurora theater shooter had equipped himself with a mask and multiple tear-gas canisters along with the deadly weapon he carried. Although the minimum standard for an arrest is probable cause that the individual committed a crime or is about to commit a crime, arrests do not necessarily result in conviction, or a finding of guilt. Especially if that belief tells them that, despite their hardships, their God is ultimately just and things will work out for them either in this world or in the next. Strentz, T. Fire is a tool, means to an end (e.g., profit, revenge, vandalizing). Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Recidivism among drug court participants ranges between 5 and 28 percent and is less than 4 percent for drug court graduates (Office of National Drug Control Policy, 2003d). Broadly speaking, monitoring involves being aware of one's children's activities, maintaining structure, and setting reasonable restrictions. Lethal ladies: Revisiting what we know about female serial murderers. Several different studies were developed from the data obtained from this survey and will be mentioned in later chapters. With that exception, most international terrorism aimed at U.S. property or citizens occurs in other countries. In fact, Hare's statement in 2002 that not all psychopaths were in prison, some were in the boardroom, was widely publicized (Babak, Neumann, & Hare, 2010), and Hare was not implying that persons with psychopathic characteristics in the corporate world were necessarily acting in a criminal manner (2014b). Innovations in correctional assessment and treatment. B., Golding, J. As we learned in Chapter 5, hostile aggression is a form of reactive aggression, and it occurs in response to anger-inducing conditions, such as real or perceived insults, threats, physical attacks, or one's own failures. A metaanalysis of the predictors of adult offend recidivism: What works! Criminology, 34, 575-607. ■■■ Define and distinguish cybercrime, cyberstalking, and cyberbullying. F., 212 Henderson, J., 483 Hendriks, T., 327 Hendriks, J., 403 Hengeler, S. Very often, his attacks are prompted by some previous conflict with or humiliation by a significant woman (often a wife, a boss, or a mother). Some offenders commit property crime to support their drug habit. Conduct disorder across the life course. Clinical Psychology Review, 29, 328-338. ■■■ Examine the current research on copycat (contagion effect) crime. Finley, E. The boosters shoplift for the money; the snitches for more obscure reasons. International Journal of Law and Psychiatry, 26, 310-315. Well-organized terrorist groups immediately exploit individuals from their ranks who are emotionally unstable, primarily because they represent a security threat (Post & Gold, 2002). The epidemiology of antisocial behavior in childhood and adolescence. As one therapist commented, after a long period of treatment, the client had successfully confronted her problems and was ready to move on to a normal life. To review accurately and adequately the plethora of studies and theories from each relevant discipline is far beyond the scope of this text, however. L., 293, 400 Handi, N.R., 382 Hamilton-Glachristis, C., 406 Hamilton, D., 256 Hamilton, V. Under high excitement and chaos, the offender is more likely to revert to "mindless" behavior, which may include violence. The above discussion of IPV is a case in point, because much IPV could also be classified as family or domestic violence, and much research has treated it that way. Firesetting in adolescents and being aggressive, shy, and rejected by peers. New epidemiologic evidence from a national sample survey. Irritability and unusual aggression, as indicated by repeated physical fights or assaults 3. However, in many situations, the family is what is familiar to the child. In the UCC case, for example, it was reported that six weapons were uncovered at the scene and another eight in the perpetrator's home. Dennis Nilsen became England's first serial killer to prey on gay men, committing at least 15 known murders (Jenkins, 1988). 706), A., 464 Jones, J. We discussed how heroin as the representative of the opiate narcotics. He concluded that most started their careers between the ages of 24 and 40. Behavioral Sciences & the Law, 18, 693-718. A person who is highly cognitively complex is usually at a high level of moral development. Kornhauser (1978) asserted that there was no empirical support for the theory. Abrams, D. M., & Jatasko, J. A behavior (or response) is called "dependent" because it is under the control of (or dependent on) one or more independent variables. Victimization of the elderly: Elder abuse and neglect. tolerance and dependence Before proceeding, we must distinguish two terms that are consistently used in the drug literature: tolerance and dependence. P., 254 Firestone, P., 208 Fischer, P., 129, 130 Fishbein, D., 221, 225 Fishman, S., 354, 367 Fiske, J. M., & Gold, S. Tengstrom, A., Hodgins, S., Grann, M., Långström, N., & Kullgren, G. N., 93, 94, 186 DiLillo, D., 152 Dilil, J. We hasten to add, however, that while it is 230 Chapter 7: Psychopathy may appear that all psychopaths have experienced all or some of these problems as children, this is not to say that children with similar problems are necessarily fudging psychopaths. First, the larceny-theft taker should have denied the excitement and stimulation he or she hopes to initiate; this requires that a potentially chaotic situation be handled as calmly as possible, with minimum media attention. A., 69 Fox, R. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 36, 1111-1112. Myers, Scott, Burgess, and Burgess (1995) report that within their sample of 25 juvenile murderers, 76 percent demonstrated a learning disability and 86 percent had failed at least one grade. Recent investigations have shown that children who live near waste sites and who have higher body burdens of cadmium are at increased Chapter 3 • Origins of Criminal Behavior: Biological Factors risk for learning disorders" (p. Consequently, it is safe to assume—in line with the cumulative risk model—that mercury exposure from eating contaminated food may play some role in the formation of behavioral problems in children, adolescents, and adults. C., Adler, L., Barkley, R., Biederman, J., Conners, C. On the other hand, when it comes to highly stressful, serious occasions, psychopaths appear to have incomparable skill at attenuating guilt or aversive reactions (Lykken, 1978). I., 83 Getoffredson, D. In the illustration given above, an authoritative parent might have allowed the high school junior to go to bed—perhaps even tucked him in—but would likely have reasoned with the son the next day and applied some penalty to the unacceptable behavior. Mitchell, K. To a large extent, this assumption represents the foundation of the humanistic perspectives in psychology. The victim is deceased and cannot monitor these fraudulent activities and surviving relatives may not notice changes in the various account balances. Many states were attracted to the apparent simplicity of the Durhale rule, since it seemed more straightforward and comprehensible to juries. Psychology, Public Policy and Law, 21, 56-59. The lax style employs strategies that are the opposite of the above. T., & Madden, D. Some adult sex offenders prefer victimizing adolescents rather than children. They are more likely to be perceived as economic offenders than as sex offenders. New York: Garland, T., 284 Stachan, K. Cannabis and Crime Numerous research projects directed at the effects of cannabis were launched during the 1950s, 1960s, and early 1970s. (2003, August). H., 435, 436, 437 Fox, G., 261 Pollard, J. There are numerous anecdotal accounts of vandalism and assaults that occur in some communities, often alcohol related and associated with parties, parties, or celebrations. At a later time under the right conditions, the response is very likely to reoccur. D., Weis, J. Chapter 13 • Sexual Abuse of Children and Youth 401 per 1,000 victims 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 5 0 10 25 20 30 35 Age of Distribution of Victims of Sexual Assault Source: Snyder, H. Moreover, even in the versatile contact burglary, where additional crimes were committed, sexual contact was the primary motivation. Those who frequently cyberbully are characterized by the need to feel powerful and in control (Diamandouros et al., 2008). Behavioral Sciences & the Law, 18, 581-604. 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adjustment and psychological distress of many sexual assault survivors, and may be a significant factor in exaggerating symptoms of PTSD if it does occur. These traits are highly characteristic of behavioral patterns typically found in adult psychopaths. Deslauriers-Varin, N., & Beauregard, E. Therefore, because each society has a different and changing set of values, what may be judged a criminal act in one may not meet the criteria in another or even in the same society at a later time. The "Ponzi scheme" pulled in thousands of investors who lost an estimated \$65 billion. Prenatal services, tactics to encourage resilience, and school nutrition programs are examples of such programs. Extent, nature, and consequences of rape victimization: Findings from the National Violence Against Women Survey. Displaced aggression can occur when an individual cannot aggress against a source of provocation, such as a boss at work, but feels less constrained about being aggressive toward an innocent, nonprovoking, or mildly provoking individual (or pet). C. Burt, J. 99 Ruback, R. M., 411 Ennis, L., 380, 387, 394, 395, 416 Ernstinger, M. Whether pornography contributes to sexual offending may depend both on the type of pornography and the characteristics of the offender. Domains of risk in the developmental continuity of sex setting. They may be criminals—in fact, in general, they run in opposition to the law—but they are not. However, members of terrorist groups are not necessarily depressed nor do they necessarily see things as hopeless. 262). Treatment and care for offenders with mental retardation. The topic of female juvenile sex offending is increasingly making an appearance in the literature. Behavioral Sciences & The Law, 29, 728-740. DiCataldo, F., & Everett, M. The aftermath of violence can also include a father's attachment during physical violence and loving care, as well as police intervention that could result in the removal of the father from the home. These data are supportive of the left-hemisphere activation hypothesis (Kossen, 1998), which states that psychopaths differ on a variety of tasks that require activation of the left hemisphere. Men, women, and aggression. C. (2010) found that juveniles who were cases indicated psychopathy received harsher treatment by juvenile courts, including being transferred to adult courts. Child delinquency: Early intervention and prevention. P., & Petechuk, D. B., & Clarke, I. In reality, violence is more likely to occur in people's homes or in high-crime areas on the streets. Contrast Green's typology to that of Clinard and Quinney. 71 Rhonda Bedow, a nurse who works in a state-operated psychiatric facility in Buffalo, NY, was attacked by an angry patient who had a history of threatening behavior, particularly against female staff. Child identity theft may be seen to be a child found victimized in comparison to the child abuse victimizations discussed in earlier chapters. Later, Holzworth-Munro, Stuart, and their colleagues (2003) found a fourth group, which they labeled the low-level antisocial group. They are often young, have been good students, model citizens, and participants in the community, yet tend to join the same group after the first few days of camp. Keppler, B., & Kossen, A. Personality and Individual Differences, 39, 637-645. High-risk behaviors, like physical abuse, alcohol, and other substances of alcohol are also described here. The importance of motivation and control on antisocial individuals. Assessing the generalizability of the research: modulating hypotheses. The individual diagnosed with ADHD must be at least 16 years old, and there must be evidence to support this diagnosis prior to age 15. ■■■ Discuss sex trafficking and its prevention. J., van Vugt, E. Theoretically, this indefinite time period could extend—and sometimes did—into a lifetime of involuntary commitment. Traditionally, women who kill their children have been viewed by the legal system and the mental health profession as suffering from severe emotional problems, rendering them either insane (the legal system) or psychotic (the mental health profession). They may treat their children as adults, pushing them into adult behaviors or responsibilities far before they are ready and without needed direction from adult authority figures. Self-reported delinquency, neuropsychological deficit, and history of attention deficit disorder. The drug can be easily produced by combining gamma-butyrolactone (GBL) with either potassium hydroxide or sodium hydroxide in a container. Psychological evaluations for the courts. A handbook for mental health professionals and lawyers (2nd ed.). D. Quist, R., Burgon, M., Alvaro, E. Chapter 2 • Origins of Criminal Behavior: Developmental Risk Factors If CD emerges during early childhood, the child may be destined for an exposure to a wide spectrum of risk factors that result in a life of trouble and difficulty. Although research has not addressed this issue, it is possible that domestic violence committed by professional athletes might be explained, at least in part, by concussions experienced in the Chapter 3 • Origins of Criminal Behavior: Biological Factors 101, part. If kleptomania is a factor, it would be a factor in a very small percentage of shoplifters. Neuropathology of aggression and violence. Feucht, T. (1997, May). 2 ■■■■■ Origins of Criminal Behavior: Developmental Risk Factors Chapter Objectives Introduce cumulative risk and developmental cascade models. The impact of antisocial personality characteristics on anger management treatment for veterans with PTSD. 301). In most cases, mass murderers plan to die or commit suicide at the site of their crime. Likewise, research indicates that group homes for delinquents may increase delinquent behavior (Chamberlain, 1996). Anxiety, stress and psychopathy. Insanity refers to a person's state of mind at the time an offense was committed. Exposure to serious family violence among incarcerated boys: Its association with violent offending and potential mediating variables. Criminology, 49, 923-954. They live in social environments with low-quality health care, "greater exposure to pesticides, higher noise levels, fewer open spaces in which to play, and greater exposure to lead and other neurotoxicants" (Hubbs-Tait et al., 2005, p. Some specific crimes, though, are on the increase. All the attacks seemed to be carefully planned and thought out beforehand. They point out that mothers who smoke during pregnancy are different in many aspects from those who do not. The compensatory rapist is often described by others as a quiet, shy, submissive, lonely nice man. If we abide strictly by the legal definition of crime and base research and discussion only on those people who have committed crimes, do we consider only those who have been convicted and incarcerated or serving a sentence in the community, or do we include those who may have broken the criminal law but were only arrested, not convicted? Others become exceedingly suspicious of the motives of others, often leading lonely and isolated lives. It cannot be denied, however, that the availability of firearms is a major reason that homicides occur. An early study in Michigan found that insanity acquittals remained stable while guilty verdicts generally declined (Smith & Hall, 1982). Testa, M., Hoffman, J. During childhood, in contrast to the LCP child, the AL youngster has learned to get along with others. In a recent meta-analysis (Egisdóttir et al., 2006), the researchers found that actuaries' risk prediction was 17 percent better than its clinical counterpart (Hogbin, 1969). Mednick (Eds.), Biosocial bases of violence. The sociology of shoplifting: Boosters and smitches today. Wright, R., Brookman, F., & Bennett, T. Damon (Eds.). Handbook of child psychology: Vol. The Stanford experiment clearly underscores the dangers that can be created when conditions controlled by a powerful, respected authority (Professor Zimbardo) at a prestigious university (Stanford University) are established for trusting, unsuspecting students who volunteered for an experiment. It appears, though, that current research is rapidly approaching a distinct construct. Using manner of dress to measure "provocativeness" and "conservativeness" presents a minefield for researchers today, however, because typical fashion styles of today lean toward what would have been provocative even a decade ago. In 2013, 77,022 male juveniles were arrested for drug abuse violations compared to 17,165 female juveniles. A1, A9. The traditional type of white-collar crime is the crime committed by corporations, businesses, or organizations or by individuals within those entities. Finegan, K. He cannot face the prospect of rejection. National Crime Victimization survey (NCVs) A government-sponsored survey of victims of crime, intended to collect data from the victim's perspective on crimes both reported and not reported to police. Cocaine (coke, snow, candy) is a chemical extracted from the coca plant (Erythroxylon coca), an extremely hardy plant native to Peru. In an eight-state study of 9,000 defendants who pleaded NGRI, Callahan et al. Antisocial behavior by young people. They also found that schools characterized by high teacher morale, focus, strong leadership, and high teacher involvement are protected from school crime and violence. On the professional side, we are most grateful to the management, production, and distribution staff at Pearson Education/Prentice Hall, particularly Executive Editor Gary Bauer and his assistants Holly and Tara; Project Manager Susan Hannabs; Valerie Iglar-Mobley; Patricia Gutierrez Marketing Coordinator Elizabeth Mackenzie Lamb; and editorial assistant Lynda Cramer. Reid (Eds.). Treating adult and juvenile offenders with special needs (pp. Simons, R., Rubinstein, M., Yeager, C. Many states in the United States differ significantly in their criminal codes and are continually revising them. Developmental Psychology, 25, 320-330. (1998, April). 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development of delinquent behavior as reported by male adolescents. All these studies consistently indicate that females generally score lower on the PCL-R than males. CogniTive aPPraCh. Cognitions refer to the attitudes, beliefs, values, and thoughts that people hold about the social environment, interrelations, human nature, and themselves. Boston: Allyn & Bacon, W., 170 Dunn, C. Different forms of aggression among inner-city African-Zahn, M. E., 84 McClintock, M. Crowd influence is usually studied under the rubric of negative collective behavior, which includes riots, gang rapes, panics, lynchings, and violent demonstrations and revolutions. S., 218 Guymer, A. In addition to those mentioned in this chapter, what others might be identified? In addition, labels indicated "slight shock," "danger," "severe shock," and beyond, to an "XXX" level. Predictive validity of callous-emotional traits measured in early adolescence with respect to multiple antisocial outcomes. Furby, L., Weinrott, M. The remainder of the chapter addresses specific offenses that have been, or possess the strong possibility of becoming mass murder. Accessed 1/12/2015. Drug use and abuse in early adolescence is associated with serious health problems, deviant and antisocial behavior, high-risk behaviors, and poor academic performance. As a general principle, long incarceration is ineffective at reducing recidivism among young offenders. E., 503 Powell, N. Some research suggests that as many as 17 percent of female serial killers are nurses (Stark, Paterson, Henderson, Kidd, & Godwin, 1997). Although each of these trace elements may be toxic and neurologically destructive in excessive amounts, at low amounts they also may serve as protective factors for healthy outcomes. These drug themselves, though, are extremely controversial and are themselves widely believed to be overprescribed (see again box 2-2). All three depicted an adult verbally and physically assault a Bobo doll, a large plastic, inflatable clown who bounces back after being pushed down. Aggression and Violent Behavior, 179, 190. 2013, April. Violence in police families: Work-family spillover. Weiler, B. In addition, some researchers prefer to represent cumulative risk as an index. Even so, they are sometimes charged with primarily minor offenses that result in arrests, being sandied in a clown house, and so forth. E., 453 Connolly, J. Some researchers suggest that setting fires may provide conditions whereby the person experiences control or, at least, some influence over the environment. When death results from the violence, if the victim or victim's life is threatened by the perpetrator, the crime may be called authority homicide. Define and provide example of rape myths. Peter, T. Socially, LCPS are rejected by peers during their preteen years and are annoying to adults. First, the hostage taker and victim must be together for a significant length of time. A., 114, 119, 133, 138, 139, 144, 147, 148, 151, 152, 156, 157, 159 Anderson, K. Person has problems with self-regulation. Research indicates that the greater majority of serial killers have been found to have Chapter 10 • Multiple Murder, School and Workplace Violence 343 prior incidents of violence, particularly toward women, but not necessarily toward men or unwarranted. Investigation of school shooters have found that two characteristics are common. Some researchers (e.g., Steward & Horwitz, 2004) would argue that the most important characteristic is that the shooter has been female and male sexual assaulters are often. New York: Plenum. In addition, the major offense categories emphasize sexual crime to the neglect of the equally serious "white-collar" crime, which includes a wide variety of offenses such as corporate, political, and professional crimes. Developmental Psychology, 50, 71–75. Girls are substantially more consoling, sharing, helpful, and affectively demonstrative\* (Bauder et al., 2001, p. B, 157 Furby, L., 394, 421, 422 Fuselier, G. B., 243, 244, 253, 265 Meltzer, H., 78 Menard, S., 289 Merry, S., 436, 437 Merschdorff, U., 102 Merton, R. J., & Shaw, D. A., & Bushman, B. A taxonomic analysis of child molesters. Does it matter whether the cameras are (a) stationary surveillance cameras, (b) cameras worn by police or mounted on patrol cars; or (c) hand-held cameras carried by private citizens? Dodge (Eds.). Children's peer relations: From development to intervention. Even in the United States, though, knives and other weapons are often confiscated from students, and at least one notable incident involving a student slashing fellow students and staff with a knife has occurred. Yet, researchers and clinicians have long struggled both to define dangerousness and to predict its occurrence. We spend hours practicing a difficult piece on the keyboard or perfecting a ski jump and are rewarded by praise from listeners or a gold medal in the Olympics. Unrecognized language and speech deficits in adolescent psychiatric patients: The myth of the criminal type. Archer (Eds.). The developmental origins of aggression. Cultural preferences shift and change depending on drug availability, law enforcement priorities, and changes in cultural attitudes. This is especially the case for those workers providing inpatient psychiatric services, geriatric long-term care settings, high-volume urban emergency departments, and residential and day social services. Covert and overt aggression can also be distinguished on the basis of the cognitions that accompany them. Dobson, V., & Sales, B., 373 Rubel, J., 201, 243 Rubin, K. Words and terms like "self-incrimination," "burden of proof," "stipulate," or, even, "plead" may be perplexing. The relationship between drugs and crime is further complicated by the cultural, subcultural, and ethno-graphic aspects of drug consumption. In these instances, the shoplifter follows someone else's orders or suggestions in committing the crime. 403 Interestingly, the prevalence rate of firesetting appears to be significantly higher in children referred to a clinic for psychological problems than children not referred (Kolko & Kazdin, 1989; Lambie et al., 2002). Therefore, the higher the number of risk factors a child experiences, the greater the tendency to engage in violent acts during the life course. ■■■ \* In May 2015, DEA agents converged on four southern states to arrest 48 persons, including seven physicians, for illegal trafficking in prescription drugs, largely pain medications. E., 370, 379, 384, 385, 392, 393 Sinclair, S. Moreover, the terms in any scientific theory must be as precise as possible, their meaning and usage clear and unambiguous, so that it can be meaningfully tested by observation and analysis. Applying Rotter's theory to criminal behavior, we would say that when people engage in unlawful conduct, they expect to gain something in the form of status, power, security, affection, material goods, or living conditions. Although it is not disputed that the crimes measured by the UCR have declined since the 1990s, it is also recognized that official statistics have always underestimated most criminal offenses. Kitty Genovese's attacker (Winston Mosley) was eventually found, arrested, tried, and convicted by a jury. The NCVS data consistently show demographic differences in victimization rates. This may explain why some individuals engage in terrorist activities, but is also recognized that official statistics disparity in rates, it is difficult to imagine that even one-quarter of all aggravated assaults were attempted homicides or would have been homicides except for the intervention of medical care" (Duma, 1976, p. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice. A second perspective contends that antisocial, peer-rejected youths seek out greater contact with similar peer-rejected and socially unskilled peers. Kivivuori (2007) conducted a self-report study of 6,279 students, age 15 to 16, in the Finland schools. L., Edens, J. M., Solomon, E. In another sense, relative deprivation refers to a pervasive sense of injustice that develops between the "haves" and "have-nots." It also might apply to Table 14-1 Property Crimes, 2013 Offense Number of Offenses Percent of Property Crimes Total property 8,632,512 150,100 Larceny-theft 6,004,453 67,70 Burglary 1,928,465 23,009 594,8 0,44,840 2,0 Motor vehicle theft Arson Source: Federal Bureau of Investigation (2014a). The mission of MTF is to predict future trends of drug abuse based on current youth drug use. Cybercrime: Updating the computer fraud and abuse act to protect cyberspace and combat emerging threats. E., Dodge, K. Each of these emphasizes to varying degrees the importance of learning in the development and maintenance of criminal behavior. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 23, 25–54. Intestinal anthrax, by far the worst, is usually transmitted through eating contaminated meat. Holmes was willing to plead guilty, but chose the NGRI route when prosecutors persisted in seeking the death penalty. The anxious/ambivalent-attached child becomes intensely distressed and anxious by separation, and in new environments, they often cling anxiously to their parent without much exploration (Ainsworth, 1979). The phrase "balanced parental monitoring" is important to note because adolescents often view forms of monitoring and peer management as intrusive (Kakihara, Tilton-Weaver, Kerr, & Statton, 2010; Tilton-Weaver et al., 2013). However, it needs refinement and reconstruction, a process the group has been pursuing for a number of years (e.g., Knight, 1999, 2010; Knight & Prentky, 1990). Other children are forced to engage in sexual activities with their siblings or are threatened with death or grievous harm if they reveal what is occurring. Between the years 2007 and 2013, an average of 16.4 mass shootings occurred in the United States. According to Vaughn et al., the burglaries committed by this group were at least partially motivated by sexual compulsion and thrills associated with entering dwellings of strangers. A study of active shooter incidents in the United States between 2000 and 2013. In another study, Ferguson and Cricket Meeden (2005) discovered that 68 percent of the victims in their sample of female sex offenders were between 12 and 16 years of age, and 15 percent of the victims were under the age of 12 years. A., Banjee, A., & Wilson, J. It is at this stage—an average level of moral development—that many young recruits of al-Qaeda and other terrorist organizations probably begin their journey. Loebner, R. While some have the education, social network, personal contacts, and family influence to attain them, others are deprived of the opportunity. This tendency suggests that geographical profiling may be an invaluable aid in the identification of serial killers. In addition, demographic studies have shown that drug popularity and epidemics go through four distinct stages: incubation, expansion, plateau, and decline (Golub & Johnson, 1997). The gender gap for drug offending—and to a lesser extent for violence—is also getting smaller. A significant change regards the sex of the victim, an acknowledgement that both females and males can be raped. Chapter 13 • Sexual Abuse of Children and Youth 417 Certainly the Grotz typology has strong commonalities with the MTC typology. Inciardi, J. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, National Crime Victimization Survey. They are also less aggressive in their sexual encounters with children. The exceptional cases, such as some mass murders or other particularly shocking crimes, attract media attention and lead many people to draw unwarranted conclusions about the dangerousness of the mentally ill. The faster the absorption into the bloodstream, such as inhaling cocaine vapor into the lungs rather than snorting the powder form, the more rapid and intense the psychoactive effects. Somervill (Eds.), Abnormal psychology. A, Leistico, A.-M., & Neumann, C. 508 Chapter 16 • Substance Abuse and Crime Heavy users of amphetamines typically prefer to inject methamphetamine directly into the bloodstream, cranking up with several hundred milligrams at one time. Vitaro, F., Brendgen, M., & Barker, E. A year later, 12 people were killed by a shooter, who entered an immigration center in Binghamton, New York, dedicated to helping immigrants adjust to life in the United States. It is equally difficult to estimate the annual number of serial murder victims. • "Terrorism, like a shark attack, yields tremendous psychological impact" (Victoroff, 2005, p. Oklahoma, 218 Three-part model of sexual assault, 392 Tibbals conclude. "Results of this study are consistent with literature suggesting that parental strategies may be less effective in some neighborhoods than in others..." (p. 158 Chapter 5 • Human Aggression and Violence Thus, if there is a research consensus emerging, it is that violent video games may be one risk factor, and when coupled with other risk factors, it may contribute to antisocial or even violent behavior. They paid less attention to the person's environment or situation. Some of these findings were as follows: • The great majority (88%) of the child offenders were males. Mental illness (or mental disorder) is a disorder or disease of the mind that interferes substantially with a person's ability to cope with life on a daily basis. The overall influence of genetics on psychopathy may not be large, but it seems large enough to draw the increasing attention of developmental and genetic researchers, especially those investigators interested in twin studies. Thus, the rule that bears M'Naughten's name is not the rule under which he was tried. Aggressive Behavior, 31, 99–115. (2008, October). Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 33, 431–432. Girls who are considered shy in early grades are more likely to have high levels of educational attainment and are at low risk of substance or alcohol abuse in adolescence or adulthood (Fothergill & Ensminger, 2006). model A graphic descriptive illustration intended to add clarity to the theory. Tilton-Weaver, L., Burk, W. Moreover, all these insanity standards are fundamentally based on two criteria: irrationality and compulsion (Morse, 1986). Excessive manganese accumulation in the child's nervous system may result in poorer brain functioning, lower intellectual functioning, and a tendency toward aggression and violence during adolescence and adulthood (Raine, 2013). The global estimated prevalence for girls is 18 percent and about 8 percent for boys. This pattern corresponds to the peak age of adolescent violence toward non-related individuals noted by Loebner and Stouthamer-Loebner (1998). P., Monahan, J., Robbins, P. Children's attraction media attention and lead many people to draw unwarranted conclusions about the dangerousness of the mentally ill. The faster the absorption into the bloodstream, such as inhaling cocaine vapor into the lungs rather than snorting the powder form, the more rapid and intense the psychoactive effects. Somervill (Eds.), Abnormal psychology. A, Leistico, A.-M., & Neumann, C. 508 Chapter 16 • Substance Abuse and Crime Heavy users of amphetamines typically prefer to inject methamphetamine directly into the bloodstream, cranking up with several hundred milligrams at one time. Vitaro, F., Brendgen, M., & Barker, E. A year later, 12 people were killed by a shooter, who entered an immigration center in Binghamton, New York, dedicated to helping immigrants adjust to life in the United States. 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Children's attraction media attention and lead many people to draw unwarranted conclusions about the dangerous

some he or she loved. Journal of Investigative Psychology and Offender Profiling, 2, 69-86. Among the most controversial law enforcement activities was the raid on Black Panther headquarters that included the fatal shooting of two Panthers, Fred Hampton and Mark Clark in 1969. D., & Chamberlain, P. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 67, 631-647. Age differences in sensation seeking and impulsivity as indexed by behavior and self-report: Evidence for a dual systems model. Sutherland, you will recall, focused on corporations in his original research. Individuals who were impulsive rodents and who exhibited acting-out behavior qualified. Female aggressive behavior, on the other hand, seems to be more strongly affected by the family environment (van Beijsterveldt et al., 2003). Morse, S. American Journal of Epidemiology, 126, 1141-1153. Proactive aggression, on the other hand, develops as a result of exposure to aggressive role models who value the use of aggression to resolve conflict or advance personal interests (Vitato et al., 2006). During the incubation stage, users experiment with the new and emerging drug, learn how to use it, and develop techniques for its use. J. 283 Darling, N., 63 Daversa, M. Brain B. In other words, childhood and adult disorders are a result of developmental cascading factors. R., 141 Sears, R., 145 Seavey, A., 71, 443 Hinduja, S., 474, 475 Hinshaw, S. For example, Spaccarelli, Coatsworth, and Bowden's (1995) study found support for such an association by showing that, among a sample of 213 adolescents boys incarcerated for violent crimes, those boys who had experienced family violence were more likely to subscribe to the viewpoint that "aggressing aggressively enhances one's reputation or significance" (p. This type of rapist is sometimes referred to as the "power-reassurance," "sexual aim," "ego dys tonic," or "SEE" sex offender. N., Carragher, D., & Schleimann, A. Social Definition Social and psychological definitions of delinquency may overlap considerably, just as each overlap with legal definitions. Data from the 2013 National Survey on Drug Abuse and Health indicate that only 0.1 percent of Americans, aged 12 and older, are current users of heroin (or "SMHSA, 2014). In addition, the likelihood of receiving intensive social and psychological treatment and intervention decreases as they enter adolescence (Heide, 2003; Myers, 1992). Today, the many social media and dark internet sites allow people to make threats and post raids with little computation, and often anonymously. Attitudes, beliefs, and thoughts refer to the cognitive processes that are beginning to emerge as contenders for a leading role in the psychological explanation of criminal behavior. American Psychologist, 34, 932-937. Walsh, Stein, J. The nonmedical use of drugs: Interim report. They are shared environments, nonshared environments, and concordance, for feal murder. Murder committed during the process of carrying out a felony such as a robbery gone wrong. However, a recent analysis suggests that Fast Track did not improve long-term outcomes in the high-risk group (Hindebrand et al., 2013). However, it appears to persuade us that he would continue to live in prison with the possibility of parole. Nasj, J. Violence crime encompasses so much more than behavior should we not turn our attention to those individuals who have been convicted of behavior that has resulted in harm? Nevertheless, it is clear that personality is influenced by environmental influences (Oliver & Plomin, 2007). Violin, Blair, James, Moffitt, & Plomin, 2005. Recall from discussions of cumulative risk and the dynamic cascade model that the list of risk factors influencing antisocial behavior may be extensive and different for each individual. Therefore, one way to determine the role of genetics in antisociality is to compare the incidence and types of delinquency or criminal convictions among identical (monozygotic) and fraternal (dizygotic) twins. B., Brink, J., & Psychology of Popular Media Culture, 4, 200-214. The parents' resulting irritability may feed into the behavior of the child in a reciprocal fashion, producing a serious disruption in the parent-child relationship. As the Pathways study (Mulvey, 2011) demonstrates, however, we cannot assume that even serious offenders do not desist from criminal offending. S. ■ ■ ■ Crime and Mental Disorders Chapter Objectives Define mental disorders. R., 188 Berthelot, E. Aggression and Violent Behavior, 20, 19-25. B., & Lifshenfeld, S. Victoreff, J. Criminal approaches to family violence, 1640-1940. For example, if a home invader enters the home while everyone is asleep and departs with electronic equipment, this would be a burglary in the UCR. In other words, defendants charged with misdemeanor offenses (e.g., trespassing and simple assault) also may raise this defense, and they are more likely to be successful. Profuse, L., 158 Sykes, G. They conclude that a threat of "psychological trauma is deFinities In gathering statistics, criminologists separate aggravated assault and homicide, but in explaining these crimes or looking for causes, they often study them together, primarily because they view many aggravated assaults as failed homicide attempts (Doerner, 1988; Doerner & Speir, 1986). E., Bates, J. G., & Schulenberg, J., Goldberg, S. A., 241 Oberman, M., 298 Odgers, C., Dishion, Andrews further discovered that bringing high-risk peers together may have actually served to increase contact with deviant peers and, in the long run, exacerbated their antisocial involvement. Increasing helping rates through information dissemination: Teaching: Teaches: The potential punishments faced by those who commit statutory rape can be severe: "They include prison time and, in many states, lifetime sex offender registration" (KoonMagnin & Ruback, 2013, p. (Fact Sheet), G., 74 Möller, J., 230, 236, 254, 259, 260, 266, 346, 347, 349, 353, 356, 363 Monahan, T. M., Cipriani, P., Pecini, C., Brizzolara, D., Blagi, L., Montanaro, D., et al. "Torture at Yale": Experimental subjects, laboratory torment and the "rehabilitation" of Milgram's "obedience to authority." Theory & Psychology, 2, 737-761. New York: Springer Science and Business Media. Heredity, environmental, and race differences in IQ. This, however, is part of women's nature. N., Hobson, W. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 80, 317-321. Kelman and Hamilton (1989) suggested that there is a need of an interaction between one's personality characteristics and the roles played. People who engage in persistent antisocial behavior get tangible rewards, as well as social and psychological ones. Self-report data indicate that offending among juveniles is more widespread than among adults—but—as with adult offending—most people eventually stop. The great imposter. ■ ■ ■ We do not come into situations empty-headed. Coleman, M. Waber, D. In addition, the constant attention that the news media and politicians give to violence also makes it seem more widespread and frequent than it really is. For example, Schaefer and Bordini found that MST offenders, compared with individually treated offenders, experienced 54 percent fewer arrests and 57 percent fewer days of confinement in adult correctional facilities. According to this theory, adolescence is a time of taking risks, being susceptible to the influence of peers, and feeling invulnerable. Third, children of the poor are taken into a system that may itself promote delinquent behavior or adult crime, particularly when they are institutionalized with other offenders. The Wall Street Journal, pp. Using a small sample of child sex abusers, rapists, and nonsexual offenders, the research discovered some support for their hypothesis: CSOs exhibited more sexual preference to submissiveness than rapists. O., & Schrock, J., Petras, H., Schaefer, C. Furthermore, these troublesome behaviors often began at an early age, and the more serious the offender, the earlier these childhood patterns appeared. Considering the fact that adolescents are often placed in group treatment situations (e.g., substance abuse; alternatives to violence), should the groups be comprised exclusively of one sex or should they be equally dispersed? Nevertheless, as noted above, official burglary rates have decreased in recent years. Similar findings are found in the backgrounds of male child sex abusers (Simons, Wurtle, & Durham, 2008). Aggression: A sociopsychological analysis. Koss, M. Note, however, that aggressive behavior will not always qualify as criminal. Long-term psychological consequences in women witnessing parental physical conflict and experiencing abuse in childhood. For example, a frequent finding is that rapists and violent sex offenders have been exposed to a cycle of violence (Harris, Rice, Quinsey, & Cormier, 2015). Teplin, L. Journal of Trauma Practice, 1, 83-100. For example, one court held that "insanity is the incapacity to discriminate between right and wrong while amnesia is simply the inability to remember" (Rubinsky & Brandt, 1986, p. Domestic violence and children: Prevalence and risk in five major U.S. cities. The data strongly suggest that youth with symptoms of both ADHD and antisocial behavior are at very high risk for developing lengthy and serious criminal careers (Moffitt, 1990b; Satterfield, Swanson, Schell, & Lee, 1994). A, 213 Zapf, P., Cochranne, A. et al. Psychopathy evidence in legal proceedings involving adolescent offenders. Sutherland in his presidential address to the American Sociological Society in 1939. These drugs can cause powerful negative reactions, including nausea, vomiting, paranoia, hallucinations, delusions, suicidal thoughts, and seizures. L., 519 White, J. Wilson, R., Roizen, J. H., Rosenberger, J. In their study, they found that only 5 of 137 apprehended shoplifters did not use a technique of neutralization to justify their behavior. 104. Culturalists view the values and patterns of living within a given group of people. R., & Langton, C. Sarasalo et al., however, did find that many of the shoplifters reported a "thrill" and challenge in connection with the crime. A majority of terrorists lack the early developmental antisocial patterns found in chronic violent criminal offenders. Prenatal and Postnatal malnutrition Malnutrition affects the neurodevelopment of 167.2 million preschool-aged children worldwide (Waher et al., 2014). P., & Ialongo, N. L., & Fenwick, P. Shoplifting is often considered a behavior that is displayed predominantly by juveniles. Developmental Review, 28, 78-106. T., 302 Hare, R. sadistic rape A rape situation, identified by Groth, in which the offender experiences sexual arousal and excitement as a result of the victim's torment, distress, helplessness, and suffering. A., Arbutnott, J., Gustafson, K. (2004, December), 586 References Levine, N. For example, in a follow-up investigation of 4,295 CSOs released from prison in 1994, Langan, Schmitt, and Durso (2003) found that 39 percent were rearrested within three years after release. Cognitive-neuropsychological function in chronic physical and hyperactivity. The regressed sex offender had a fairly normal adolescence and good peer relationships and sexual experiences, but later developed feelings of masculine inadequacy and self-doubt. It should also be emphasized that "the theory of AL antisocial behavior regards it as an adaptation response to modern teens' social context, not the product of a cumulative history of pathological maldevelopment" (Moffit & Caspi, 2001, p. Forth, A. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). His social skills are adequate for day-to-day functioning. They also may be searching for significance in their lives. In addition, a number of jurisdictions now have "open carry" laws—which allow individuals with registered guns and proper permits to carry their weapons in public places; this is even allowed on some college campuses. M., 406 Fehrenbach, P. Washington, DC: Executive Office of the President, Office of National Drug Control Policy. A differential association-reinforcement theory of criminal behavior. They do differ, not surprisingly, on clinical (psychological or psychiatric) variables. tripartite conceptual model identifies three main categories of drug related crimes. This category also includes racial environmental groups, such as the Earth Liberation Front (ELF). 338 Chapter 10 • Multiple Murder, School and Workplace Violence In 2009, 521 persons, age 16 or older, were murdered at the workplace or in the course of their work duties (Harrell, 2011). In other words, LCPs actually increase their offending as they grow older. E., Raine, A., Loebner, R., & Stouthamer-Loeber, M. 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system dysfunction. B., & Finkel, E. M., 84, 85 Lehmann, R. duty to warn Requirement from the Tarasoff case that clinicians must actively warn potential victims of threats of serious bodily harm made by their clients. Laws, & H. The failure rate for psychopathologists was 37.5 percent, while none of the nonpsychopathologists failed. In this chapter, because the term "profiling" remains in widespread use, we will retain it in our discussion of the various forms of profiling as well as the research on its effectiveness. Yates, E. In a video that went viral on the Internet, Garner was seen being taken down by several officers, with one applying a chokehold and Garner stating that he could not breathe. (2003) study discovered that D. violent films and TV programs that have the most deleterious effects on children are not always the ones that adults perceive as the most violent. Determine whether the state you reside in (a) requires school lockdown or safety drills in public school, (b) mandates active shooter drills, or (c) neither. D. 55 Callahan, L. Traditionally, in criminal cases, victim credibility was so much at issue that defense lawyers concentrated on the prior sexual history of a victim. In recent years, the drug has become widely available and its cost less prohibitive. (See Glass (2009) for a detailed review of the Milgram experiments.) Interestingly, when Milgram originally asked mental health experts to predict the outcome of this experiment, the majority of them thought only a pathological few would obey the experimenter's commands to incrementally increase the shock to dangerous levels (Tsang, 2002). The revictimization is usually through IPV (Briggs et al., 2011, 73). In some communities, these rates exceed 50 percent (Casillas et al., 2012). (see box 4-1 for a discussion on psychology's role in coercive interrogation techniques). Contemporary issues Box 4-1 National Security Interrogations—Psychology's Role The interrogation tactics used in military detention centers across the world have come under intense scrutiny in recent years. If it results from abuse, biological mechanisms, the method designed to control, reduce, or eliminate aggressive behavior will differ significantly from those used in military detention centers across the world that accompanies other drugs of abuse. This suggests that "mild" abuse can be traumatizing as penetration, especially if the victim is young and closely related to the offender. The role of behavioral science, 163-178. This probably reflects cultural bias, however, since women have been traditionally chastised more than men for behaved inappropriately according to sexual norms. A slowly developing moral system renders adolescents susceptible to peer influence and to risk-taking behavior, even though they "know" they should not take certain actions. Many are physically and emotionally neglected. Monitors on Psychology, 48, 10. A prominent contemporary approach to explaining delinquency today, the dual developmental model of social development (Bordner, 2008, 2010) argues that the impulsivity and character traits of caregivers are passed along to their offspring (Klaes et al., 2004). Other researchers have argued that girls are more likely to exhibit relational aggression than boys, as shown in a meta-analysis of gender differences in relational aggression (e.g., O'Leary, 1995; O'Leary & Zahn-Waxler, 2003; Green, & Klimstra, 2002; Loeber, 1994; Wilson, 2003). Psychological Assessment, 22, 433-437. Ladd, M. Sex is engaged in for itself and defines the self. Psychological Services, 5, 118-125. Psychopathy, Heredity and environment. The research literature is substantial in underscoring the adverse effects of poverty on child development. New York: Wiley, P. Serbin, R. Maternal exposure may include living near a manufacturing plant which engages in toxic-chemical release and manganese-containing pesticides and fungicides. Reduced electrodermal activity in psychopathy-prone adolescents, C., Earleywine, M., & Pollack, V. Because some people are likely not to be honest in reporting their own antisocial activities, we must be guarded in reviewing the data obtained from SR studies, perhaps most particularly those conducted over the Internet. Psychological Science in the Public Interest, 12, 95-162. Bank robberies, in contrast to many depictions in the entertainment media, are rarely carried out by professionals or are well planned. F., & McClintock, M., A., & Earle, F. At this point we will turn our attention to two situational factors that seem to play a particularly important role in antisocial behavior: obedience to authority and deindividuation. C., Seavey, A. (2012) make the case that their findings suggest two types of CSOs: One is the typical CSO whose main interest is sexual contacts with children, whereas the other is the psychopathic CSO whose main sexual interest is not children. 488 Chapter 15 • Violent Economic Crime, Cybercrime, and Crimes of Intimidation Hostage taking is a major crime of intimidation that places its victim in great fear, even though no physical violence may occur. ■■ Discuss attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), conduct disorder (CD), and oppositional defiant disorder (ODD) as possible contributors to delinquent and criminal behavior. Bank robberies are often the stuff of movies, but they actually account for a small percentage of all robberies (1.9% in 2013; see Figure 15-1). The taking of a motor vehicle for temporary use by persons having lawful access is excluded from the definition (Federal Bureau of Investigation, 2013). A special report based on NCVS data (Walters, Moore, Berzofsky, & Langton, 2013) investigated household burglaries from 1994 through 2011. Juveniles also obtain guns through corrupt licensed dealers, unregulated dealers, gun shows, organized gun rings and fences, and criminal firearms trafficking (Braga & Kennedy, 2001; Diana Baumrind (1991a) identified four parental styles: (1) authoritarian, (2) permissive, (3) authoritative, and (4) neglecting (see table 2-2). Disciplinary PersPECTives in Criminology Criminology is the multidisciplinary study of crime. A descriptive analysis of same-sex relationship violence for a diverse sample, Michael Swango, a former U.S. Marine, ambulance worker, and licensed physician, was suspected of poisoning at least 35 and up to 60 patients and colleagues over a period spanning many years. For example, individual features like callous-unemotional traits, psychopathic characteristics, cruelty, and lack of guilt were not salient; however, prior criminal offenses up to age 14, prior violence, even property offending were. The data are similar for American senior citizens (Klaus, 2000). alcohol Despite the public concern over the other drug categories, the number one substance of abuse has been, and continues to be, alcohol (ethanol, ethyl alcohol, grain alcohol). The 2013 survey, for example, found that about 24.6 million people are current illicit drug users, including 2.2 million adolescents age 12-17. Understanding and responding to group violence. Genocide, mass killing, and terrorism. Aggressive Behavior, 32, 330-342. Many are members of gangs that typically include Chapter 16 • Substance Abuse and Crime 493 young adults as well as adolescents. Among the common themes were the following: • Abusers tend to continue their abusive patterns over long periods, even when they themselves were deteriorating in health; • The prevalence of physical and sexual violence declines, but nonphysical IPV (e.g., emotional abuse) continues in later life; • Although physical abuse often was replaced by psychological abuse as the years of the partnership increased, in some cases physical abuse continued even when the abuser's health declined; • Leaving a relationship in later life is complicated not only by financial and emotional risks but also by declining health and concerns about losing social ties to neighborhoods and communities; • Most health care facilities do not screen older adults for indicators of IPV. Contrast to psychological signature, A., & Lee, A. To return to the point made above about classification difficulty, however, the Virginia Tech killings could also be classified as spree murders, because they were spread throughout the day, with no "cooling off" period and did not occur in one location. Psychiatry, 150, 229-234, 9-29. Other notorious serial murderers include David Berkowitz, known as the infamous Son of Sam; Kenneth Bianchi, the Hillside Strangler; Albert DeSalvo, believed to be the Boston Strangler (although this has never been confirmed); Gary Ridgway, the Green River Killer; Elaine Wuuornos, one of the few female serial killers to have been identified and put to death; Donald Harvey, the nursing-care killer; Dennis Rader, the BTK killer; and Theodore Bundy. The cyber ring was dismantled through cooperation among law enforcement and private industry internationally. It should be understood, though, that some CSOs also rape their victims. Boldness—a characteristic described in the chapter—and the ability to manipulate and con others emerged as strong factors. Don't offer the subject anything. Likewise, PTSD has been used in civil suits involving emotional or physical personal injury, such as sexual harassment suit or civil suits against former abusers. Satterfield, J. Most surprising, however, was the high amount of agreement between burglars and home owners in which houses were most vulnerable to burglary. They generally see human behavior as the result of a complex interaction between the individual's physiological and social environment. Lenhart, A., Kahne, J., Middaugh, E., Macmillan, A., Still, it may be misleading to examine the heroin-crime relationship in isolation without considering the possible interactions between polydrug use and crime, or to conclude that heroin addiction causes crime. Reconstructing psychopathy: Clarifying the significance of antisocial and socially deviant behavior in the diagnosis of psychopathic personality disorder. S., Wootton, J., & McDunnell, K. M., 216 Stanger, C., 153 Stanton, W., 175 Stark, C., 327 Stattin, H., 64, 65, 70, 181, 219, 219, 357, 358, 362, 363, 364, 365 Staudt, M., 101 Steadman, H., Moffitt's conceptualization of the life-course-persistent (LCP) offender and the adolescent limited (AL) offender have spurred extensive research interest in these two developmental tracks. American Psychologist, 47, 511-521. Are developmental pathways in disruptive behaviors the same for girls and boys? Developmental Psychology. Available: www.fbi.gov/about-us/investigate/cyber/computer-intrusions. It enables us to integrate knowledge from varied aspects of a person's environment and to consider—not only the biological and social environment that was discussed in the previous chapters—but also the cognitive environment. Theories of Crime in Everyday conversation, the term "theory" is used loosely. This similarity is largely because maintaining some semblance of social order in any given society depends greatly on controlling reckless and widespread homicide. New York: Gardner Press. Association of prenatal and childhood blood lead concentrations with criminal arrests in early adulthood. A typical AMGT program involves cognitive-behavior therapy (CBT) provided by one or two therapists, who may or may not be PhD psychologists. Emerging research now refers to early-onset and adolescent-onset persistent offending, or its affiliates, authors, licensees or distributors; 1, 100 Sederstrom, J., 17, 260 Sledak, A. However, police officers fail to recognize the behavior as representing a mental disorder in a large number of cases, believing the individuals were simply being disrespectful and asking for trouble. A not atypical illustration is the office worker who lashes out in anger at a fellow employee for making an offhanded, harmless remark. Salekin, R. For example, it may simply reflect the desire to destroy property, or it may be committed to cover up another crime, even murder. The person with an APD may perpetrate a series of economic scams on unsuspecting victims. (2003, November). 2002) report a similar finding. S., Lu, C.-Y., Song, H., Wang, M., Ling, W., Chen, W.-Q., et al. Aspects of these affirmative consent policies have been subjected to extensive criticism and ridicule by some students, parents, academicians, and legal scholars, among others. Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 15, 311-331. frusTraTion-Induced CrimInAlity Several learning investigators (e.g., Amsel, 1958; Brown & Farber, 1951) have noted that when organisms—including humans—are prevented from responding in a way that had previously produced rewards, their behavior often becomes more energetic and vigorous. 325-349. Girls between the ages of 12 and 16 are heavily sought-after victims in the trafficking trade. A, 158 Meyer, B., 298, 299 Beyers, J., E., Arnold, D. Overall, the survey indicated that approximately 1.4 million Americans are victims of stalkers every year, a surprisingly large number. N., & Giulia, M. The day-to-day criminality of heroin addicts in Baltimore—a study in the continuity of offense rates. P., 282 Solomon, S., 355 Sommer, M., 220 Song, H., 95 Soothill, K., 81 Sorenson, S. International Journal and Comparative Criminology, 56, 997-1021. Biopsychological characteristics of children who later murder: A prospective study. Key Concepts Advantageous comparison Bioterrorism Cognitive restructuring Cultural devaluation Culturally motivated terrorists Dehumanization Diffusion of responsibility Empathetic language Learned helplessness (or reactive depression) Left-wing extremist groups Lone wolf terrorists Moral justification Nuclear/biological/chemical (NBC) terrorism Psychologically motivated terrorists Quest for Significance Theory Radical environmental groups Rationally motivated terrorists Right-wing terrorists Risky shift Special interest extremists Terror Management Theory review Questions 1, S., McGahey, D., Washington, DC: National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education. The gunman took hostages, all girls, and sent the boys and adults outside. The real Dr. Cy, shot by his own respected name, immediately exposed him. We discuss four of these cases here, not with respect to these important broad concerns, but rather because they illustrate concepts discussed in this chapter. Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 26, 34-57. Elhai, J. It is likely that this is the largest group that would be found in other jurisdictions as well. Effective programs, then, are sensitive to a family's cultural background and heritage and they promote its positive aspects. The Second National Commission on Obscenity and Pornography, which issued a report in 1984, recommended widespread restrictions of pornographic material. Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 118, 256-277. (2013) describe the tactic of indoctrinating youths into terrorist groups with convincing stories of martyrs and heroes initiated in Miami, Florida, in 1989, they are designed to be a first step in diverting nonviolent offenders with drug problems into treated and other community-based programs. Although rare, this is the only type of pornography in the media and is most associated—though wrongfully so—with the image of the child molester. Reicher, S. B., & Howard, M. The cognitive distorted hypothesis states that the CSOs were held well-established and generalized offense-related beliefs that facilitate sexual offenses against children" (Gardner & Polaschek, 2006, p. 10). "They do not structure or monitor, and are not support, but may be actively rejecting, and thus neglect their children and responsibilities altogether" (Bordner, 1991b, p. The main types of financially related cybercrimes are unauthorized access to computers (hacking), mischievous data (virus generation) and theft of communications (see table 15-4). D., Zaitse-Waxler, C., Usher, B., Robinson, J., & Bridges, D. reactive and Proactive Policies of Aggression. Crime and Justice, 10, 1-100. The most respected studies of the levels of aggression in the community should match the levels of aggression in the offender. Cognitive-behavioral programs fit nicely into RNR principles, R., 219, 220 Cortoni, F., 403 Cozzani, E., 6, Nafissi, C., The major surveys are the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse (NHSAS), Monitoring the Future (MFT), and the Arrestees Drug Abuse Monitoring Program (ADAM) and ADAM II. Developmental Psychology, 23, 267-275. The offenses are so varied, in fact, that most criminologists who study corporate crime subdivide it into more manageable categories. S., Brinkley, C., S., & Lee, W. Several studies reveal that wobblers who have been at the occupation for some time often exhibit a variety of neurological problems (Ellingsen et al., 2014). Loukas, A., Zucker, R. J., & Slaby, R. (2009) and Ann Masten (2006, 2014). (Darling & Steinberg, 1993, p. When Hinckley was found NGRI by a federal jury, there was widespread public indignation accompanied by numerous demands for repeal of the insanity defense in both federal and state laws. In the newly developed MTC-R version (4.0), Knight deleted subtype c, Knight deleted subtype c, but all other MTC-R subtypes remain. Behavioral Sciences & the Law, 23, 485-506. As illustrated from examples in box 15-1, malware and hacking attacks on financial systems and fraudulent transfers of electronic funds are not only becoming more prevalent but are also affecting every sector of the world economy. In other words, adolescents often appear callous and narcissistic, sometimes to hide their own fear and anxiety. We focused on the classic form here. Hill, H. confirmation bias Tendency to look for evidences that confirms preexisting expectations or beliefs. From a psychological perspective then, it is difficult to persuade identity thieves to cooperate with professionals seeking some insight into their actions. What is the autonomic theory of crime? Slotter, E. Extending the construct of psychopathy to youth: Implications for understanding, diagnosing, and treating antisocial children and adolescents. From a psychological perspective then, it is difficult to persuade identity thieves to cooperate with professionals seeking some insight into their actions. What is the autonomic theory of crime? Slotter, E. Extending the construct of psychopathy to youth: Implications for understanding, diagnosing, and treating antisocial children and adolescents. From a psychological perspective then, it is difficult to persuade identity thieves to cooperate with professionals seeking some insight into their actions. What is the autonomic theory of crime? Slotter, E. 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characteristics of batterers compared with nonbatterers. S., Willis, G. Identity theft. Thus, while the chapter focuses primarily on issues related to the mentally disordered or mentally ill, we will also give attention to unique problems faced by the intellectually disabled. Original source should be consulted for greater detail. People who are living under deprived conditions may not be frustrated unless they actually expect something better. This group of youths—when they do enter the justice system—tend to be high in recidivism, or repeat offending. For example, some shoplifters use “tag bags,” which are hand baggage filled with materials like polyurethane and aluminum that incapacitate the electronic detection devices located at store entrances and exits (Caputo, 2004). Journal of Family Violence, 28, 153–171, 478 Chapter 15 • Violent Economic Crime, Cybercrime, and Crimes of Intimidation Strategies for Dealing with Hostage takers Experienced negotiators suggest strategies for dealing with hostage takers or barricaded individuals. Juvenile court statistics 2013. The frontal lobe of the human brain, which includes the amygdala, is the location for organized thought, 104 Chapter 3 • Origins of Criminal Behavior: Biological Factors planning, and self-regulation. Juvenile sex offenders: Toward the development of a typology. The researchers were interested in learning whether the symptoms of their disorders contributed to their crimes—for example, did someone’s delusions cause him to assault a victim? What treatments do we have for children and adolescents who have killed. Not surprisingly, a large number of incapacitated sexual assault victims said they were at a party when the incident happened. (2004) report that lack of parental involvement during the middle school years also appears to be critical. N., Boccuzzi, M., 283, 483 Lewis, I., Brain and Cognition, 5, 322–353. Another member of the “family,” Lynette “Squeaky” Fromme was not present during the murders, but remained visibly loyal to the man. If this was violent, the neighborhood, quality of the mansions, if the space is violent, the make(s) of car(s) driven, and visible furnishings. 3. Pyromania does not appear to be a strong explanatory factor for firesetting, but research indicates that many persistent arsonists have a variety of other mental disorders problems in adjustment (Brett, 2004; Dickens et al., 2009; Miller-Johnson, S., Conn, J. During a robbery, bank procedures are highly standardized. Hair mercury levels, fish consumption, cognitive development in preschool children from Granada, Spain. The great majority of juvenile offenders are those individuals who follow a second developmental path. They begin offending during their adolescent years and generally stop offending shortly around their 18th birthday. American Sociological Review, 22, 644–670. Psychophysiological factors in the study of the dynamic interactions between behavior, cognition, and emotion systems. An intervention program designed specifically for adolescent sex offenders. Psychological assessment, 18, 196–202. That is, there is a need for more research on the relationship between child molestation, child sexual exploitation, distributing child pornography, or any one of a number of other sexual crimes against children. The four property crimes decreased 16.3 percent from 2004 figures and 4.8 percent compared to the 2012 rate. Shared environments, on the other hand, include living experiences that are different for each twin, such as being raised in a different home environment, participating in different activities, or even attending different schools. In a majority of the high school and middle school incidents, the shooter was a student at the school. W., 281, 283, 315, 416 Burgess, K., Reynolds, B. In anger rape, the offender uses more force than necessary for compliance and engages in a variety of sexual acts that are particularly degrading or humiliating to the victim. Psychological criminology, however, is most concerned about the minority. (2006) believe that genetic contributions may play a significant role in the emotional dysfunction frequently found in psychopaths. J., & Cockrocher, W., Niemela (Eds.). Of mice and women: Aspects of female aggression (pp. Current terrorist threat to the United States. Heroin users, however, may not be driven to crime by the needs of their addiction. Empirical research about same-sex intimate partner violence: A methodological review. 343–368. American Psychologist, 60, 46–59. E., & Powell, N. L., Salekin, R., & Van Rybroek, G. Thus, both media violence and the contagion or copycat effect seem to be implicated, along with other factors, in line with a cumulative risk model or cascade developmental model of offending. The relationship between criminal charges, diagnoses, and psychological opinions among federal defendants. If a person has undergone a series of personal setbacks and has developed a sense of meaninglessness in his life, an organization that comes along and offers the opportunity to become somebody, or to contribute to an important cause, becomes a powerful influence. According to Knight and Prentky (1987), an offender must demonstrate the following characteristics during the attack in order to be assigned to the displaced aggression category: 1. They lack genuine humor and, not surprisingly, the ability to laugh at themselves. Research demonstrates that the brain retains its capacity to grow throughout life (Thompson & Nelson, 2001). In fundamental attribution error—you will recall—people describe the negative behaviors of others as due to dispositional factors (he’s mean), and their own negative behavior as due to situational factors (it was the right thing to do, considering the circumstances). Despite some interest in studying victimization in this manner, researchers are quick to point out that the blame for sexual assault is on the perpetrator, not the victim. L., & Kidd, K. In this section we concentrate upon classic mass murders, with or without selected victims. learned helplessness (or reactive depression) A learned passive and withdrawing response in the face of perceived hopelessness, as theorized by Martin Seligman (1975). As described in the previous sections, neuropsychological deficits, especially those associated with executive function problems in the frontal lobe, are reasonably well-established risk factors for antisocial behavior in children, adolescents, and adults (Raine, 2002). Ambro, M. Aggression and Violent Behavior, 13, 107–113. It may refer to personal experiences, observations, traditional beliefs, a set of opinions, or a collection of abstract thoughts. Gershon, R. For example, offenders could be classified according to their level of fixation and social competence. Hetherington, E. The students were asked questions about the extent of verbal coercion and physical force they had used to become sexually intimate with women without their consent. A similar statistic was found among Canadian youth (Li, 2006, 2007), and among American youth (Hinduja & Patchin, 2008). He ordered and ate a substantial breakfast an hour before he was scheduled to be hanged. 564 References Fontaine, R., Levesque, R. M., & Goldbeck, L. Journal of Psychiatric Practice, 15, 52–59. Burglary experienced the greatest decrease from 2012, at 8.6 percent. The Harrison Narcotics Act of 1914 in the United States, and the Proprietary and Patent Medicines Act of 1908 in Canada, sharply curtailed or terminated its usage, and the popularity of cocaine correspondingly declined until the 1960s. These participants are members of the Environmental Risk (E-Risk) Longitudinal Twin Study. An observational study of shoplifting, J., 302, 303, 306 Gentreau, P., 265, 266, 317, 318 Gentle, D. At intermediate and high levels, alcohol appears to impair or disrupt the brain operations responsible for self-control. This pattern of violence is rarely observed for criminal psychopaths (Declercq et al., 2012; Hare, Hart, & Harpur, 1991; Williamson, Hare, & Wong, 1987). Pardonied in 1939, he joined the Royal Armed Services Corps but was dismissed for forgery. Smigel, E. Developmental trajectories of descriptive behavior problems among sons of alcoholics: Effects of parent psychopathology, family conflict, and child under control. Most of all, family violence and maltreatment highlight the importance of considering a victimological approach for the complete understanding of violent crime, and underscore the fact that the family is far from being a safe haven for many. C., & Hanson, R. The chapter ended with discussions of arson and persistent firesetting by children and adolescents. Criminology (10th ed.), Dalbert, C., & Filipe, E. Use of synthetic cannabinoids and sex offenders. The students were asked questions about the extent of verbal coercion and physical force they had used to become sexually intimate with women without their consent. A similar statistic was found among Canadian youth (Li, 2006, 2007), and among American youth (Hinduja & Patchin, 2008). He ordered and ate a substantial breakfast an hour before he was scheduled to be hanged. 564 References Fontaine, R., Levesque, R. M., & Goldbeck, L. Journal of Psychiatric Practice, 15, 52–59. 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were selected after the entire sample went through three stages of careful screening, 494) or, as many researchers and clinicians prefer to say, children and adolescents with psychopathic tendencies or characteristics. Over the years, some participants have stated that they suffered emotionally as a result of their willingness to harm others, even though they were told the shocking had been a ruse, passive-aggressive behaviors Hostile behaviors that do not directly inflict physical harm, such as refusing to speak to someone against whom one holds a grudge. (Hare has conducted much of his research on imprisoned psychopaths.) Later research (e.g., Ishikawa, Rainey, Lencz, Bihlre & Lucasse, 2001) found that a useful dichotomy of psychopathy may be to divide psychopathic into "successful" psychopaths (those who have committed crimes but avoided arrest and conviction for offenses) and "unsuccessful" psychopaths (those who have been convicted and imprisoned). Another example of abuse that is not physical is ongoing verbal abuse, which is rarely studied (Perilla et al., 2011). Abortion providers became the targets of terrorist attacks because their activities were seen as morally bad. In high doses, the drug can cause violent behavior, anxiety, insomnia, and symptoms of paranoid behavior, including delusions, hallucinations, and mood swings. He was sentenced to life without the possibility of parole in August 2015. T., & Cook, C. We cannot begin to accomplish this task without first calling attention to philosophical questions that underlie any study of human behavior, including criminal behavior. (2011, October). Coercion becomes the child's primary interpersonal strategy, and this generalizes to environments outside the home. In other words, some offenders may commit their crimes against children partly because of poor judgment and sexual impulse by Gardner (2006) sheds some light on this topic. The dyadic nature of social information processing in boys' reactive and proactive aggression. The target may be a church, a school building, or something associated with school, such as the school bus. Psychopathic traits in non-referred youths: A new assessment tool. Mann, S. Cadmium compounds. Research indicates that underrepresented psychopaths are already half asleep and "half in the bag"; alcohol has the general effect of "bagging" them completely. Are there any other crimes that are likely to have been committed by the same person? What does all of this have to do with human aggression? J., 218 Curtin, J. Some studies have reported that from 70 to 100 percent of female sex offenders have experienced sexual abuse (van der Put et al., 2014). The survey is intended to provide accurate data, track trends in drug and substance use, assess their consequences, and identify groups at risk for use and abuse. Also called psychopathologists. The criminology of the amygdala, 14, 449. Hudson, S. Persons familiar with court and social service records (e.g., lawyers, social workers, treatment providers, juvenile justice professionals) offer chilling information about the behaviors engaged in by those who sexually assault children and the effects on their victims. Implicit in the above decisions is the belief that it is possible to predict an individual's violent behavior. Although federal and some state law enforcement priorities shifted toward a "war on terrorism" after September 11, 2001, illicit drugs continue to be a prominent target. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 14, 839-870. The bruhwiler rule, which is largely based on an insanity rule suggested by the Model Penal Code (MPC), is another rule for determining insanity. Predicting institutional adjustment and recidivism with the Psychopathy Checklist factor scores: A meta-analysis. Interestingly, boldness is not regarded as a negative feature of psychopathy. Oklahoma City, OK: Wood N' Barnes Publishing. Mosqueda, L., & Olsen, B. The juvenile equivalent of APD is conduct disorder, and it is a frequent diagnosis of adolescents held in detention and treatment facilities. Table 9-3 Definitions of Child Abuse and Neglect type of Abuse Definition. Physical abuse occurs when a parent willfully injures, causes injury, or allows a child to be injured, tortured, or maimed out of cruelty or excessive punishment. Emotional abuse. Chronic pattern of behavior in which the child is belittled, denied love to promote specific behavior, or subjected to extreme and inappropriate punishment. Emotional neglect. Failure to provide a child with appropriate support, attention, and affection. Sexual abuse. Exploitation of a child or adolescent for another person's sexual and control. Chronic failure of a parent or caretaker to provide a child with basic needs such as food, clothing, shelter, medical care, educational opportunity, protection, and supervision. Missing and exploited. Kidnapping a child from a custodial parent, child abduction by strangers, or child sexual exploitation for child pornography, child prostitution. Source: Adapted from Whitcomb (2010). Edwards, 244 individual offender, 16 infanticide, 298 infant victims, 292 insanity defense. Browner/ALI rule, 249, 251-252, 267. Capital paragraph, 250 Durham rule, 249, 251, 252 guilty but mentally ill (GBMI), 252-253 Insanity Defense Reform Act, 251, 252 M'Naughten rule, 249, 250, 251, 252, 267 right and wrong test, 250, 256 See also Criminal responsibility; Unique defenses. Insanity Defense Act of 1984, 247, 251, 252 Insanity Defense Reform Act (1984), 251, 252 Instrumental aggression, 105-106 Instrumental-person pattern of freebooters, 485 Instrumental sexual aggression, 380 Instrumental violence, 584 References Langer, E. In 2013, a man who punched a soccer referee in the neck during an adult league game pleaded guilty to involuntary manslaughter—the referee died two days after the incident. It can be subdivided into the sympathetic and parasympathetic systems (see Figure 7-1), possibly because of academic difficulties that lead many to drop out of school. In New York, for example, cocaine and heroin are often alternately inhaled, a practice called "criss-crossing." The quality of heroin today also allows it to be smoked. Schönbücher, V., Maier, T., Moeller-Kuo, M., Schreyer, U., & Landolt, M. S., Bendersky, M., & Lewis, M. The psychology of terrorism: "Syndrome" versus "tool" perspectives. Wright and Decker found that a vast majority of the offenders did not plan the armed robbery. It is sometimes confused with a similar compound, 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine, abbreviated MDA. As discussed in Chapter 3, poverty children at risk for violence because of lack of resources, social support, and opportunity, a reality that highlights the crucial importance of social programs. B., Giovannelli, J., & Winslow, E. In some instances, the burglar keeps the stolen property for himself or herself, but this choice increases the chances of being detected. The media have been instrumental in developing the connection between mental disorder and crime, particularly series violent crime. He served 11 months in prison. Instead, we will use "child sex offenses" or "child sexual abuse" for these actions. What are the psychological antecedents of female arsonists? They were initially sent to family court, as required in that state. They had daily group therapy sessions and twice-weekly one-hour sessions of individual therapy. Today, many clinicians believe that the most effective interventions, or treatment methods for offenders fall offenders, not merely sex offenders, are those that follow the three basic principles of risk, need, and responsibility (RNCR), which are frequently cited in the psychological treatment literature (Andrews et al., 2010; Andrews, Bonita, & Hope, 1990; Bondur & Andrews, 2007). While in that state, a person typically does not remember what he or she has experienced or even his or her own identity. Behavioral Sciences & the Law, 18, 567-580. Restrictions aside, there are obviously multiple ways for juveniles to obtain firearms, and they report being able to do so with little effort. Rogers, R., Neumann, C. Other remarks. Of course, the risks are higher when targeting dealers because they are more likely to be armed, more likely to resist, and are sometimes connected to a powerful drug organization. Franke, D. Aggression and Violent Behavior, 6, 55-53. In other words, complicated behavior can best be understood by examining the simplest stimulus-response chains of behavior. In the initial stages of learning, observation is important, but in the later stages, reinforcement is essential. Video game critics. A review of the literature on juvenile psychopathy. The first three to four years of life are a critical period for the prevention of antisocial behavior and persistent, serious mental health problems. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 77, 403-419. Oliver, G., & Quigley, J. A Guide to conducting a psychiatric autopsy. Mathews, J. In long-course offenders are classified according to the perpetration of physical injury that ultimately results in the victim's death. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum. Predicting girls' conduct disorder: Adolescent trajectories for childhood trajectories of disruptive behavior. Intimate partner violence. Attributes of victimization, 1893-1911. McKnight, L. In the case of the above, additional measures are taken throughout the chapter, the perpetrator planned an offense that would guarantee the death of multiple victims. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 30, 479-491. Poverty refers to a situation in which the basic needs of living within a specific geographic region are lacking. He was especially critical of political intervention in events at Waco, Texas, and Ruby Ridge, Idaho, in the early 1990s. In the BTK study, "Rather than the scenes of guard brutalities witnessed in Stanford, the prisoners began to mock, challenge, and undermine the guards" (Haslam & Reicher, 2012, p. 30). E., 410, 411, 412 Moskowitz, L., 300, 301, Mott, J., 512 Mount, N. Footnotes to the chapter. In positive reinforcement, we gain something we desire as a consequence of certain behavior. A., & Baker, B. Aggressive Behavior, 29, 202-214. Cocaine users who frequently inject the drug are at risk of bacterial infections and other infectious diseases. However, it is relevant that 40 to 50 percent of those who commit sex crimes against child victims have pedophilic interests (Seto, 2009; Siziere-Leitão, Carvalho, & Nobre, 2015). He apparently wanted to draw attention to a list of societal problems, including technology, the destruction of the environment, and the worldwide industrial system in general. Single-victim offenders often kill out of anger or lack of control stemming from interpersonal conflict, whereas serial killers often murder in accordance with a carefully thought-out plan, which is frequently but not always sexually predatory in nature. E., 153, 182, 191, 218, 219, 229, 280, 503 LoCicero, A., 256, 257, 258, 365 Loeser, R., 28, 54, 59, 70, 73, 75, 152, 153, 154, 155, 166, 167, 173, 179, 184, 185, 187, 216, 218, 216, 222, 279, 281, 283, 293, 303 Loehlin, J. The individual who stands out in the crowd "by crying, by being overly polite and helpful, or by doing more than the abductors require, is immediately setting himself or herself up as an easy mark to be exploited" (Strenz, p. Others have suggested that the crimes were more profit or revenge related, illustrating of a robbery gone wrong or even drug-induced psychosis. These include a variety of practices that constitute fraud, including but not limited to price-fixing, false advertising, deceptive pricing, and securities fraud. M., 70, 219, 281, 282, 283, 284, 294, 303 Hell, P., 387 Heilbrun, K., 230, 237, 250, 264, 266, 283, 323 Heim, M., 386 Haislmeier, W., 333 Helgeson, S. Child Abuse & Neglect, 32, 549-560. In this context, it is used interchangeably with child sexual offender. M., 403, 407, 417, 418 VanDuz-Tamson, C., 380 Vasquez, E. Girls are less likely to have drugs to buy, alcohol problems, and their experiences with drugs differ. The revised definition expands rape to include both male and female victims and offenders, and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration, including nonconsenting acts of sodomy and sexual assaults with objects. Within 26 hours, the New York car was stripped of batteries, radiator, air cleaner, radio antenna, windshield wipers, side chrome, all four hubcaps, a set of jumper cables, a car of car wax, a car can, and the only fire-worth talking. Journal of Sex Research, 8, 324-333. ■■■ Discus crime that can lead to multiple murder, such as school and workplace violence. For example, when "swine flu" (H1N1) erupted in Mexico and several 352 Chapter 11. ■■■ Psychology of Modern Terrorism. In the wake of such events, the Internet, were flooded with comments that this was the work of terrorists. Genetic and environmental influences on antisocial behaviors: Evidence from behavioral-genetic research. Through centuries of experience, humans learned that aggressive behavior enabled them to obtain material goods, land, and treasures; to protect property and family; and to gain prestige, status, and power. However, efforts to come up with a profile of the batterer based on personality characteristics have seen mixed results. Thoroughly discuss all relevant features. D., Collins, P. Psychiatric profile of the firestarter. Brownlie, E., 16). As Monahan (2011, p. 572) wrote some years ago, "Textbooks in crime and delinquency ignore IQ or impatiently explain to the reader that IQ is no longer taken seriously because no differences worth considering have been revealed by research." Hirschi and Hindelang maintained that these textbooks were misleading, because the delinquency literature consistently reported that delinquents do, as a group, score lower on standard intelligence tests than nondelinquents. It was learned that the child was being sexually abused by an after-school caretaker. Brennan, D. This depiction led to other assumptions about the inadequacy, incompetence, and low self-esteem of these abusive husbands who saw threats to their masculinity everywhere. Most of those who were identified as rejected experienced an ongoing pattern of teasing, bullying, or ostracism, and a few were subjected to a recent romantic rejection. Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, XX, 1-37. For example, project Headstart—which was originally designed to provide a "catch-up" educational program for economically disadvantaged families and was considered a primary prevention program—has evolved into a broader program that helps a wider socioeconomic spectrum. (2005) take the model one step further by working into the equation the concept of rumination. J., 59 Comer, R. Wealthy drug users tend to be white persons who come into a neighborhood looking to buy drugs with considerable cash. New York: Van Nostrand. Social learning theorists use environment in the social sense, which includes the internal as well as the external environment. That is, the shopper openly eats, drinks (commonly soda), or "fastes" while shopping, especially in the fruit section, and fails to pay for the consumed items while checking out. Other adverse side effects of MDMA include hearing and liver damage, strokes, and long-term brain injury. (National Institute of Health, 1999). F., Haney, M., Tidey, J., Vivian, J., & Weerts, E. The group brutally bludgeoned and stabbed five people at the house that night, including Tate, who was eight and one-half months pregnant. Day (Eds.). Personality theory, moral development, and criminal behavior. R., & Odgers, C. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 35, 522-535. This is the main topic of Chapter 2. Mapping the terrain (pp. Under these conditions, sexual assault can be carried out with the victim being unable to remember the incident. Emotionally, anger is usually an important ingredient in most overt acts of aggression, while more neutral emotions are characteristic of covert actions. Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 21, 877-919. Behavioral Sciences & the Law, 21, 807-828. Assessment, treatment, and issues of later life (pp. In other words, a person may act the way he or she believes alcohol makes one act. Overall, though, since siblings generally spend so much time together, it is reasonable to assume that they play a role in shaping the development of aggression and antisocial behavior. In the mid-twentieth century, research published by Albert Kinsey and his colleagues (1948, 1953) helped dispel myths and correct fallacies about sexual behavior from childhood to middle age in women and men. J., & Grisso, T. When alcohol is a factor, its effect is seen on the offender as well. In 2013, the program collected data from more than 13,000 adult male arrests in five counties in the United States (cited sites). References 605 Redlich, A. In death penalty cases, juries consider both aggravating and mitigating factors in deciding whether to recommend a death sentence, but one group does not have to outweigh the other. Personality and Social Psychology, 7, 559-564. Techniques of neutralization basically represent different levels of moral rationalizations. P., et al., O., & Carlsmith, J. (2) What are the common characteristics (or correlates) of the offenders and victims? Researchers have not found substantial evidence of this phenomenon, which is referred to as kleptomania. Interestingly, according to the DSM-5, "There is no test, battery of tests, or set of procedures that invariably distinguishes dissociative amnesia from feigned amnesia. R., & Cauffman, E., Y., Cahnkin, S. E., 116 Farmer, T. The use of weapons, of course, increases the risks for all concerned. Many psychopaths also had childhoods marked by parental deficiency and conduct problems. Twin Research and Human Genetics, 10, 136-150. M., 227 Ingram, V. Violence Against Women, 10, 236-261. Law and Human Behavior, 24, 595-605. Shahzad wanted to kill as many innocent bystanders as possible to revenge the injustices done to Muslims everywhere. Bullies move beyond the schoolyard: A preliminary look at cyberbullying. (2014, September). psychometric intelligence (PI) A more contemporary designation of intelligence as measured by intelligence or IQ tests. Factor 3 A behavioral pattern representing shallow emotion, callousness, little empathy, and failure to accept responsibility. Although it has been typically viewed by society as normal and harmless, there is emerging evidence that sibling victimization may have significant psychological effects on many of its victims (Tucker et al., 2013, 2014). Suspect-based profiling is often used at airports and border crossings to interdict drugs and out of concern for terrorist activities. 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Others have suggested that the crimes were more profit or revenge related, illustrating of a robbery gone wrong or even drug-induced psychosis. These include a variety of practices that constitute fraud, including but not limited to price-fixing, false advertising, deceptive pricing, and securities fraud. M., 70, 219, 281, 282, 283, 284, 294, 303 Hell, P., 387 Heilbrun, K., 230, 237, 250, 264, 266, 283, 323 Heim, M., 386 Haislmeier, W., 333 Helgeson, S. Child Abuse & Neglect, 32, 549-560. Shahzad wanted to kill as many innocent bystanders as possible to revenge the injustices done to Muslims everywhere. Bullies move beyond the schoolyard: A preliminary look at cyberbullying. (2014, September). psychometric intelligence (PI) A more contemporary designation of intelligence as measured by intelligence or IQ tests. Factor 3 A behavioral pattern representing shallow emotion, callousness, little empathy, and failure to accept responsibility. 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Shahzad wanted to kill as many innocent bystanders as possible to revenge the injustices done to Muslims everywhere. Bullies move beyond the schoolyard: A preliminary look at cyberbullying. (2014, September). psychometric intelligence (PI) A more contemporary designation of intelligence as measured by intelligence or IQ tests. Factor 3 A behavioral pattern representing shallow emotion, callousness, little empathy, and failure to accept responsibility. Although it has been typically viewed by society as normal and harmless, there is emerging evidence that sibling victimization may have significant psychological effects on many of its victims (Tucker et al., 2013, 2014). Suspect-based profiling is often used at airports and border crossings to interdict drugs and out of concern for terrorist activities. The invaders beat and restrained the man (who eventually escaped and ultimately survived), and sexually assaulted the woman and one of the two daughters. J., 496, 521 Goldstein. 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Psychological Definitions Psychological definitions of delinquency usually include conduct disorder, antisocial behavior, externalizing disorder, or some form of mental disorder. (1998a). However, serial offenders do sometimes lure their victims into their vehicles or homes, such as by offering rides or promising money to juvenile transients in exchange for sexual favors. The FBI also maintains a "most wanted list" of alleged cyber criminals. A person's silence or lack of resistance cannot be interpreted as consent, and a person in an intoxicated state cannot provide consent. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 73, 445-453. Scholarly literature, government documents, public policy writings, and the media have proposed numerous definitions and categories of terrorism. Valenstein, E. Nineteen percent had images of 420 Chapter 13 • Sexual Abuse of Children and Youth toddlers or infants younger than three years of age. In fact, the history





Times Magazine, pp. The participants found it difficult to believe that rape occurs in a married relationship since a higher level of intimacy is expected between married couples. It is important to realize that sexual socialization (or sexual training) is rarely acquired entirely from home or school; much of it comes from peers, friends, the entertainment media, and experientialism. Bystander response is a complex issue, however, and merits additional study. Nevertheless, with each new publication of the American Psychiatric Association's Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—including the DSM-5—the characteristics used to describe the antisocial personality are increasingly similar to Hare's primary psychopath in behavioral terms. (The FBI believes the anthrax mailer was a microbiologist, Dr. Bruce Ivins, who committed suicide on August 1, 2008, before formal charges were filed.) The anthrax spores were mixed with a light powder in the folds of the letters. B., 490, 494 Marolla, J., 39 Marolla, A. Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice, 18, 37–56. Although clearance rates may be high, the amount of money eventually recovered is quite small, averaging about 20 percent of the total amount taken during the robbery. It may well be that exposure to media violence does increase violence and aggressive behavior for individuals who are already aggressive and prone toward violence. Gao, Y., Glenn, A. Laws, D. Examples include intense sexual interests in children (pedophilia), exhibitionism, fetishisms, voyeurism, sexual bondage, and interest in sex that is associated with violence and sadism. Interestingly, contemporary psychology also is embracing biological and developmental influences on human behavior, as we learned in Chapter 3. Elsewhere, Gabrielli and Mednick (1983, p. 63) commented: "It is reasonable . . . that a researcher found that prevalence of psychopathic traits was more than double that found in community samples. Before discussing the various types of multiple murderers, it is worthwhile to consider some of the approaches to studying these crimes. Journal of Research in Personality, 14, 121–137. Green's categories are clearly outlined and offer a good framework for studying certain crimes. Shoplifted items are more easily than found in cash. Financial crime, avoidance learning, a process whereby, if a person responds in time to a warning signal, he or she avoids painful or aversive stimuli. If it can be established that a person was not in control of his or her mental processes (was thinking irrationally) and/or was not in control of his or her behavior (was driven by compulsion) at the time of the offense, then there are grounds for absolving that person of some or all responsibility for the offense. In summary, general criminality offending is emerging as a critical issue in preventing recidivism." (Farrington, 2014a). McCabe, K. When the important behavioral features of the crime will help identify and prosecute the perpetrator? The coplot who shot down flight attendants in the Alps in 2015 was apparently convinced that depression, as well as eye contact and prevent him from doing what he loved. However, for most people, the effects of this chapter are medical, different from the criminal behavior who was diagnosed up to this point. Again, because of the legal implications, we must be careful when dealing with crime. MDMAR, and the consequences will be harsh. In an orderly sequence, starting with tobacco use, followed by marijuana, and then hard drug use as a last step (Kandel, Yamaguchi, & Chen, 1992; White et al., 1990, January, C., 410 Beech, A. Regardless of the prevalence compared with other groups, however, stress among law enforcement at all levels (metropolitan, suburban, municipal, rural) and among various agencies (local, county, state, federal) is associated with outcomes that often include violence within the family (Gershon et al., 2009); innocenceproject.org/news-events-national-registry-reports-record-number-of-exonerations-in-2014. Genetic and environmental influences on psychopathy and antisocial behavior. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 81, 737–749. The other two categories held a heterogeneous group of antisocial individuals who comprise a large segment of the criminal population. Ball, J. Because it is highly relevant to many of the topics in the book, as well as to the material in the present chapter, crime scene profiling will be discussed in some detail here. Some mass murders that have features of classic mass murder may require a separate classification. In addition to the above listed new features, the eleventh edition includes: • More attention to female offending (2003d, November, B., 232 Levitt, J., 359 Levy-Eilon, A., 219 Lewinsohn, P. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 62, 539–549., W., 222 Wherry, J. When reared together, identical twins or their parents may make a conscious effort to accentuate their individual identities, whereas when reared apart, they may have less need to be different. As we learned in Chapter 5, much of the aggression displayed by violent criminals is spontaneous or reactive; terrorist organizations go to great lengths preparing for their attacks, and any breach of their plans seriously compromises their goals. Nevertheless, as for adult crime, there is a huge dark figure. The role of depression in the development of criminal behavior has been studied now for many years, but distinctions are often not made between a depressive disorder and situational depression that may not rise to the level of a mental illness. In addition, the greatest odds for offending were for crack users (six times greater), and second greatest odds were for heroin users (between three and four times greater). Nevertheless, girls and women do engage in this behavior, both on their own and as accomplices to male offenders. 332 Chapter 10 • Multiple Murder, School and Workplace Violence school violence. In the later 1990s a rash of school shootings made headlines. This term has many similarities to kleptomania with the exception of the compulsion aspect, and indeed the DSM-5 notes that kleptomania may be associated with compulsive buying and depressive disorders. Furthermore, while animal cruelty may serve as an early warning sign for antisocial and violent behavior toward humans, it should not be used in isolation to predict future serious offending (Walters, 2013, 2014). Ebert, B. Psychopathy in youth: Pursuing diagnostic clarity. Most salient were environmental and socioeconomic rather than individual in nature. Sex offenders and criminal recidivism. An exploratory trajectory analysis using a Virginia sample. He has never been able to develop a mature relationship with his adult peers, male or female, and he is considered socially immature, passive, timid, and dependent by most people who know him. Welding aerosols may contain high amounts of manganese, depending on the welding method and consumables used (Ellingsen et al., 2014). Behavioral Sciences & the Law, 4, 401–421. Theoretically, the more cognitively "simple" individual would be more inclined to pursue simplistic and direct solutions to problems. C., & Mutch, P. (1939). Source: Adapted from Tinney & Gerlock (2014). Yet, they are so sobering that they are almost invariably covered by national media. When the parent returns after separation, they may become indifferent and even hostile. A comparative study of child temperament and parenting in Beijing, China and the western United States. Psychological Assessment: A Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 3, 520–530. International Journal of Mental Health, 1, 190–206. Is animal cruelty a marker of interpersonal violence and delinquency? She was arrested in December 2001 and was later convicted of four counts of first-degree murder and three counts of attempted murder. At the World Trade Center, 2,823 were killed; at the Pentagon, 184 lives were lost; and all 40 passengers died in the Pennsylvania crash. Nor should it be assumed that serial killers are social misfits who have trouble fitting into the local community. This required a solid customer base willing to purchase the stolen merchandise, similar to the boosting teams described above. Self-report (SR) studies, where members of a sample population are asked what offenses they have committed and how often. L., 482 Francis, B., 381, 382, 407 Franke, D., 205 Fraser, J., L., Harrington, E., Kemmer, G., & Dave, R. Hutchings, B., & Mednick, S. Chapter 3 • Origins of Criminal Behavior: Biological Factors of these studies used small samples. Consequently, when girls do begin to show antisocial behavior, it most often occurs during the adolescent years, and appears to be somewhat later than pubescence. Predictors of criminal behavior for youth in public mental health during the transition to adulthood. Nevertheless, we give attention to the one-time serious offender—the mass murderer, for example, or the juvenile offender who commits a heinous crime. A recent example of the latter situation is the infamous Boston Marathon bombing described in Chapter 11, which was perpetrated by the Tsarnaev brothers in 2013. Later theories on criminal behavior (e.g., Akers, 1985) tried to integrate Skinnerian behaviorism with sociological perspectives. The same statistic (6.4%) was reported in the United States for older Americans (Federal Bureau of Investigation, 2003). In Chapter 3 we will focus again on individual attributes, but they will be largely biologically based. Turchik, J., B., 157 Ball, J. The goal also may be to achieve freedom, such as in the classic case wherein a robber holds a hostage until a getaway vehicle is delivered. Unlike psychologists, who have earned a PhD, a PsyD, or who often complete specialized training in research and some area of psychology, psychiatrists first earn a medical degree (MD or a DO) and complete a medical internship, as other physicians do. Family preservation using multisystemic therapy—an effective alternative to incarcerating serious juvenile offenders. The ADAM II program continually finds that the level of drug use of arrestees is substantial. Crime and society. Explain the differences between classical conditioning and operant conditioning. Congressional committees, however, had heard testimony from other psychologists who expressed concerns about the validity of the psychological autopsy as a procedure. Dhokar became a naturalized American citizen September 11, 2012, seven months before the bombing. Raine, A. Saunders, D. Although this statistic refers to all violent crimes, it applies specifically to criminal homicide as well. A child may learn, for example, that one parent will give her a piece of candy to quell a temper tantrum; the other parent will not. Treatment programs for family violence. In other words, in this text, we concentrate on the individual who has frequently committed serious crimes or antisocial acts over an extended period of time (at least several years). M., & Prinz, R. Portrait of a sadist. They seek the benefits of affiliation with others and a sense of collective identity. A., & Hodgins, S. The youth averaged 12.3 years of age, and slightly over one-third were girls. In addition, the Vandiver and Kercher sample included females who may or may not have served time in prison, and their offenses were considered serious enough to warrant arrest and prosecution (Gannon & Rose, 2008). R., 248 Wheaton, E. The evidence indicates that violent marijuana users were violent prior to using cannabis. Like crime rates, recent arrest trends show decreases in arrests of both juveniles and adults for violent crime and property crime. This innate aggressive behavior among members of the same animal species (intraspecific aggression) prevents overcrowding and ensures the best and most powerful mates for the young. Available: www.fbi. Legal and Criminological Psychology, 15, 385–399. Springfield, VA: Author. Posttraumatic stress disorder and intimate relationship problems: A meta-analysis. sodomy is defined as oral or anal sexual intercourse (intraspecific aggression) prevents overcrowding and ensures the best and most powerful mates for the young. Available: www.fbi. Legal and Criminological Psychology, 15, 385–399. Springfield, VA: Author. Posttraumatic stress disorder and intimate relationship problems: A meta-analysis. sodomy is defined as oral or anal sexual intercourse (intraspecific aggression) prevents overcrowding and ensures the best and most powerful mates for the young. Available: www.fbi. Legal and Criminological Psychology, 15, 385–399. Springfield, VA: Author. 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achieved by a disguise, a mask, or a uniform also worn by others, or it may be achieved by darkness (Zimbardo, 1970). Stitch and sew: The impact of medical resources upon criminally induced lethality. (1964). These results, the researchers conclude, lend support to the influence of social learning as a major determinant of the frequently reported gender differences in delinquent or immoral conduct. Analysis of 112 juveniles who committed homicide: Characteristics and a closer look at family abuse. National or regional victimization studies, which sample a population of households or businesses asking respondents whether and how often they have been victims of specified crimes We provide a brief review of each of these methods, along with their strengths and shortcomings, below. In its own words, the organization's primary mission is to "speed up the collapse of industry, to scare the rich, and to undermine the foundations of the state." During the past several decades, fear of nuclear/biological/chemical (abbreviated NBC) terrorism has apparently accelerated, merton (1957) and continues today in the theory of Robert Agnew (1992, 2006) and his followers. The high-powered bullet, as an obvious example, is in most cases far more lethal than the knife, and rapid response to an assault can save a life. Society's attitudes toward alcohol are dramatically different from its attitudes toward other drugs of abuse, however. Most also displayed anxiety and conflict. Other examples are antitrust violations, overcharging the government for products or services, violations of Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) standards, and bribery of public officials. Interestingly, federal law enforcement agencies do not report through the traditional UCR Program, but they do through the NIBRS, to be described below. Describing some of the psychological characteristics of domestic abusers. Psychological factors associated with the subjects were not considered enough, and many repeat offenders were hapless. As biglan et al. These early differences are largely in favor of aggressiveness in boys, but they did through the NIBRS, to be described below. Some risk factors are associated with the subjects that are common in the background of many repeat offenders, such as school failure, abuse of alcohol, antisocial peers, or childhood victimization. Adding to the controversy, one study (Adachi & Willoughby, 2011) found that it was the video game competitiveness—not the violent content—that may be responsible for encouraging aggressive behavior, at least in the short term. Over the last two decades, fraud has increased in awareness with other high-profile cases, such as the savings and loan debacle of the 1980s and the massive Enron and Tyco cases of the early 2000s. The six victims killed at a Sikh temple in 2012 were likely targeted because of their religion. Sampson, R. Terrorist groups generally assert that their cause is righteous, moral, and that their intentions are noble and just (Stevens, 2005). The famous drink "Vin Mariani," so popular among the wealthy at the time, was a combination of vintage French wine and cocaine. The UCR also reported the clearance rate of all eight major crime categories. Girls generally show both dimensions of empathy earlier than boys, beginning in the second year of life and continuing at least through adolescence (Aiken, 1996; Hasting et al., 2014; Hawley & Dodge, 2012). The study found that children at risk for delinquency and substance abuse, Allen, N. L., Hart, S., Raskin, D. Unpublished manuscript. Crime Report—2003. Mental status, functional impairment, and children's behavior. Children tend to reject their peers who frequently use forms of physical and verbal aggression as their preferred way of dealing with others. (The Pathways study followed 1,170 males and 184 females.) Partly in response to rising arrest rates of female juveniles in the 1990s, the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention convened the Girls Study Group (GSG) in 2004. Moral development and recidivism. A meta-analysis. This phenomenon might explain why, throughout history, war paints, masks, and costumes have been donned by warriors preparing for battle (Watson, 1973). Likewise, when girls associated with delinquent peers, they were more likely to themselves be delinquent in their mid-adolescence. The elementary school phase addresses six areas of risk and protective factors: parenting, child social problem-solving and emotional coping skills, peer relations, classroom atmosphere and curriculum, academic achievement with a focus on reading, and home-school relations (Conduct Problems Prevention Research Group, 2004). P. & O'Brien, M. Consequently, the term compunctional rapist has been coopted with the term sexual gratification, nonacoustic type. W., & Borduin, C. Spinelli, M. These self-report inventories include questions concerning how strongly an individual emotionally, cognitively, and socially identifies with and relates to children. Motivational intent in the criminal assault of children. Poor parental monitoring is a strong risk factor for delinquency. Intellectual disability is a cognitive impairment that cannot be reversed, although persons with this disability can be educated, trained, and supported to lead productive lives. New York: The Guilford Press. It is not unusual to be in a roomful of clinicians who seem firmly convinced that DID is a significant problem encountered in their practices and one that mental health practitioners still fail to diagnose. In 2013, the percentage of ADAM II arrests testing positive for cocaine (crack and powder forms) also declined significantly since 2000, decreasing by more than 50 percent (Office of National Drug Control Policy, 2014). Law enforcement is a paramilitary occupation, with candidates trained in many of the authoritarian military ways. Describe the characteristics of shoplifters with an emphasis on their moral development. Bulletin of the American Academy of Psychiatry and Law, 20, 47–58. In a classic work, Morse (1979) preferred the term "crazed behavior," which he characterized as behavior that is obviously strange and unusual and cannot be logically explained. The PCL-V (youth version) is a 20-item rating scale adapted from the adult PCL-R (Hare, 1991, 2003) for use with juveniles. Langton, L., & Baum, K. sedative-hypnotic compounds Psychoactive drugs that depress central nervous system functioning, generally reducing anxiety and tension. Stranger rapes are believed to be the least common of all attacks, but they are most likely to involve weapons. Special report: Bank robbery in the United States. The popularity of the instrument is probably due to its validity, reliability, cost-effectiveness and its applicability to a wide range of sexual offenders. Lewis, D. Hengeler (2011) observed that approximately 21 studies with randomized clinical trials have been published. Several clusters of psychologists are enrolled in the social learning school of thought. American Journal of Psychiatry, 163(4), 716–723. W. 141 Dopp, A. Chapter 12 • Sexual Assault 379 Relationship factors Kilpatrick et al. 526 Glossary dehumanization To engage in actions that obscure the identity of the victim, such as excessive facial battery, or to see and treat victims like objects rather than human beings. New York, NY: Oxford University Press. The different classifications of aggressive behavior were also emphasized in this chapter. J. Petrelli, J. Andel, R. Givens, E. He was committed to the Broadmoor Mental Institution, where he remained until his death 22 years later. 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Several studies have found a strong association between animal cruelty and violent behavior toward humans. D., 296, 326 Kercher, G., 417, 418 Kerlinger, P., 25 Kerr, D., 27 Bertschi, J. Conduct Problems Prevention Research Group (CPPRG). Some misconceptions about the Haro PCL-R and risk assessment: A reply to Gendreau, Goggin, and Smith. 284 Chapter 9 • Homicide, Assault, and Intimate Partner and Family Violence Taking a similar but more dynamic approach, Kenneth Dodge and his colleagues (2008) provide a coherent developmental story of how violent behavior grows across childhood and adolescence in a dynamic cascade, perhaps as one might picture a mud slide or a snowball rolling down a hill accumulating snow with each roll. The relationship between juvenile psychopathic traits, delinquency, and (violent) recidivism: A meta-analysis. The victims they targeted had little chance of fighting back—they were typically children, the elderly, or the disabled. J. Williams, 141 Dopp, A. Chapter 12 • Sexual Assault 379 Relationship factors Kilpatrick et al. 526 Glossary dehumanization To engage in actions that obscure the identity of the victim, such as excessive facial battery, or to see and treat victims like objects rather than human beings. New York, NY: Oxford University Press. The different classifications of aggressive behavior were also emphasized in this chapter. J. Petrelli, J. Andel, R. Givens, E. He was committed to the Broadmoor Mental Institution, where he remained until his death 22 years later. Most had focused on serious juvenile offenders, such as violent offenders, sex offenders, and drug-abusing offenders, and the vast majority produced favorable results. That is, this effort is more concentrated on those at risk rather than on an entire group of children, many of whom may show no risk factors at all. In other words, the person believes he is no longer acting on his own accord but for another authorized agent. 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profiling. Deindividuation: The absence of self-awareness and self-regulation in group members. However, if the elevator subsequently opens at the "back" door, there is a logical explanation: The person is a hotel guest or an employee who is familiar with the elevator's setup. Watson's behaviorism represents a recurring phase in the cyclical history of psychology. Some also maintained that they killed to put the patients out of their misery and that these were essentially mercy killings. Contemporary definitions often divide it into corporate crime and individual or occupational crime. *Emotion*, 2, 398-411. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 55, 329-333. Watson thought that psychology should focus exclusively on the interplay between stimulus and response. The Jaffee researchers ascertained the children's antisocial behavior through interviews with parents, assessments of the children, and questionnaires administered to teachers. For example, the NW3C first reported in 2003 that some employees were taking advantage of the 456 Chapter 14 • Burglary, Home Invasions, Thefts, and "White-Collar" Offenses Automated Clearinghouse (ACH) network to make personal purchases via the telephone or web, using the company's corporate checking account numbers that the employees obtain often from their own paychecks. For example, Hubbs-Trait et al. (2008) found that psychology was the science of behavior. Jonas, E., & Frische, I. D., Ralston, C., Fowers, D., DeWitt, J., & Gore, K. For example, a person intervening when another is being stabbed by a third party risks harm and injury. The revised frustration-aggression hypothesis, therefore, suggests the following steps: (1) the person is blocked from obtaining their expost goal, (2) frustration results in generating anger, and (3) anger predisposes, or motivates, the person to attack the aggressor. If we consider that personality distribution is among all violent crimes, then criminal homicide represents a minute percent of the total (see Figure 9-1). (1992, August). *Shufit, J.* Boys tend to ignore girls who try to enter their play groups, even though an individual boy will play with one or two girls. M., 375, 382 Gooren, E. Our law-abiding law breakers. (2009) found that personality was not a protective factor with one exception: girls reporting high levels of religiosity reported lower incidents of selling drugs. The producers of child pornography are often persons who have legitimate access to the child, such as parents/guardians (22%), relatives (10%), family friends (47%), babysitters, and coaches (U.S. Sentencing Commission, 2012). With refinement and continuing research, the MTC-R3 should ultimately enable investigators to identify "type" based on parameters Table 12-2: Breakdown of MTC-R3 Factor Categories of Rapist Type into Subtypes Based on Motivation/Oppportunity/Social Competence. Type 1 = Low social competence; Type 2 = Moderate social competence; Type 3 = High social competence. © 2014 Pervin/Loeber. *Angry Sexual Gratification*: Type 3 Sexualistic/Motivational. Nonassertive Overtly Mean-Low Social Competence High sexual competence Type 4 = Type 5 Type 6 = Low Social competence Moderate social competence Type 7 = High Social competence. © 2014 Pervin/Loeber. *Coercive Behavior*: A Psychological Approach. 10e. Copyright © 2014 Pervin/Loeber. *Motivation/Oppportunity/Social Competence*: Bartol, C., & Bartol, M. Criminal Behavior: A Psychological Approach. 10e. Copyright © 2014 Pervin/Loeber. *Intellectual Functioning*: The term "IQ" is often used to denote the measure of intelligence and intelligence quotient, derived from a numerical score on a so-called intelligence test. To address this question, it is necessary to consider the meaning of IQ and to stress that IQ is not identical to "intelligence." The scientific approach. Testing an idealized dynamic cascade model of serious violence in adolescence. The science of youth violence prevention. Progressing from developmental epidemiology to efficacy to effectiveness in public policy. A growing amount of research indicates that psychopathologies do appear to have deficits in frontal lobe processing (Blair, 2007; Har森ki et al., 2010). It is unclear whether it would pertain to female sex offenders, who are discussed in the following chapter. The rehabilitation approaches tried have often been simplistic and narrowly focused; alternatively, they have not been submitted to empirical research, so we cannot know whether they were effective. The ages of the victims usually range between 6 and 14 years, and preschoolers are rarely targeted. Recidivism was measured by either arrests or convictions for a violent offense. 7-35. The person is convinced that he or she needs the drug to maintain an optimal sense of well-being. The first method focuses on offender behavior, a criterion that is more objective and clear-cut. Brenner, V., & Fox, R. As described earlier, it is possible, though, that psychopathologies are born with a biological predisposition to develop the disorder and that this predisposition requires certain psychosocial factors before emerging, such as neglectful or abusive parenting. Nuclear terrorism includes the use of nuclear bombs or dirty bombs that make use of radioactive material and thus far has not been known to occur. Wright, R. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 13, 439-452. (4) What are the causes of family violence? Patrick, C. Someone who frequently manifests violence across many different situations will be far easier to predict than a person who is only occasionally violent in some situations. Features of temperament. However, this empirically based model holds considerable promise in becoming a unified theory for understanding sexual assault and providing a framework for intervention and treatment. Cruelty to animals was prominent in the backgrounds of at least half of the shooters (Arluke & Madis, 2014; Verlinen et al., 2000). (1986) noted, profiling tries to narrow the field to a manageable number of suspects. That is, when parents use parenting practices, their focus is on affecting some particular aspect of the child (Mounts, 2002). *Homicide Studies*, 18, 125-145. It is a federal offense for any person to sell or transfer a handgun to a person under age 18; it is also a federal crime for a juvenile to possess handgun ammunition. (1998). Furthermore, persistent offenders tend to be polydrug users, as we have found is often the case in drug abuse. E., 270 Berman, A. Thus, they appear in the government statistics that serve as the official measures of crime covered in Chapter 1. Are you kynd? Berkowitz's frustration theory, and Zimbardo's concept of deindividuation and accompanying research were also discussed. In their national surveys, polychrists were the youths who had experienced four or more victimizations over the course of a single year. Slobogin, C., Topalli, V., Jacques, J., & Wright, R. Table 14-1 gives a percentage breakdown of the UCR property crimes for 2013. I., 216 Eisenberg, N., 69, 367 Eisner, M., 155 Eley, T., Hernandez, whose case ended in a mistrial, had been diagnosed with a schizotypal personality disorder and had a history of being on antipsychotic medication. According to this perspective, treatment is a highly complex and multistage process. Patterson's coercive developmental theory attributes much serious delinquency to parenting practices, particularly poor monitoring. What differs among them are issues of duration, timing, or presumed etiology" (p. Such treatment typically falls into three categories: parent programs, teacher programs, and therapeutic recreation programs. *Psychological Review*, 32, 121-152. In contrast to amateur, who usually wait in line with customers before the robbery, try to escape on foot or by bicycle, and usually live near the bank, professionals generally use motor vehicles for escape. Current youth users of heroin was about 0.4 percent in 2014 (Johnston et al., 2015). The impact of medical resources on criminally induced lethality: A further examination. E., 493, 519 Epperson, D., 412 Epstein, M., 219 Author Index 373 Erdhardt, D., 57 Erickson, R., 461 Eron, L. Another risk factor was family-tolerated reciprocal father-daughter nudity; this doubled the risk of father-daughter abuse. So called because they sometimes generate hallucinations, the hallucinogens are chemicals that lead to a change in consciousness involving an alteration of reality. In addition, we stress that no one single risk factor described below will necessarily lead to a person becoming a CSA. As noted above, although these drugs have been improved considerably over the past few decades, many have side effects—including in some cases debilitating side effects—and are resisted by many patients. The notable exception is Columbine, where two teenage boys carried out the attacks together. The survey dispels the myth that most stalkers are psychotic or delusional. C., 444, 455, 456 Hollinger, R., 41 Hollister-Wagner, G. The first high-contact type, the interpersonal offender (type 1), seeks the extensive company of children for both social and sexual needs (table 13-4). The behavior is likely to be maintained if peers also play with guns and reinforce one another for doing so. Not surprisingly, CD is also associated with peer rejection. Men prefer to hide beneath their clothing in supermarkets, while pockets are preferred in drug and discount stores. Levenson, J. It seemed as though some AL men relied on crime to supplement their incomes, classical (or Pavlovian) conditioning. The process of learning to respond to a formerly neutral stimulus that has been paired with another stimulus that already elicits a response. Raine (2013) cites a study conducted in Guangdong province, China (Bao, Lu, Song, Wang, Ling, et al., 2009). Student volunteers were screened through clinical interviews and psychological tests to ensure that they were emotionally stable and mature. Ellingsen, D. This is especially true for those youths who have killed family members as an isolated act of violence (Hillbrand, Alexandre, Young, & Spitz, 1999). Bartol, published by Pearson Education © 2017. Psychological mechanisms of aggression. P., & Bachar, K. In general, legal restrictions on alcohol are less stringent compared to other substances, so legal consequences occur only under specific circumstances, such as driving while intoxicated (Dematteo et al., 2015). Recall, however, that weapons are involved in most sexual burglaries. Furthermore, we should design the environment and society in such a way as to discourage violence, including administering immediate and aversive consequences (punishment) when it is displayed. Psychopathic personality traits and life-success. References 567 Getlen, L. What factors are most effective in preventing girls' delinquency? *Journal of Child Health Care*, 17, 366-374. K., 61 McPhail, I., 1630. The biological basis of personality. San Francisco: Family Violence Prevention Fund. Several other studies have also discovered that low-level mercury exposure in U.S. populations can contribute to childhood neurodevelopmental problems, especially if exposure occurs during the prenatal period (Okun et al., 2012). Prinstein and La Greca discovered—as did Crick—that peer rejection among girls in elementary school increased aggression but was also associated with increased substance abuse and other delinquent behaviors during adolescence. J., 479 Carlson, B., Freire, C., Ramos, R., Lopez-Espinoza, M., Diez, S., Vioque, J., Ballester, F., et al. In many instances, overt aggression decreases with age, while covert aggression increases Table 5-2 Overt and Covert Aggressive Actions Aggression Behavior Patterns Emotions Cognitions Development Overt Direct confrontation with victims; generally decreases with age. The reinforcement he gets from his newly found aggressive behavior is highly rewarding and is likely to continue in the future. M., 303 Day, J. Refusing to file income tax because one is intensely dissatisfied with the policies of the government is one example. Skeem et al. Negotiating with mentally disordered hostage takers: Guiding principles and practical strategies. Is there evidence that political crime in general is being addressed? *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 40, 678-684. displacement of responsibility A concept that allows an individual to deny responsibility for an action because he or she was told to perform it by someone higher in authority. A., & Levin, J. In Canada, when the incident involved a family member, a majority of older women were killed by a spouse or ex-spouse (53%), whereas older men were most often killed by an adult son (43%) (Au Coin, 2003a). It may also refer to a lack of understanding of court proceedings, one's rights, or the functions performed by one's lawyer. They appeared to burglarize primarily for material gain, especially during the winter months. Thus, in their longitudinal study of 1,169 adolescent felony offenders, Shulman et al. This group resembled other female criminals, and their sexual offending may be an offshoot of other criminal activity. Residents of the city and its surrounding suburbs lived in stock and in fear while the brothers—Tamerlan and Dzhokhar Tsarnaev—remained at large. 397. Sutker, P. In addition, while it is quite clear that Factor 1 does a better job of identifying psychopathy in general, there is some evidence that Factor 2 does a better job of predicting general recidivism and violent recidivism (Walters, 2003). Snyder, H. The most common reason provided by the offenders for shoplifting by proxy is that the instigator paid the offender to steal. J., Morenoff, J. Unusual mass murders, serial murders, and so-called motiveless killings attract special interest. Also known as the Product rule. This suggests that people who employ violence to reduce frustration will, under extreme frustration, become more vigorous than usual, possibly even resorting to murder and other violent actions. Great American city: Chicago and the enduring neighborhood effect. Based on these data, the researchers were able to classify child temperament into three styles: (1) the easy child, (2) the difficult child, and (3) the slow-to-warm-up child. Kid's stuff: The nature and impact of peer and sibling violence on younger and older children. Ross, M. It is noteworthy that several high-profile cases involving accused school shooters across the United States receive little publicity after the initial reports, primarily because the youths are considered juveniles and their cases are not heard by criminal courts. Currently, most developmental experts agree that activity and emotionality are two of the behaviors that are strong indicators of temperament. Although the empirical evidence so far indicates that cannabis does not, as a rule, stimulate aggressive behavior or other criminal actions, whenever we deal with human behavior, there will be some exceptions. As we will see, some of these instances are clearly auxiliary in nature and may even be filled out just from case files, without an interview, although this is not generally Chapter 8 • Crime and Mental Disorders 265 recommended. Most of the deaths of correctional officers and inmates that are associated with that incident occurred while the prison was stormed by law enforcement officers in a controversial move to forego negotiations and end the uprising (Thompson, 2014; Wicker, 1976). In 2014, 11.7 percent of 8th graders, 27.3 percent of 10th graders, and 35.1 percent of 12th graders reported using the drug during the past year. Investigators were able to uncover at least 20 emails Hasnat sent to radical cleric Al-Awlaki, outlining his intentions to become an Islamic soldier of Allah. Without settling the difficult definitional morass associated with "white-collar crime," we will nevertheless proceed to discuss one more detailed example of this serious crime problem, specifically, child homicide or child kidnapping. The behavior of minors follows that of all animals. Carbon, S. • In November 2009, 13 were killed and 32 wounded at a military processing center in Fort Hood, Texas. 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Is there evidence that political crime in general is being addressed? *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 40, 678-684. displacement of responsibility A concept that allows an individual to deny responsibility for an action because he or she was told to perform it by someone higher in authority. A., & Levin, J. In Canada, when the incident involved a family member, a majority of older women were killed by a spouse or ex-spouse (53%), whereas older men were most often killed by an adult son (43%) (Au Coin, 2003a). It may also refer to a lack of understanding of court proceedings, one's rights, or the functions performed by one's lawyer. They appeared to burglarize primarily for material gain, especially during the winter months. Thus, in their longitudinal study of 1,169 adolescent felony offenders, Shulman et al. This group resembled other female criminals, and their sexual offending may be an offshoot of other criminal activity. Residents of the city and its surrounding suburbs lived in stock and in fear while the brothers—Tamerlan and Dzhokhar Tsarnaev—remained at large. 397. Sutker, P. In addition, while it is quite clear that Factor 1 does a better job of identifying psychopathy in general, there is some evidence that Factor 2 does a better job of predicting general recidivism and violent recidivism (Walters, 2003). Snyder, H. The most common reason provided by the offenders for shoplifting by proxy is that the instigator paid the offender to steal. J., Morenoff, J. Unusual mass murders, serial murders, and so-called motiveless killings attract special interest. Also known as the Product rule. This suggests that people who employ violence to reduce frustration will, under extreme frustration, become more vigorous than usual, possibly even resorting to murder and other violent actions. Great American city: Chicago and the enduring neighborhood effect. Based on these data, the researchers were able to classify child temperament into three styles: (1) the easy child, (2) the difficult child, and (3) the slow-to-warm-up child. Kid's stuff: The nature and impact of peer and sibling violence on younger and older children. Ross, M. It is noteworthy that several high-profile cases involving accused school shooters across the United States receive little publicity after the initial reports, primarily because the youths are considered juveniles and their cases are not heard by criminal courts. Currently, most developmental experts agree that activity and emotionality are two of the behaviors that are strong indicators of temperament. Although the empirical evidence so far indicates that cannabis does not, as a rule, stimulate aggressive behavior or other criminal actions, whenever we deal with human behavior, there will be some exceptions. As we will see, some of these instances are clearly auxiliary in nature and may even be filled out just from case files, without an interview, although this is not generally Chapter 8 • Crime and Mental Disorders 265 recommended. Most of the deaths of correctional officers and inmates that are associated with that incident occurred while the prison was stormed by law enforcement officers in a controversial move to forego negotiations and end the uprising (Thompson, 2014; Wicker, 1976). In 2014, 11.7 percent of 8th graders, 27.3 percent of 10th graders, and 35.1 percent of 12th graders reported using the drug during the past year. Investigators were able to uncover at least 20 emails Hasnat sent to radical cleric Al-Awlaki, outlining his intentions to become an Islamic soldier of Allah. Without settling the difficult definitional morass associated with "white-collar crime," we will nevertheless proceed to discuss one more detailed example of this serious crime problem, specifically, child homicide or child kidnapping. The behavior of minors follows that of all animals. Carbon, S. • In November 2009, 13 were killed and 32 wounded at a military processing center in Fort Hood, Texas. Table 3-1 summarizes the characteristics of each style: Psychopathy and the therapeutic pessimism. Bartol, published by Pearson Education © 2017. Psychological mechanisms of aggression. P., & Bachar, K. In general, legal restrictions on alcohol are less stringent compared to other substances, so legal consequences occur only under specific circumstances, such as driving while intoxicated (Dematteo et al., 2015). Recall, however, that weapons are involved in most sexual burglaries. Furthermore, we should design the environment and society in such a way as to discourage violence, including administering immediate and aversive consequences (punishment) when it is displayed. Psychopathic personality traits and life-success. References 567 Getlen, L. What factors are most effective in preventing girls' delinquency? *Journal of Child Health Care*, 17, 366-374. K., 61 McPhail, I., 1630. The biological basis of personality. San Francisco: Family Violence Prevention Fund. Several other studies have also discovered that low-level mercury exposure in U.S. populations can contribute to childhood neurodevelopmental problems, especially if exposure occurs during the prenatal period (Okun et al., 2012). Prinstein and La Greca discovered—as did Crick—that peer rejection among girls in elementary school increased aggression but was also associated with increased substance abuse and other delinquent behaviors during adolescence. J., 479 Carlson, B., Freire, C., Ramos, R., Lopez-Espinoza, M., Diez, S., Vioque, J., Ballester, F., et al. In many instances, overt aggression decreases with age, while covert aggression increases Table 5-2 Overt and Covert Aggressive Actions Aggression Behavior Patterns Emotions Cognitions Development Overt Direct confrontation with victims; generally decreases with age. The reinforcement he gets from his newly found aggressive behavior is highly rewarding and is likely to continue in the future. M., 303 Day, J. Refusing to file income tax because one is intensely dissatisfied with the policies of the government is one example. Skeem et al. Negotiating with mentally disordered hostage takers: Guiding principles and practical strategies. Is there evidence that political crime in general is being addressed? *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 40, 678-684. displacement of responsibility A concept that allows an individual to deny responsibility for an action because he or she was told to perform it by someone higher in authority. A., & Levin, J. In Canada, when the incident involved a family member, a majority of older women were killed by a spouse or ex-spouse (53%), whereas older men were most often killed by an adult son (43%) (Au Coin, 2003a). It may also refer to a lack of understanding of court proceedings, one's rights, or the functions performed by one's lawyer. They appeared to burglarize primarily for material gain, especially during the winter months. Thus, in their longitudinal study of 1,169 adolescent felony offenders, Shulman et al. This group resembled other female criminals, and their sexual offending may be an offshoot of other criminal activity. 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Without settling the difficult definitional morass associated with "white-collar crime," we will nevertheless proceed to discuss one more detailed example of this serious crime problem, specifically, child homicide or child kidnapping. The behavior of minors follows that

boyfriends. Raine, P. Overall, between 2 percent and 10 percent of children and adolescents in the United States show behavioral patterns that may be diagnosed as a CD (American Psychiatric Association, 2013; Eddy, 2003; Frick, 2006). Binelli, M. Findings such as this suggest that the distinction made between date and acquaintance rape has merit. In fact, the evidence suggests that psychopathic female inmates may have recidivism rates that are no different than the recidivism rates reported for nonpsychopathic female inmates (Salekin et al., 1998). This is the principle of differential association" (Sutherland & Cressey, 1974, pp. However, a significant portion of both females and males are sexually assaulted before the age of 18 (Finkelhor, Shattuck, Turner, & Hamby, 2014). These findings and the findings of many other studies continue to support the general consensus that environmental changes turn genetic influences on and off during the developmental years, and that biological factors and environmental influences do interact (Raine, 2002, 2013). He was sentenced to three consecutive life terms without possibility of parole and is serving his sentence in the high security federal prison (ADX) in Florence, Colorado, & Burke, H. Torres, & Seracini, A. Contemporary researchers are attempting to identify individual risk factors for engaging in terrorism, in an effort to alert investigators to possible activities of this nature. 220). What are the advantages and disadvantages of initiating a school-based program that addresses anger management for all students? On the relation between genuine and simulated amnesia. A. Herjanic, M., & Vanderperre, R. Both amphetamines and cocaine are considered Schedule II drugs by the DEA. Some positive steps have been made in that direction in recent years. Golub, A. The same social imprints are present in the United Kingdom street culture. The court had previously set 16 as the minimum age at which juveniles were eligible for the death penalty (Thompson v. Chapter 6 Juvenile Delinquency in 16 Statutes 2-6 Categories of Juvenile Offending Unlawful Acts Definition of violent acts against persons. Violent crime, similar to those crimes committed by adults, such as aggravated assault, robbery, and sexual assault. Critics of statutory rape laws suggest that they are outmoded and unenforceable. London: HMSO. Note that insanity should not be equated with mental disorder, even serious mental disorder. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage, R., & Salazar, A. Lincoln: UNI University of Nebraska Press. One of the most frequently mentioned problems is the hierarchy rule, which stipulates that when a number of offenses have been committed during a series, only the most serious offense is included in the UCR data. (See Figure 1-1 for additional information on bias-activated crimes.) The UCR provides a variety of information relating to crimes that come to the attention of police, along with the city and region where the crime was committed. (2015). It may be a method of killing (e.g., type of ligature) or manner of behavior (e.g., a small doll written on a wall). Essentially, "pedophilia" is a pedophile or a psychiatric condition that may lead to treatment. Infant-mother attachment is a key factor in the development of child abuse in which the mother, the primary caregiver, is consistently and emotionally available to the child in for emotional attachment with the syndromes facilitate or directly induced by the parent or parents (Murray, 1997; Bentler-Curtis, White, 2004; Sterz & Gaddis, 2010). ASB is a form of child abuse in which the child is physically, emotionally, and/or sexually abused. As noted by Bohmrich, Hanmer, & Zivkovic (2015) in their International Journal of Trauma, Stress, and Violence article, the importance of understanding developmental cascade effects. Unlike Demara, his brushes with the law were serious and occasionally ended in imprisonment. Watson, remember, insisted that consciousness and mind simply do not exist. Aggravated Assault In most jurisdictions, assault is the intentional infliction of bodily injury on another person, or the attempt to inflict such injury. On the other hand, a contract killer's instrumental aggression may also bring a longer sentence if information about prior offenses comes to light at sentencing. If someone sits passively on a doorstop and purposefully blocks your entry, is this aggression? The Chicago, New York, Mississippi, and Connecticut shooters killed themselves during the incident. American Journal of Psychiatry, 165, 712-720. D. Neckerman, H. Chapter 7 • Psychopathy 213 the three-factor Position Psychopathic behavior may be too diverse to be captured in only two dimensions. The recognition they receive for these actions probably enhances their self-esteem and instills a sense of control in their lives. It is perhaps misleading to refer to these last cases as home invasions, because the perpetrators did not enter the premises with the intent to do harm to the residents. APA Board reiterated its stance on interrogations. F., & Avary, D. Thus, persons found ISTE are more likely to be diagnosed with a psychotic disorder or organic mental disorder (mental disorder caused by damage to the brain) (Warren, Rosenfeld, Fitch, & Hawk, 1997) or schizophrenia and affective disorders (Hoge et al., 1997). Incest Sexuality between individuals of close blood relationship (e.g., brother and sister or parent and biological child) that is prohibited by law or custom. In recent years, many psychologists have been examining the roles played by self-reinforcement, anticipatory reinforcement, vicarious reinforcement, and all the symbolic processes that occur within the human brain. In addition, we all tend to lose self-regulatory function under certain conditions when we become angry. In addition, several clinical methods of assessing PTSD itself have been developed and evaluated, including the ClinicianAdministered PTSD Scale (CAPS; Blake, Weathers, & Nagy, 1995), which has been referred to as the "gold standard" for assessing the disorder (Fried et al., 2008). Le Blanc, M., & Loebner, R. Structural or functional problems in the prefrontal cortex are associated with impulsively violent offenders. Jacobs, G. It could also be argued—and often is, from a sociological perspective—that other crimes covered in this text are best explained from a structural perspective. Mosby, To Green, occupational crime encompasses all of the behaviors previously subsumed under white-collar crime, blue-collar crime, and their variants. A bank robber who kills some individuals within the bank, flees with hostages, and kills a number of people while in flight during a statewide chase would be an example of a spree murderer. The naked ape, Newman, & M. Stalkers in this category are characterized by low self-esteem and tend to select victims they perceive to have certain qualities they believe will raise their self-esteem. Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 102, 82-92. There have been relatively few adoption studies conducted, primarily because of the inaccessibility of records. Wasserman, G. F., Gu, Q., Perron, B., Finkelman, D., Shattuck, A., Turner, H., Pirello et al. They also tend to have a "bad temper" that flares quickly into an argument and attack. This classification system reveals the underlying motives and behaviors of burglars, some of whom may be considered dangerous. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 39, 685-693. Taylor, P. Though we know little about the offenders, we do know that the emotional impact of identity theft—and fraud in general—on victims is substantial and should not be underestimated. D. Nussbaum, D., & White, T. The ongoing targeting of point of sale systems as well as the compromise of online financial accounts, usually through malware developed explicitly for that purpose. Maternal smoking during pregnancy and conduct problems in high-risk youth: A developmental framework. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, A., 368 Schneider, J. By 1910, cocaine had become the most hated and feared drug in North America (Kleber, 1988). Examples include women who agree to come to this country as food service workers, hotel employees, or exotic dancers, but they are forced into prostitution until they are able to pay off the debt incurred through a smuggling fee, 62-67. London: Oxford University Press. The unlawful acts committed by youth are usually placed in five categories: unlawful acts against person, unlawful acts against property, drug offenses, offenses against the public order, and status offenses. J., Bertsch, J. Identifying male sexual offender subtypes using cluster analysis and the Static-200R: multiassaultive Families Some families, referred to as multiassaultive families, are characterized by continual cycles of intrafamilial physical aggression and violence. Cadmium is a soft, malleable metal used largely in the production of nickel-cadmium rechargeable batteries and as corrosion-protection coating for iron and steel (Occupational Safety and Health Administration, 2014). A., 63 Maccoby, E. As noted by Dodge and Pettit (2003), the effectiveness of early screening has major consequences for public policy. These systems have come to be known as the dual systems model of risk-taking proposed by psychologist Laurence Steinberg (Steinberg, 2004, 2007). International Journal of Behavior Development, 38, 182-194. table 7-2 summarizes these four factors. Convenience stores accounted for 5.0 percent of robberies in 2013, followed by gas or service stations at 2.4 percent (see Figure 15-1). Several studies, including a recent meta-analysis covering 68 studies conducted between 1967 and 2008 (Pirello et al., 2011), have compared defendants found competent to stand trial to those found incompetent. Although observers have remarked that al-Qaeda has been decimated since bin Laden's death, this may be an overly optimistic appraisal. The primary objective of the offender in property crime is the taking or destruction of money or property. In essence, the two terms have become interchangeable. Boston: Allyn and Bacon. The SUV was loaded with propane, gasoline, fireworks, fertilizer, an alarm clock, and electrical wiring (Post et al., 2014). The professionals in the sample were managers and executives identified by their companies for participation in a management development program—essentially a program to develop or improve management skills through training and leadership conferences. Note that all of the above incidents occurred before the 1999 Columbine incident, which involved two shooters and ended in 13 deaths and multiple injuries. Smith, G. 99-130. The learning principles gleaned from their work were generalized to a wide variety of human behaviors. Research by Faupel (1991) does support this hypothesis. One study found that even after antecedent peer and family risk factors were adjusted for, young people who abused alcohol were much more likely to engage in violent offenses than those who did not misuse alcohol (Ferguson, Lynskey, & Horwood, 1996). Aggression and Violent Behavior, 7, 125-143. There may be more temperament contributions to psychopathy—such as high anger/irritability or closeness to others (affiliation)—but a rapidly expanding body of contemporary research strongly supports the risk factors of low-fear and impaired executive functioning temperaments for now (Schulreich, Pfäffgen, Drentl, & Sauer, 2013; Skeem et al., 2011; Venables, Hall, Yancey, & Patrick, 2015). Several nationwide SR surveys collect data specifically on drug use and abuse in the United States. 41). They rarely take responsibility for their offenses, preferring to attribute their behavior to external forces beyond their control. They typically are not physically aggressive, but they often say what they think, even if it results in insulting others. In what the FBI referred to as a complex, carefully planned high-tech heist in 2008, four hackers from different countries (Estonia, Moldova, and Russia) carried out a highly organized attack on 2,100 ATM machines across the globe. Skeem, Scott, & Mulvey (2014) have observed that both public attitudes toward juveniles and juvenile justice policy are changing in directions that bode well for the rehabilitation of juvenile offenders, shifting from the punitive orientation of the late twentieth century. United States, 1960, p. Callahan, L. P., 31, 82 Wright, J., 70 Wright, R. Female and male antisocial trajectories: From childhood origins to adult outcomes. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate. However, it is more likely to support a diversion from prosecution—if the crime is not a serious one—and it may be helpful at the plea bargaining stage or in supporting a claim of diminished capacity. What factors protect girls from delinquency? Iowa City: Author. The drug is clearly used extensively as a recreation enhancer. Along with greed and revenge, mental illness is a basic motivation for criminality in the vast majority of crimes on television and other entertainment media (Surette, 1999). One important point that requires mentioning is that age plays a role in the reduction of sexual crimes—with or without treatment. They enjoy and crave the fear they engender and the immense control they have over their victims. If the person has a disease or defect, lack of culpability is easily assumed. Some individuals are affected by media violence more than others. M., 275, 277 Hepworth, W., 337 Herbozo, S., 206 Herjanic, M., 243, 259 Hermann, C. Successful robbers also note that the posture and physical location of the victims are deliberately designed to enhance the offender's control over them. There is indication that CU traits may be present in some children. 277 Herbozo, S., 206 Herjanic, M., 243, 259 Hermann, C. Successfull robbers also note that the posture and physical location of the victims are deliberately designed to enhance the offender's control over them. 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group appeared to have many of the same characteristics as heterosexual nurturers, but their victim preferences were females. This places an unfair burden on the victim, however. Suspect-based profiling is built on the systematic collection of behavioral, personality, cognitive, and demographic data on previous offenders who committed similar crimes. In California, the age of consent is 18. N. 406 Whipple, S. There have been exceedingly few such investigations, however, and those few have been fraught with methodological problems. Chapter 8 • Crime and Mental Disorders 263 DangerOusness and the assessMent of Risk Up to this point in the chapter, we have covered a range of situations involving mentally disordered individuals, criminal courts, police, and prisons and jails. M., Barker, G. The researchers also found that sensible parental monitoring and knowledge of the child's and adolescent's activities were effective buffers in preventing substance use and abuse. Lacks social cognitions for coming up with nonaggressive solutions. Multisystemic Therapy (MST) An evidence-based treatment approach for serious juvenile offenders that focuses on the family while being responsive to the many other contexts surrounding the family, such as the peer group, the neighborhood, and the school. Some resolve the merchandise to legitimate businesses or strangers. Nursing Times, 93, 34-37. Archives of Disease in Childhood, 87, 263. Although the term "white-collar crime" continues to be widely used, perhaps in deference to Sutherland's contributions to criminology, Green's approach offers an appealing alternative. (See box 14-1 for an illustration of identity theft.) In addition, armed with passwords they may have appropriated, identity thieves can obtain sensitive health information, credit benefits, or even apply to and get accepted into colleges and universities. "I never slept better in my life," he told his cell guard. They seem to have a "high regard" toward others where the sleepiest and most benign provocation sets them off. D., 69, 216 Valentine, J., 158 Van Acker, R., 184 Van As, N. Women committed about 3 percent of the incidents. ■■■ Explore the interaction of biology and cognitve processes in aggressive behavior and violence. Juvenile sex offenders: A case against the legal and clinical status quo. Other researchers believe street robbery represents a cultural off. D., 69, 216 Valentine, J., 158 Avrakos, R., 184 Van As, N. Women committed about 3 percent of the incidents. ■■■ Explore the interaction of biology and cognitve processes in aggressive behavior and violence. Juvenile sex offenders: A case against the legal and clinical status quo. Other researchers believe street robbery represents a cultural off. D., 69, 216 Valentine, J., 158 risks take second place to the psychological and social rewards toward the offender's lifestyle (Wright et al., 2006). Wherry, J. A loss of significance can occur in a variety of ways, including a failure to some important pursuit (Kruglanski et al., 2013). O., 456 Smith, A. Third, the hostage taker must treat the hostages kindly. These late-onset types represent a minority of adult violent offenders, but the hypothesis does suggest that not all highly aggressive and violent individuals manifested aggression in childhood. The other two themes—hostility and sexual exploitation—were not good predictors of sexual receiving, but were associated with certain behavioral characteristics of stranger rapists. S., 198, 200. In cases dealing with situations of psychological trauma, it have been reflected on individuals in the audience in an effort to attribute blame to the prevention of future incidents. Psychological Society Newsletter, 27(1), 1, 5. Saitta, H., & Maguire, D., 404 Dabbs, P. Saitta (2004) found in a survey of current female offenders, over 60 percent had some higher levels of education, and three-quarters of the participants were married. Mothers and fathers displayed a tendency to deny the severity of the offense, and to minimize violent behavior toward themselves. One factor to perpetuate a "myth of female harmony" (Harbin & Madden, 1979). E., 59, 200. Farnington, D. Because the cluster analysis did not highlight a strong victim preference as found in the Vandiver-Kercher analysis, Sandler and Freedman felt it was appropriate to label only one group as homosexual, which they called the homosexual child molester. Human beings do respond to reinforcement and punishment, and behavior therapy based on learning principles can change certain elements of behavior. Forehand, R., Wierson, M., Frame, C., J., Youngstrom, E., Findling, R. Because of these differences, early-onset delinquents tend to demonstrate limited levels of social skills, more disruptive peer relations, and lower self-esteem. 68. What kind of questions would you use in a survey or an interview to measure "connectedness" with a caring adult as perceived by a middle school? It is also found in significant amounts in tobacco products. 143. In an extensive study called the National Juvenile Online Victimization Study, Wolak et al. If the court found the defendant unable to understand the charges or the judicial proceedings, or to help counsel in his or her defense, then the defendant would automatically be committed to a secure hospital for an indefinite period of time—until competent. Nevertheless, it can have repercussions many years down the 442 Chapter 14 • Burglary, Home Invasions, Thefts, and "White-Collar" Offenses line, when adolescents and young adults seek employment or apply for college and other loans. The second most common type of identity theft involves the unauthorized use or attempted use of checking or debit bank accounts, or cell phone accounts (Langton & Baum, 2010). On the other hand, hard-core, persistent, violent delinquents who killed in the course of committing other crimes do not make a good adjustment and often continue offending on release. Fifteen percent said the stalking ceased when the assailant received a warning from the police. History of victimization For some unexplained reason, having a history of victimization is associated with a woman's vulnerability to sexual assault (Testa, Hoffman, & Livingston, 2010; Ullman & Najdowski, 2011). This area has not been researched as heavily as other peer influences, but the few studies available indicate that adolescents with high rates of delinquency (Buist, 2010; Coie & Miller-Johnson, 2001; Samek & Rueter, 2011; Whitehead et al., 2014). Sexual interest in children among an online sample of men and women: Prevalence and correlates. Malvo's defense team argued that the youth had been brainwashed and trained to kill while playing violent video games depicting sniper attacks (Olson, 2004). Another example would be terrorists associated with hate groups. The major goal of treatment and rehabilitation of sex offenders is to eliminate—or at least—significantly reduce recidivism. Moreover, any prevention or treatment program that focuses on only one risk factor is unlikely to lead to long-lasting change in delinquency, because multiple other forces Chapter 6 • Juvenile Delinquency 193 and cumulative risk factors act to support antisocial development (Dodge & Pettitt, 2003). Consequently, effective treatment is predicated on the assumption that the risk is dynamic (Oliver et al., 2012). Over the years, the term "booster" has survived, particularly in reference to people who make shoplifting a business and tend to work in small groups. M., Parkinson, D., & Varga, M. It will be covered in the next chapter. Oxycodone is similar to codeine but more powerful. By contrast, an authoritative style has the opposite effect. Genetic and environmental influences on antisocial behavior: A meta-analysis of twin and adoption studies. A conditioning theory of the etiology and maintenance of deviant sexual preference and behavior. In other words, while not denying their actions, they very rarely took blame or responsibility for them. Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 25, 583-605. Jewkes & M. In summary, terrorism is a learned form of political action that is facilitated by the social and cultural context and maintained by intrinsic rewards, group influences, and indoctrination processes (Ruby, 2002). The items selected largely depend on the state of the economy at the time. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 75, 102-116. Critical events in the life trajectories of domestic extremist white supremacist groups: A case study analysis of four violent organizations. As noted above, the incentives were sometimes basic necessities that should have been available to them as a matter of course, such as 112 Chapter 4 • Origins of Criminal Behavior: Learning and Situational Factors A towel or a mattress to sleep on. The home may have started that way, as when an unmarried woman gives birth to or adopts a child. Some offenders go to great lengths to steal, find, or manipulate the keys from owners. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 35, 159-172. Much of the recent research on sexual assault, particularly on college campuses, uses the SES to measure sexual assault. In the words of one group of biopsychologists, "The social world, as well as the organization and operation of the brain, shapes and modulates genetic and biological processes, and accordingly, knowledge of biological and social domains is necessary to develop comprehensive theories in either domain" (Cacioppo, Berntson, Sheridan, & McClintock, 2000, p. As we note below, other researchers (e.g., Salekin, Worley, & Grimes, 2010) are more optimistic. The troller, on the other hand, does not specifically search for victims but depends on random encounters during the course of other activities. In some cases, some people may engage in extreme violence toward others they interpret as trying to do them harm. In total, the bioterrorist letters resulted in at least five deaths due to inhalation anthrax infections; another eight cases of nonfatal cutaneous anthrax infections were reported during 2001. He sees the child as an appropriate companion a relationship, and believes the friendship is mutually satisfying. G., & Epstein, M. H., 116 Masten, K.L., 475 Master, A. Childhood sexual abuse appears to be especially prevalent in the backgrounds of juvenile sexual offenders (Zakriah, Ronis, & Knight, 2008). Burglary of single-family houses in Savannah, Georgia. TraitaPpRoACh. Psychiatric Criminology The terms "psychology" and "psychiatry" are often confused by the layperson and even by professionals and scholars in other disciplines. (1997). Burchard (Eds.), Prevention of delinquent behavior: American Psychologist, 67, 272-284. The scheme involved posing as a legitimate business that sold software, but that actually installed malware enabling the perpetrators to redirect users to fraudulent websites purporting to sell products and collect fees. As noted in Chapter 5, very high levels of arousal tend to promote disorganized response patterns and reduce internal thought processes. These shoplifting methods included the "exchange for cash," and the "receipt for cash" approaches. Examples include the child seeing the mother with physical injuries and possibly in need of medical help, observing maternal emotions (such as anxiety, depression, stress), and having the family move to a shelter to escape further abuse. Therefore, highly aggressive and violent acts depicted in the media may facilitate the rape act for some males. (2012). 197, October, Science, 234, 891-894. For example, some research has indicated that dropping out of school or anger combined with immaturity were factors associated with the killing of one's child (Krischer, Stone, Sevecke, & Steinmeyer, 2007; Spinelli, 2003). MacCoun, R., Kilmer, B., & Reuter, P. According to the theory, the sacrifice and commitment to a group or cause can be negative (terrorism against innocent people) or positive (a religious commitment toward the betterment of all humankind). Heroin continues to be widely available in almost all areas of the country, although its purity varies considerably from region to region. They are much more physiologically fearless compared to nonpsychopaths. Brain & Language, 106, 165-166. The Uniform Crime Reports include both murder (first and second degree) and nonnegligent manslaughter under the rubric criminal homicide for reporting purposes. 183-212). R., Loebner, R., & Stouthamer-Loeber, M. We do have some statistics collected by law enforcement agencies (e.g., through the UCR system described in Chapter 1), the courts, and facilities for delinquents. Kohlberg, L. provide evidence of a strong link between aggressive thoughts engendered by the presence of a weapon and subsequent aggressive behavior. L., Garafalo, R., Boucher, T., Skinner, B. One characteristic is what they call cultural diffusion, a process that occurs when a group or culture is selected by another group or culture as a scapegoat or an ideological enemy. Behavioral Sciences & the Law, 21, 369-391. The interest is mainly on exploring the relationship between "violence and the brain." However, assigning a major role in the causation of such behavior to diverse neurological deficits and nervous system functioning is unwarranted. Violent behavior in children and youth: Preventive intervention from a psychiatric perspective. Alison (Eds.), Profiling in policy and practice (pp. Journal of Child and Family Studies, 14, 15-27. (2008) found considerable success offering quality services to insatiable acquirers in the community. This is an important police date which are cited in numerous research studies. The shoplifter or exhibitionist with a mental age of 10 and a chronological age of 33 is not eligible for delinquency status, yet his mental abilities resemble those of children far more than those of adults. In addition, reactive aggression is related to the tendency to over-attribute hostile intent to peers in ambiguous provocation situations (hostile attribution bias) (Hubbard et al., 2001). However, even news reports of violence may be problematic. Instead, they try to elicit a particular response or change of behavior from the victims. The Armits of God believe they are right on social issues like abortion and gay marriage, and ecoterrorists believe they must protect the environment by violent means, if necessary. An analysis of one million juvenile court records across nearly 2,000 jurisdictions reveals that shoplifting is the most common juvenile court offense for youths under age 15 (Kelle, Kennedy, & Homant, 2003). Mass shootings on the rise. Two separate elements are involved in this crime: theft occurs when the information is stolen, and fraud occurs when the data are used for illegitimate purposes. Child care: An important part of American life. adolescent-limited (al) offenders Individuals who usually demonstrate delinquent or antisocial behavior only during their teen years and then stop offending when they reach adulthood. Freeman, The argument for a four-factor model is based on the finding that individuals manifesting psychopathic traits often exhibit violence and a large collection of other antisocial behavioral patterns that are more than the poor planning and impulsivity associated with Factor 2. In one-third of the cases, offenders shoplifted because a peer or peer group pressured them to do so. The form of the sexual contact seems to depend on three factors: (1) the degree to which the offender had previous nonsexual interactions with children; (2) the nature of the relationship between the child and the offender; and (3) the ages of both the child and the offender. studied juveniles with mental health needs who were assigned to specialized supervision as a diversionary approach and a comparison group of juveniles without the specialized supervision. C., 192, 193 Howell, M., 307 Boz, H., 75 Huang-Pollack, C., Holaling, G. Other studies have discovered that one of the most important aspects of a positive self-climacy is for students to have a sense of school oneness (Bjelopera et al., 2013). Psychologists have long known that novelty produces arousal and excitement and breaks monotony (Berlyne, 1960). Although a number of other behaviors are often considered traits, they are usually not found in government reports. It is important to point out that, in some instances, the incident did not end in the general category of shoplifting but rather in a specific offense (e.g., curfew violation, tobacco offenses), they are usually not listed in government reports. The incident remained unsolved in his mind long after it had been forgotten by other reading. MA: Addison Wesley, 1988. What are some direct threats beyond ISIS? American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 66, 85-92. The threat usually ends in a bullet hole and the effects continue after the injury has healed. Finally, note that the first in the series of incidents was not detected by the law enforcement community. Emerging new strategies for the mentally ill in the criminal caseload. Mental health courts, C., & Smith, S. There is some evidence to support this conclusion. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 6, 526-534. Comment on the measure of recidivism used in this study. However, the two professions often see things quite differently and approach explanations of criminal behavior along a different course. Finkenauer, J. While 7 percent of nonpsychopaths violated parole conditions, 33 percent of the psychopaths violated their conditions. Fourteen percent of the sample—which included both arrested and nonarrested CSOs—admitted to sexual contacts with more than 50, and 6 percent to contacts with between 100 and 300 children. Furthermore, because some of the children in Headstart may qualify as seriously "at-risk" children, for them, the program could be considered a selective or secondary program. Thus, both positive and negative reinforcement can increase the likelihood of future behavior. The existence of this behavioral phenomenon has been brought into serious question by a available research. A child's behavior pattern, therefore, is often acquired through the modeling or imitation of other people, real and imagined, in the child's environment (Bandura, 1973a). For example, only about one-third of the female offenders killed strangers, in contrast to male offenders who almost exclusively killed strangers. Drugs and crime facts. Drug use and crime, 232). Understanding identity theft: Offenders' accounts of their lives and crimes. Nevertheless, many individuals, including his boss and his wife, interpreted the posts as threats; his boss fired him, and his wife was granted a protection from abuse order. It is well recognized in the criminology literature that female adolescents with persistent antisocial behavior as well as male offenders have often experienced child sexual abuse (Ullman, 1999, 2007). Bank Crime Report: Final 2010. Cruelty to dogs, cats, and other household pets is considered significant. 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percent of the homicides (Federal Bureau of Investigation, 2014a). R., 484 Bunce, S. Male caretakers are more likely to abuse the elderly physically, while female caretakers are prone to abuse them psychologically or neglect them. That is, deviant group membership or gangs encourage and increase the already existing antisocial patterns in children and adolescents. Then, the book is organized from broad to specific content. By the early twenty-first century, it had become chillingly clear to the public that some violence is planned, controlled, and motivated. Despite the fact that school shootings remain rare events, many states mandate safety drills, and a minority mandate "active shooter" drills in their public schools. When hostage act this way, experts sometimes maintain that they have been brainwashed. On a regular yearly basis, if we look at crimes known to police, the property crime of larceny-theft, which usually comprises approximately 60 percent of the Part I crimes, is the most frequently occurring of the eight offenses (see Figure 1-2). Secondary prevention of childhood firesetting. Nonetheless, some observers have noted that the children in the Barbados Nutrition Study differed in their physical and social environments from the better nourished group and likely were exposed to a different set of cumulating risk (Waber et al., 2014). There were no gender differences in alcohol-related visits to emergency departments in 2003. The cognitive functioning of American Indian children: Moving from the WISC to the WISC-R. Adolescent marijuana use: A test of three theories of deviant behavior. 11-48), 41-47; Robers, S., Zhang, J., Truman, J., & Snyder, T. Science, 168, 1159-1166, A, 409 Huppert, M., 387 Hussain, Z., 93 Huston, A., 114 Hutchings, B., 87 Hyde, J. As noted above, many could have been diagnosed with APD. Maturity, severity, and chronicity of violence by fatherly, motherly, and marital violence parents as reported by university students in 15 nations. Nevertheless, some meta-analyses are available, and those have added considerably to this body of informed (Hanson, Bergson, Helmst., & Hodgson, 2009). Generally, under these high states of arousal, we resort to strongly established habits to guide and dominate our behavior. They may serve primarily to "buy time" for the juvenile until he or she passes through adolescence. Zimbardo (1970) believed that deindividuation accounts for much of the tendency of otherwise "tame" individuals to engage in antisocial, violent behavior. Chapter 16 • Substance Abuse and Crime 50 Psychological effects in small doses, both amphetamines and cocaine improve concentration and produce a feeling of clear thinking. We reviewed categories of these arsonists and emphasized that very few fall under the heading pyromaniac, indicating a serious mental disorder characterized by abnormal fascination with fire. B., 139, 209, 243 Gadalla, T., Developmental science and the media: Early brain development. By contrast, participants in the identified groups felt anything but anonymous. Discuss the value of self-reporting by hostage takers. Also called "implied prevention," Research and intervention: adolescent risk setting. The most important roles of maternal discipline and child-rearing and social treatment and prevention. Although a greater portion of the burglars had committed other types of other nonsexual crimes, almost all of them considered burglary their main criminal activity. F., Günther, W., 58 Morse, S. It is estimated that between 0.2 and 3.3 percent of the general population qualifies for an APD diagnosis (American Psychiatric Association, 2013). Rationally informed. The case of sexual burglary. He may not witness street crime or be subjected to gang influences, but he may witness violence or serious criminal activity in the home, the extended family, or within his circle of peers. Neoreactive The killing of a newborn, usually under 48 hours. Rather than fix the problem, executives weighed the cost of recalling all affected vehicles against the cost of compensating families who lost loved ones in the event an explosion occurred; they decided not to recall the vehicles. Firesetting and nonfiresetting delinquents. If it is smoked, PCP is often applied to leafy material such as mint, parsley, oregano, or marijuana. You are also likely to observe a fair amount of pushing and shoving, despite a teacher's efforts to keep these behaviors under control. M., McGinnis, C., & Moody, K. The Journal of Genetic Psychology, 168, 101-104, L., Fremouw, W., & Baker, E., 1991, p. Furthermore, the strength of deviant behavior is a direct function of the amount, frequency, and probability of reinforcement the individual has experienced by performing that behavior in the past. Adolescence-limited and life-course-persistent antisocial behavior: A developmental taxonomy. It is not the result of emotional disturbance, mental illness, or innate qualities of "goodness" or "badness." Rather, people learn to be criminal as a result of messages they get from others who were also taught to be criminal. "Shahrad believed that carrying out an act of violent jihad was necessary for the greater good of besieged Muslims everywhere, demonstrating a radical altruism" (Post et al., 2013, p. The very long list of references at the end of the book should attest to its comprehensive nature. M., 155 Vernon, E., 96, 205, 215, 222 Vespa, J., 60 Vetter, H. British Journal of Addiction, 83, 1359-1371, Paroline v. Chapter 12 • Sexual Assault 397 Several rapist typologies or classification systems have been developed, the most notable being that proposed by the Massachusetts Treatment Center (MTC), hEMisPhEr as YMMErY and DfCifEry. Causes of stability of aggression from early childhood to adolescence: A longitudinal genetic analysis in Dutch twins. In addition, the PCL-YV is more research based and measures four dimensions of psychopathy. Forth, & R. During that one minute, however, he managed to kill two classmates and wounded 22 others. However, these offenders often demonstrate cross-over sexual patterns. Feelings of alienation or detachment from the social environment are also characteristic, a pattern that leads to difficulty in developing close, meaningful relationships with others. Schools can play a more active role than they have in the past in identifying young children who could benefit from a prevention program. Fantuzzo, J. The role of exposure to media violence in the etiology of violent behavior: A criminologist weighs in. R., 262 Lambie, I., 481, 482, 483 Lamontagne, Y., 449 Lancötö, N., 241 Landau, M., 152-164). He was suspended from high school on four separate occasions, all relating to violent behavior, and he dropped out at 16. summaRY and ConClusions In this chapter, we began to examine some of the social and psychological risk factors associated with crime and delinquency, often focusing on the work of developmental psychologists. For another person, the behavior reflects a belief that what one is doing is justified. F., 257 Dionne, C. Such extreme measures likely were indicative of some mental disorder or postpartum psychosis precipitated by hormonal changes associated with the pregnancy and birth. This burglar may slash the clothing in the closet, and vandalize vehicles in the garage. In addition, whites in the justice system with CODs are more likely to receive substance abuse or mental health treatment than African Americans or Hispanics with CODs (Hunt, Peters, & Kremling, 2015). How do these differ from a psychiatric approach to the study of criminal behavior? Journal of Drug Issues, 4, 343-360, C., 152 Mallett, C., Harenk, C. Developmental Neuropsychology, 18, 355-381. The case of sexual aggression. Evanston, IL: Row, Peterson, Hollister-Wagner, G. American Journal of Psychiatry, 155, 905-913. Individual and situational influences in criminal and civil contexts (p. It should be noted that only arsonists that were known to be willfully or maliciously set are included; fires of suspicious origins are not. Kleptomania: Making sense of the nonsensical. Fishbein, D. American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 20(10), 63-70. They issue more and poorer commands, use verbal threats, disapproval, and cajoling more frequently, but fail to consistently and effectively back up these verbal reprimands with nonviolent, nonphysical punishment" (Snyder & Patterson, 1987, p. However, to terrorize is not to be a terrorist in the context of this chapter, boldness factor (fearless dominance) In psychopathy research, it is proposed as an additional feature of the psychopathic personality. 133). Although a similar family breakdown is not currently available in the U.S. data, the most common causes of death for all older victims were firearms (45%), followed by stabbing (20%), blunt objects (14%), and beatings with fists or feet (13%) (Federal Bureau of Investigation, 2003), treatment of children and adolescents with Psychopathic features As we noted in the previous section, the treatment and rehabilitation of adult criminal psychopaths has been cloaked with pessimism and discouragement, less so in more recent years. Nonetheless, risk factors are so often present in the childhoods of both juvenile and adult offenders that we must give them careful attention. Conformity perspective The theoretical position that humans are born basically good and generally try to do the right and just thing. The exploitative offender does not care about the emotional or physical well-being of the child, but only sees the victim as a sexual object. Twins' Early Development study (TEDS) An ongoing longitudinal study of twins conducted in the United Kingdom. John Monahan (1992) stresses two things about the research showing a connection between mental disorders and violence. The benzodiazepines include chlordiazepoxide (Librium®), diazepam (Valium®), oxazepam (Serax®), and clorazepate dipotassium (Tranxene®), all of which are marketed legally and prescribed as anti-anxiety tranquilizers, or to treat muscle spasms or convulsions. These children appear to be especially quick at developing hostile attribution biases against a wide range of peers, including new acquaintances. About a month after two Chapter 5 • Human Aggression and Violence 161 brothers entered the offices of the satirical publication Charlie Hebdo in Paris and killed 17 people there and at a kosher grocery store, a person shot to death a film director in an Internet café in Copenhagen as well as a security guard at a nearby synagogue. Female sex offenders: A comparison of solo offenders and co-offenders. Berkowitz adds an important dimension to frustration, suggesting that it is particularly intense if an individual has high expectancy of reaching a goal (Berkowitz, 1969). The RRASOR (Hanson, 1997) and the Static-99 (Hanson & Thornton, 2000) are among the most popular recidivism risk assessment scales for sex offenders today. In developing the RRASOR, Hanson used data from a large collection of recidivism studies and a sample of 2,592 sex offenders, which puts economic disparities and ideological competition in sharp relief and facilitates cooperative aggression by far-flung but likeminded conspirators" (Victoroff, 2005, p. Wiesner and Windle (2004) suggest there may be as many as six different developmental pathways to delinquency and crime. Lykken's data indicate that psychopaths do in fact have an under responsive autonomic nervous system and, as a result, do not learn to avoid aversive situations as well as most other people. Acquaintance rape: Applying crime scene analysis to the prediction of sexual recidivism. L., Gerard, R. T., Rogers, R., & Machin, D. The leading fast-food chains have tried to reduce robbery by spending millions on new security measures, including video cameras, panic buttons, drop-safes, burglar alarms, and additional lighting (Schlosser, 2001). However, burglars know that occupants develop predictable patterns regarding the use of discretionary time for the purposes of shopping, errands, or visiting friends or relatives. A traumatic brain injury (TBI), such as one that might occur in a traffic accident, may produce personality changes, including increased aggressive behavior (Gurley & Marcus, 2008). Researchers in this area, who say their research supports the genetic viewpoint, admisison that the social environment can either stimulate or inhibit any inborn tendency toward antisocial behavior. She remains imprisoned and has been denied parole at each parole attempt, the last being January 2015. Substance use and offending in serious adolescent offenders. 2007-06, 602 References Pinizzotto, A. A controlled substance is any psychoactive drug or chemical substance whose availability is restricted, as designated by state or federal law. D., & Geyer, M. H., 118 Walton, J. M'Naghten rule An insanity standard based on the conclusion that if a defendant has a defect of reason, or a disease of his or her actions, then he or she cannot be held criminally responsible. (2013) write, "We thus assume that ideology is relevant to radicalization because it identifies such radical activity as violence and terrorism as means to personal significance and justifies it to moral and effectiveness grounds" (p. Bystander apathy, or nonintervention, is a reality, but unfortunately the 38 witnesses to the original crime against Kitty Genovese "got a bad rap," as documented in various recent accounts (Cook, 2014; Manning et al., 2007; Pelonero, 2014). As noted in the chapter, school shootings are still rare events, T., & Lochman, J. Although terrorist activities had been occurring, both in the United States and worldwide, long before the attacks on the World Trade Center and the Pentagon, that date marked a radical shift in public attention and fear, law enforcement activity, and psychological interest. Although this website was shut down, many others quickly emerged (Gleenny, 2011). Supporters of the construct of juvenile psychopathy argue that treatment providers should have that information at their disposal, but to make management decisions regarding custody and programming and to fashion the type of treatment that could be effective. The New Yorker, Social Work Research, 28, 237-245. What are the images of the Prophet Mohammed were displayed. He did not completely discount the role of genetics in the formation of behavior, but he saw it as a very minor one; the dominant player is operant conditioning. Hypersexualization is represented by sexual preoccupation, sexual compulsion, and sexual coerciveness. J., Harrison, P. Thus, even though a firearm or other weapon may be used or displayed, it is not often used to injure or kill anyone. His crime of the moment was burglary, but he was accused because his unlawful act was considered to be "the product of a mental disease or mental defect" (Durham v. Licona (Ed.), Kornhauser, R. Diversion is a common secondary prevention program, but studies indicate that only certain types of diversion programs are effective. Is human aggression instinctive, biological, learned, or some combination of these characteristics? Moral disengagement among serious juvenile offenders: A longitudinal study of the relations between moral attitudes and offending. Some researchers also indicated that even if a medical examiner reports grounds for homicide, police may make a report (Porter & Gavin, 2010) Available: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2903313/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2903313/). In addition, the rate has increasingly been involved in property overoses, fatalities (National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1999), Farrington (Eds.), Child Development, Intervention, and services. These services reduce the delinquent risk factors of head and neurological injuries, exposure to toxins, maternal drug abuse, nutritional deficiencies, and perinatal difficulties. ■■ Sketch the relationship between alcohol abuse and crime and delinquency. Beginning in 2002 and up to and including 2014, there were 1,400,000 arrests for property crimes involving alcohol use by high school students. The rate of arrests for property crimes involving alcohol use by high school students has declined in recent years, but did not fall to the level for property crimes involving alcohol use by college students. The rate of arrests for property crimes involving alcohol use by college students fell to 5% (for the majority of online sex offenders. Social learning theory of aggression. Dopp, A. The burglars consisted of a group of 15 experienced burglars serving time in Cork Prison in Ireland, and the home owners consisted of 15 local home owners. Very few males report being victimized by intimate partners. Although they act alone, "they see themselves as belonging to a virtual community of harm" (Post et al., 2014, p. 420, 421 Butler, R. In the latter, treatment is more likely to be available once the youth has been adjudicated delinquent. Carjacking is a unique form of motor vehicle theft to which—that relatively rare has attracted contemporary research attention. They concluded, "Our finding that Blacks and Whites do not meaningfully differ in their levels of core psychopathic traits is consistent with community-based findings for self-report measures of psychopathy and clinical diagnoses of antisocial personality disorder" (p. Rather than making far-reaching conclusions on the basis of how a total of 21 participants (both guards and prisoners) responded, it would be much more fruitful to give some attention to individual variables. Over 16, 5 million (6.5%) were considered heavy drinkers as defined as binge drinking on five or more days in the past month. R., Lansford, J. The research in this area dates back over 25 years, however, and may not reflect the current reality. Identifying insanity acquittals: Is it easier? Base rate is the "of the unconditional, naturally occurring rate of a phenomenon in a population" (VandenBos, 2007, p. Ears, F., Robins, L., & Silva, P. Violence by people discharged from acute psychiatric inpatient facilities and by others in the same neighborhoods. What are your opinions on the effectiveness of these preventive steps? When the user ingests cocaine and alcohol at once or closely together, the drugs are converted by the body to cocaine. 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Green refers to it as individual occupational crime. Essentially, it refers to the violence inherent in the enterprise of drug trafficking and distribution, and is similar to the first observation of research noted previously. M., 194, 195, 196 Author index 649 Sayers, S. Burglar Typologies As mentioned in earlier chapters, researchers often propose typologies of various offenders both for purposes of preventing and solving crimes and for purposes of treating offenders. Cognitive factors are especially important in explanations of human aggression. The clinical approach relies heavily on experience and training, and is often supplemented by intuition, subjectivity, and sometimes "gut feelings." By comparison, the actuarial approach concentrates on a data base gathered from groups of offenders who have committed similar crimes or engaged in similar incidents. Philip Zimbardo (1970, 1973; Haney & Zimbardo, 1998), on the other hand, is more closely aligned with Milgram, believing that the situation—including the overwhelming power of roles—is the most likely determinant of the behavior. ■■ Discuss special defenses sometimes raised to absolve defendants of criminal responsibility. Is human aggression instinctive, biological, learned, or some combination of these characteristics? Moral disengagement among serious juvenile offenders: A longitudinal study of the relations between moral attitudes and offending. Some researchers also indicated that even if a medical examiner reports grounds for homicide, police may make a report (Porter & Gavin, 2010) Available: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2903313/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2903313/). 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Philip Zimbardo (1970, 1973; Haney & Zimbardo, 1998), on the other hand, is more closely aligned with Milgram, believing that the situation—including the overwhelming power of roles—is the most likely determinant of the behavior. ■■ Discuss special defenses sometimes raised to absolve defendants of criminal responsibility. Is human aggression instinctive, biological, learned, or some combination of these characteristics? Moral disengagement among serious juvenile offenders: A longitudinal study of the relations between moral attitudes and offending. Some researchers also indicated that even if a medical examiner reports grounds for homicide, police may make a report (Porter & Gavin, 2010) Available: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2903313/](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2903313/). In addition, the rate has increasingly been involved in property overoses, fatalities (National Institute on Drug Abuse, 1999), Farrington (Eds.), Child Development, Intervention, and services. These services reduce the delinquent risk factors of head and neurological injuries, exposure to toxins, maternal drug abuse, nutritional deficiencies, and perinatal difficulties. ■■ Sketch the relationship between alcohol abuse and crime and delinquency. Beginning in 2002 and up to and including 2014, there were 1,400,000 arrests for property crimes involving alcohol use by high school students. The rate of arrests for property crimes involving alcohol use by high school students has declined in recent years, but did not fall to the level for property crimes involving alcohol use by college students. The rate of arrests for property crimes involving alcohol use by college students fell to 5% (for the majority of online sex offenders. Social learning theory of aggression. Dopp, A. The burglars consisted of a group of 15 experienced burglars serving time in Cork Prison in Ireland, and the home owners consisted of 15 local home owners. Very few males report being victimized by intimate partners. Although they act alone, "they see themselves as belonging to a virtual community of harm" (Post et al., 2014, p. 420, 421 Butler, R. In the latter, treatment is more likely to be available once the youth has been adjudicated delinquent. Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 111, 610-619. Carjacking is a unique form of motor vehicle theft to which—that relatively rare has attracted contemporary research attention. They concluded, "Our finding that Blacks and Whites do not meaningfully differ in their levels of core psychopathic traits is consistent with community-based findings for self-report measures of psychopathy and clinical diagnoses of antisocial personality disorder" (p. Rather than making far-reaching conclusions on the basis of how a total of 21 participants (both guards and prisoners) responded, it would be much more fruitful to give some attention to individual variables. Over 16, 5 million (6.5%)



behavior may be overt (physical or verbal) or implicit (wishing someone dead). Serial homicide offenders also exhibit more planning by moving the victim—the victim's body from one location to another, by using restraints, and by disposing of the body in a remote location (Kraemer et al., 2004). Petraitis, J., Flay, B., Marshall, D. Research on adult female offenders finds these patterns in many of their backgrounds. Classifying sexual offenders: The development and corroboration of taxonomic models. *Sexuality, 33*, 362–363, 128. Their attacks are premeditated and carefully planned. J. Owen, A., Rubel, J., & Bodholt, R. Some research by Knight and Prentky (1987) questions the incompetence issue. Many people post that they are on vacation or are planning to go on vacation, often listing the exact dates. Social psychology (3rd ed.), Smith, S. E., Coie, J. However, it should be emphasized that there is no precise "profile" or litmus test that will provide clear signs that an employee will become violent. To illustrate, Jenkins (1993) provides the case of Calvin Jackson, who was arrested in 1974 for murder committed in a New York apartment building. Depression and delinquency covariation in an accelerated longitudinal sample of adolescents. Interestingly, the available research indicates that female serial murderers are older than the typical male counterpart, averaging around 8 to 11 years (Farrell, Keppler, & Wittnerding, 2011; Kelleher & Kelleher, 1998). The slow-to-warm-up child displays high activity, withdrawal from new stimuli and people, low adaptability, negative mood, and low intensity. The past and future of U.S. prison policy: Twenty-five years after the Stanford prison experiment, neglecting style Detached and unengaged parenting style. Ferro, C., Cermele, J., & Saltzman, A. Idaho, 249 Delusions, 68. Delusional disorders (paranoid disorders), 240 Delusions, 240 Demera, Ferdinand Waldo, Jr. 202–203 Dependent variables, 108 Developmental theory, 180–181 Molar theory, 174–178 Disciplinary perspectives, 28–34 Differential associated theory (DART), 114–116 Diffusion of responsibility, 364 Discretionary stimuli, 115 Disengagement practices: Developing motivation for terrorism, 369 Disenfranchised, 364–365 Subject Index Displaced aggression theory, 144 Disposition of responsibility, 364–365 Dispositions/trait, 32 Disruptive behavior disorder (DBD), 77 Dissociated state, 255 Dissociative identity disorder (DID) (also known as multiple personality disorder), 256–257 District of Columbia v. The authors hastened to add, however, that this certainly did not mean to imply that psychiatric individuals make especially effective presidents, but rather that their boldness appears to be an effective ingredient for effective political and corporate leadership. *Review of Clinical Gerontology*, 26, 263–276, 2009, girls are educated for Chapter 6 Juvenile Delinquency in 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 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required to undergo a medical examination to establish physical evidence of penetration, if it was a rape, and use of physical force. In State v. What sexual recidivism rates are associated with Static-99R and Static-2002R scores? According to social learning theory, those who receive harsh discipline learn that physical violence can be used to change the behaviors of others (Schwartz, Hage, Bush, & Burns, 2006). Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 18, 52–56. In addition, spouses or partners of abusers who work in law enforcement or professional sports or are otherwise in the public eye may resist bringing attention to this crime. Alcohol may also impair information processing, thereby leading a person to misjudge social cues and encouraging overreactions to a perceived threat. These psychopathic CSOs tend to be quick tempered and impulsive and are more likely to engage in a variety of antisocial behavior besides sexual offenses. Sex trafficking into the United States: A literature review. Robbery accounts for only about 4 percent of all arrests for economic crimes (but 35% of the violent crimes), but it is highly feared by the general population. All right reserved. And fourth, with adequate incentives, such as monetary rewards, psychopaths can learn from past experiences and avoid aversive consequences as well as anyone. Behavior genetics: Investigates the role genes play in the formation and development of behavior. "The extensive media coverage of Bundy, Gacy, and Berkowitz cases have made these killers almost household names, but African Americans such as Watts, Johnson, Francois, and Wallace are practically unknown, despite having operated within the same general time framework (1980s and 1990s)" (Walsh, 2010, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press. Forbes, G. A., Kiehl, K. J., Jaffee, S. A. Recidivism is the "elected behavior." Behavioral Sciences & the Law, 23, 559–571. Since 1990, et al., 2014, p. Zapf et al., 2014). APA handbook of forensic psychology: Vol. 1. Individual and situational influences in criminal and civil contexts (pp. Proactive violence is characterized by cold-blooded, nonemotional, and premeditated aggression for the purpose of personal gain, such as robbery or busing, H., et al. C., & Dindo, L. In the following sections, we cover conditions and defenses that have received the most coverage in the research literature. Most of the recent research on date and acquaintance rape and sexual assault has concentrated on college women (see box 12-1). M., 219 Fanuzzo, J. Developmental Psychology, 34, 687–697. MPD in particular was seen as the "UFO of psychiatry" (Ondrovic & Hamilton, 1991). D., 337 Gottfredson, M., 27 Gottfredson, N. Legality, it is usually divided into two categories: murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, cumulative risk model That model that states that an accumulation of risk factors, rather than any one factor, leads to criminal or antisocial behavior. A., 373 Resnick, H. Guilt feelings arise principally out of doing concrete harm to others. Roe-Sepowitz, D., & Krysik, J. Some research indicates that these attitudes have been held by many individuals in the general population, expressive-person pattern Relating to firesetting behavior, it is a common pattern that indicates a desire for attention and cry for help. Some victims were portrayed as warm, sincere, honest persons, while others were obnoxious, self-centered, conceited, and critical. The Court also refused to say that the insanity defense was a Constitutional right, as it was asked to do in a case that challenged (Delling v. A. criminal careers typology of child sexual abusers. Poor nutrition usually involves a deficiency in micronutrients (especially iron, calcium, zinc, and selenium), which have the ability to neutralize the negative effects of many neurotoxins on the human nervous system. Gerlock, A., Reid, J., Boucher, R. Thus, there is a psychosocial context relevant to both the entire society and to the subcultural components of that society. However, this figure represents rarest for any type of offense, not just sexual offenses. Copes, H., & Vieraitis, L., schizophrenia in particular, the mental disorder that people most often associate with "crazy behavior," since it frequently manifests itself in highly bizarre actions. The list of well-known mass murderers can be augmented by more recent incidents—some international, some within the United States—that may not have received nationwide attention. However, preventive measures can be addressed. Nevertheless, their members were also associated with assassinations of law enforcement officers, and other deaths sometimes resulted from their criminal activities. Pedneault, A., Harris, D., Gretton, H. Day-care centers that open their doors to children after school hours or community groups that offer after-school programs in troubled neighborhoods can make a positive difference. This dimension reflects the research findings that many rapists are predominantly criminal generalists and do not specialize in sexual offenses. Deindividuation, Zimbardo hypothesized, usually follows a complex chain of events: V., 296 Lansford, J., D., & Kelleher, C. (2014) examined the confluence of parental versus peer influence and found that harsh parenting and peer delinquency had independent influence on the delinquency of girls during mid-adolescence. Research suggests it contributes to problems in vision, learning, memory, attention, and behavioral control. Drugs of abuse, 2011 edition. References 551 Child Abuse Prevention Center, Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 40, 581–586. Developmental and Psychopathology, 15, 183–197. Consequently, researchers have begun to evaluate the effectiveness of (a) treatment programs designed specifically for juveniles with psychopathic characteristics, and (b) programs for youthful offenders that include those with psychopathic characteristics. While this developmental trajectory may be typical for some youth, we hasten to add that research has yet to establish that anyone of the disorders (ADHD, CD, or ODD) automatically leads to another (79). On the other hand, it is also more closely monitored by the criminal justice system or may be in treatment. References 627 Webb, J. Interestingly, research on police stress reports indicates that—for most law enforcement personnel—the stress from potential dangers of the job is not as great as from administrative factors, such as shift work or clashes with supervisor personnel or fellow officers. Chapter 11 • Psychology of Modern Terrorism 355 terror management theory Another general model that adds an additional motivational factor for engaging in terrorist activities—terror management theory (Jonas & Fritzsche, 2013; Psyczynski, Abdollahi, Greenberg, & Solomon, 2006). There is distressing evidence that rapists may reflect the explicit and implicit beliefs held by many others. In T. (2014) also note that developing expertise in identity—their job is crucial to continuing at this criminal career—helps offenders develop a sense of professionalism. The individuals arrested provide information about the types of drugs they use, as well as how they obtained them. Initial sociometric impressions of attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder and comparison boys. Predictions from social behaviors and from nonbehavioral variables. Technically, date rape refers specifically to a sexual assault that occurs within the context of a dating relationship. Other developmental theories were covered. Rothen, V. Persons with dissociative amnesia are unable to recall previous learned information or past events (2007, December). "Poverty-stricken groups who have never dreamed of having automobiles, washing machines, or new homes are not frustrated because they have been deprived of these things; they are frustrated only after they have been exposed to them" (Berkowitz, 1969, p. We approach both robbery and sexual assault as violent because in both crimes, there is moderate to high level of serious injury or death to the victim, or at least the threat or possibility of such injury. Gun carrying is more prevalent in high poverty neighborhood (Allen & So, 2012; Burgesson, Thomas, & Berthelot, 2014; Spano & Bolland, 2013). We estimated that 10% of teens play four or more violent video games, and 40% percent play eight or more violent video games (Lombard et al., 2008). L., Radovick, J. 1972, in Jackson, E., 183–197. Consequently, researchers have begun to evaluate the effectiveness of (a) treatment programs designed specifically for juveniles with psychopathic characteristics, and (b) programs for youthful offenders that include those with psychopathic characteristics. While this developmental trajectory may be typical for some youth, we hasten to add that research has yet to establish that anyone of the disorders (ADHD, CD, or ODD) automatically leads to another (79). On the other hand, it is also more closely monitored by the criminal justice system or may be in treatment. References 627 Webb, J. 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abuse; MDMA (ecstasy/Molly). An amateur tends to rob a bank on the spur of the moment without much planning, and primarily to fulfill some need, such as to pay for drugs, alcohol, or status-enhancing goods. "These type of explanations fit comfortably within early theories of female offending more generally that described criminalized women as either emotionally disturbed, maladapted to their feminine role, physiologically abnormal, or as choosing to become masculine in rebellion against this 'natural' feminine role" (Cortoni, 2015, p. 6). Even so, figures indicate that girls are still more likely than boys to be arrested as runaways (Hockenberry & Puzzanchera, 2015; National Center for Juvenile Justice, 2003; Snyder, Sickmund, & Poe-Yamataga, 2000). If a burglar breaks into your home and you reach for a gun, aim it at the intruder, and pull the trigger, is yours an act of aggression? Li also found that 60 percent of cyberbullying victims were females, and a large majority of the cyberbullies in these cases were also females. The psychological reinforcement offered by being feared in control is an extremely powerful component in any human behavior, especially aggressive or violent behavior. As described in Chapter 2, self-regulation is the capacity to control and alter one's behavior and emotions. Elliott (Ed.), *Blueprints for violence prevention* (Book 3) (2nd ed., pp. In addition, 6 percent of elementary school teachers and 2 percent of secondary school teachers reported being physically attacked by a student. Other offenders may employ more subtle acts of dehumanization, such as covering the victim's face with some material or object, or placing the victim facedown. Research in Brief. Combined, the studies included over 6,500 participants. Also, trying to keep a normal routine as much as possible, ecstasy (MDMA), ketamine, and methamphetamine have been considered the "club drugs" in recent years (Maxwell, 2004). Weise, who had been hospitalized (and often for suicidal behavior), left many dark themes per page, and less aggressive children. The Club Drugs: seDative hyPnotic CoMPound, gamma-hydroxybutyrate (GHB), ecstasy (MDMA), and methamphetamine have been considered the "club drugs" in recent years (Maxwell, 2004). In one study, more than half of the women at a family shelter reported that their pets had been harmed or killed by their partner, and they delayed coming to the shelter for fear of harm to their pets (Asciante, 1997; Merz-Perez, Heide, & Silverman, 2001). However, overall "there is a growing body of evidence that specialized treatment programs result in lower recidivism rates" (p. W., Schoenwald, S. This curious response—or nonresponse—undermines the validity of their whole presentation. These included such factors as violent fantasies, pet abuse, and other, and number of negative and positive persons in the social network, to name a few. In sum, the psychological research on the effects of the on the characteristics of the individual committing the offense.













directed at people because of their race, religion, sexual orientation, or ethnicity. Another key concept in explaining reactive violence is emotional arousal. Moreover, the opioid analgesics, especially OxyContin® and Vicodin®, were involved in about three of every four pharmaceutical overdose deaths (16,651) in 2010 (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, 2013b). The basic function of the PNS is to bring all the outside information to the CNS, where it is processed. Steff, J. Temperament and developmental pathways to conduct problems. Iron appears to reduce the negative effects of excessive levels of manganese. A., & Plas, J. Recidivism among four types of homicidal offenders: An exploratory analysis of 336 homicidal offenders in New Jersey. Psychopathy and autonomic conditioning. Murray, J. Parents are often concerned that the use of stimulants will lead to substance abuse in teenage years, but this is a misconception unsubstantiated by research (Scutti, 2015). Legal and Criminological Psychology, 5, 23-46. There was, however, lack of evidence for long-term effects on recidivism. A treatment study of children with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. Many victims tend to comply with the offenders' instructions rather than resist—and as mentioned above, bank employees are typically instructed to cooperate. 360 Chapter 11 • Psychology of Modern Terrorism The younger brother admitted to authorities that the Boston Marathon attack was prompted by the killing of Muslims in Iraq and Afghanistan, primarily by the United States (Reitman, 2013). A later edition of the book (Sutherland, 1983) did include the names. Although many of these practices were questionable and often unethical, they were not always illegal. The impact of vaginal or anal opening. The learning that comes about through operant conditioning. Bickle, G., Bassbender, P., Klein, V. Law and Human Behavior, 14, 215-234. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 36, 61-76. There are of course exceptions to that age range, illustrated by several cases cited in this chapter. Sexual assault with an object Unlawful penetration of vaginal or anal opening. The learning that comes about through operant conditioning was described before Skinner's time, but he is credited with drawing contemporary attention to it and studying it more systematically. Instrumental aggression as discussed in Chapter 5, is purposeful and goal-directed aggression used to achieve a specific goal, such as the possessions of another person. L., & Tatt, C. Note that serial offender is not limited to the serial murderers discussed in this chapter; the term can pertain burglars, sex offenders, arsonists, or other offenders. The offenders may have physical or emotional, and nearly anything that was present during the robbery—sights, smells, textures, sounds may bring them on. There are, of course, both positive and negative aspects of human aggression. Distinctions between early and late onset delinquency. Rich income, verbal intelligence and impulsivity. Bennett, D. Single-victim offenders tend to be more less skillful in disposing of the body. McDonation, 2, 91-104. Therefore, behavior will be called good, bad, or indifferent in society. The social learning theory model has been modified to understand and modify behavior. We give credit to the behaviorist who believed that a person's life could be controlled and manipulated. The first two steps relate to criminalization of behavior. The first step, which is initially to insure his family's financial future, psychophysiology. The study of the dynamics of interaction between behavior and the autonomic nervous system. L., Pope, H. T., & Turner, M. 113. frustration and Crime. The role of frustration in criminal behavior can be complex, and it may be a matter of degree. National or cultural groups that are largely governed or socially defined by a particular system of faith are often constantly vigilant for forces that may eradicate their religious way of life or cultural identity. In a study using ADD Health data, however, Hawkins et al. It is worthwhile, therefore, to spend some time sketching the Skinnerian approach to human behavior in general before assessing its impact on the study of criminal behavior. Margaret Zahn and her colleagues (Zahn, Day, Michalec, & Tschayky, 2009) reviewed evaluation research of both gender-specific and nongender-specific treatment programs for juveniles. D., 55, 56, 57, 58, 66, 146, 147, 148, 154, 174, 186, 191 Colantonio, A., 100 Cole, C., 93 Coleman, J. In summary, much more research needs to be done on profiling accuracy, usefulness, and processing before any tentative conclusions can be advanced in the area. New York: Guilford. In fact, there is considerable evidence to show that adult sexual offenders are more likely to be convicted for nonsexual offenses than they are for sexual offense, both before and after a conviction for a sexual offense (Smalhorne & Wortley, 2004). Some change their physical appearance or wear disguises. Ideology and insanity: Essays on the psychiatric dehumanization of man. Bartol and Anne M. Laws were passed requiring the gathering of statistics on these offenses and/or allowing enhanced sentences for someone convicted of a hate or bias crime. Z., Grasso, T., Givelbar, D., Silver, E., & Steadman, H. Though he is widely believed to have been seriously mentally disordered, he ferociously resisted an insanity defense. Research continues to indicate that the Static-99 and Static-200R does improve accuracy in predicting recidivism in CSOS (Hanson, 2010; Hanson et al., in press). S., 51 Whitcomb, 293 White, J. Police released photos of the two captured on video cameras. L., 302 Hoffman, L., 152 Hoge, C. According to the cascade model, the person's developmental skills or deficits enhance, affect, or determine the next skill or deficit Table 2-1 Key Aspects of Cumulative Risk and Developmental Cascade Model Also called dynamic cascade model Predicts negative emotional and mental health outcomes in the life span Predicts negative behavioral outcomes in the life span but also predicts positive outcomes Additive approach in assessing overall effects of risks in developmental pathways Focuses on the harmful environmental, psychological, and social influences which heighten the risk of maladaptive development Focuses on the development of competence and resilience to reduce maladaptive development Emphasizes identification of children confronted by multiple risk factors and development of ways to reduce those factors Emphasizes well-timed and targeted interventions designed to promote positive cascades through development of competence and resilience Chapter 2 • Origins of Criminal Behavior: Developmental Risk Factors along a life-course trajectory. Groth believes that this fixation is due to an arresting of psychological maturation resulting from unresolved formative issues that persist and underlie subsequent development. S., 180, 187 Forney, J. It may be more appropriate at the present time to classify the child offender according to the degree of coercion or force he uses rather than according to personality features. The authors propose five trajectories based on various motives and psychological characteristics. ■■■ Describe the Groth typology of rape. It must be stressed, however, that (1) persons with these disorders are not "crime prone," and (2) even if an individual is diagnosed with these disorders, he or she still can be held responsible for criminal conduct. Drug wars between organized crime groups are also sometimes involved. This is the essence of social learning theory, which suggests that to understand criminal behavior we must examine perceptions, thoughts, expectancies, competencies, and values. Jackson's killings took place in a single-occupancy hotel where the guests were poor, socially isolated, largely forgotten, and mostly elderly. Some have learned that girls and women, as a group, take pathways that are quite different from those taken by boys and men, as a group, though researchers differ on the extent to which these differences occur. The next night, six Manson followers set out—again per Manson's instructions—to murder Leno LaBianca, a wealthy supermarket executive, and his wife Rosemary, a successful dress shop co-owner. Toxicity of drug abuse—amphetamine designer drugs (ecstasy): Mental effects and consequences of a single dose. Although we have focused on the government-conducted NCVS to illustrate victimization data, be aware that independent researchers also survey victims of crime, often with grants from government agencies or private foundations. Abnormal psychology: An introduction. J., 407 Modzeleski, W., 33 Moffitt, T. Their previous research (Pedneault, Harris, & Knight, 2012) had identified three different types of sexual burglars: (1) fetishistic noncontact, (2) versatile contact, and (3) sexually oriented contact. Operant and classical conditioning remain important, but they do not adequately address the many intricacies of criminal behavior. Malevolent minds: The teleology of terrorism. Zahn, M. In this situation, the offenders are reckless, needlessly attacking victims with violence and verbal threats, and they often use firearms. Child Abuse & Neglect, 38, 1421-1435. Multiple murders (e.g., mass and serial killings) will be covered in Chapter 10. Kahn, R. (1922c, February). The relation between empathy and offending: A metaanalysis. B., 193 Wilson, J. On the other hand, if they serve little or no time and write a best-selling book about their experiences, or subsequently received a lucrative contract to play professional sports, an observer might not perceive this as a punishment. In recent years, persons found IST have asserted additional constitutional rights in connection with their status, including the right to the "least restrictive or drastic alternative," specifically the right to be treated in a community setting rather than in an institution. The available evidence suggests that smoking during pregnancy may contribute to brain defects that have been frequently found in adult offenders (Raine, 2002). additional Disengagement practices Bandura also states that other disengagement practices are also at play in developing motivations, such as dehumanization, displacement of responsibility, and diffusion of responsibility. Ragatz et al. Crowe, S. (1993b). However, psychologists have also developed a somewhat more elaborate scientific theory based on just-world ideas, and they have developed scales to measure one's just-world orientation (Lerner, 1980; Lerner & Miller, 1978). APA handbook of clinical geropsychology: Vol. Those interested in the study of antisocial behavior often examine these stages as they relate to crime. A., & Jackson, C. Can we do better? The role of empathy and parenting style in the development of antisocial behaviors. Surprisingly, Gage spoke within a few minutes after the blast, walked with little or no assistance, and sat in a cart that took him to the town doctors. Some (12%) occurred at or near the home of a friend, relative, or acquaintance. Behavioral Sciences and the Law, 21, 737-770. In fact, a history of violent victimization, in or outside the home, seems to haunt both juvenile and adult female offenders (Acco & Austin, 1996) and is apparent in much of the current literature on women's pathways to offending (Salisbury & Van Voorhis, 2009). After the accident, he became hostile, ill-tempered, profane, highly unreasonable, and showed poor social judgment. Wolfe, D. In 1851, the M'Naughte Rule was adopted in the federal and most state courts in the United States. This cannot be done once an offender's sentence has been served, however. (See table 1-3 for definitions of these eight crimes as well as other common crimes.) Violent crime comprises four offenses: murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. In their careful review of the research literature on child sexual abuse, Browne and Finkelhor (1986) concluded that (1) younger children appear to be somewhat more vulnerable to trauma than older children, (2) the closer the relationship between offender and victim the greater the trauma, and (3) the greater the force used the greater the trauma. We also discussed the influence of authority figures and the environmental factors involved in the process of deindividuation. If the siblings are not close, the opposite effect may occur. We discussed unique crimes that have the potential of becoming mass murders, such as school and workplace violence. Developments in the global law enforcement of cyber-crime. Sutherland (1947). McClearn, G. Boston: Little, Brown. The lack of a previous relationship in serial murders, compared to single murders, makes identifying suspects especially difficult. Children and Sex Questionnaire. In 2015, he went on trial, pleading NGRI. Note that arrests were down for all crimes. (1988) research. In a study of 3,115 rapists released from prison, 1.3 percent of the rapists were rearrested for a new sex crime within six months of release (Langan et al., 2003). For example, laboratory studies have revealed that children with conduct problems and high levels of callous-unemotional (CU) traits exhibit tendencies to respond better to reward-driven interventions and respond poorly to punishment-driven or fear-induced forms of intervention (Hawes & Dadds, 2005). R., 220 Bates, J. Crossover offending refers to the tendency for some offenders to sexually assault victims representing different ages, gender, and relationships, a pattern characteristic of some serial and opportunity offenders (Heil, Ahlmeyer, & Simons, 2003). R., Weinberger, L., S., 22 Hill, K., Vaughn et al., 303 Dekovic, M., 91, 195, 216 Del Bove, G., 483, 487 DeLeon, P., Maldonado, R. 505-570. The researchers discovered that, although the regressed offender classification is a valid one, it was also more complicated than originally supposed. The crime scene indicators suggest the individual acted on impulse or in rage, or under extreme excitement. These aspects may actually become part of the personality over the long run. • Males who develop schizophrenia and exhibit antisocial behavior at an early age often demonstrate persistent and versatile patterns of criminal offending. The man who killed nine at Umpqua Community College had complained bitterly online that he did not have a girlfriend and another mass shooter left behind rantings that sorority women did not give him sufficient attention. It is interesting to note that people who have not undergone the ordeal are quite convinced that they would be members of the defiant group who refused to deliver the extreme levels of shock, shared environments, sometimes referred to as common environments, include prenatal and life experiences affecting both twins in the same way. A group of researchers (Robinson, et al., 2014) has studied factors that might increase MST outcomes in a negative direction. Distinctions are drawn between the normal pre-adolescent children of adolescence and adults in which the adolescent tries to control and coerce the parents (Tew & Nix, 2010). For example, if a victim reports a simple assault but no perpetrator is located, that assault would not be included in the crime rate. 8: MST therapists also work with the targeted youth to remediate its interpersonal behavior. Diagnostic associations for early childhood to early adolescence. There are the dynamic risk factors which we discussed in Chapter 12. These factors mediate and work with the targeted youth to remediate its interpersonal behavior. Procedural self-regulation, peer rejection, and antisocial behavior: Diagnostic associations for early childhood to early adolescence. The available evidence suggests that smoking during pregnancy may contribute to brain defects that have been frequently found in adult offenders (Raine, 2002). additional Disengagement practices Bandura also states that other disengagement practices are also at play in developing motivations, such as dehumanization, displacement of responsibility, and diffusion of responsibility. Ragatz et al. 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indications that some individuals show psychotic-like symptoms under its influence. (2005), who found 70 percent of the adolescents in their sample (students) had committed at least one violent act against their closest-age sibling during their senior year of high school. Is Islamist terrorism more dangerous? Barricade/Hostage, 398 Other, 615 Kidnapping, 776 Suicide, 3,288 Arson/Firebombing, 815 Assault, 1,220 figure 11-1 Deaths by Different Methods in Global Terrorist Attacks, 2008 Source: National Counterterrorism Center. Criminology, 38, 1143-1172. Specifically, Robinson et al., 6%, even after controlling for socioeconomic status. Although research (e.g., Hogre, et al., 2007) notes that the symptoms of PTSD may not emerge until considerable time has elapsed, six months to a year or more, the DSM-5 indicates that symptoms usually begin within three months of the trauma. The average age of the 5,777 respondents was 71.5 with a range of 60 to 97 years. In this text, although statistics offend and minor delinquent crime are considered, our focus is on violent offending and more serious property offending. Competent and incompetent defendants do not differ significantly on demographic variables such as race, gender, or marital status (Nicholson & Kugler, 1991; Riley, 1998; Rosenthal & Ritchie, 1998). In addition, they carried symbols of power: a night stick (which real offenders do not always carry), keys to the cells, whistles, and handcuffs. conclude: "those offenders who specialize in sexual offending are in the minority" (p. In a study using a nationally representative sample of American children, Ullman and Straus (2003) concluded that 10 percent of the adolescents (ages 10 to 17) participated in child-to-parent violence during the previous 12 months. Is it violent crime? This provision (called the caveat paragraph) was intended to disallow the insanity defense for criminal psychopaths who persistently violate social norms and the law. Nonaccidental violence in infants: "the shaken-baby syndrome." New England Journal of Medicine, 338, 1822-1829. Unless they are entering the home to commit it, burglars not surprisingly prefer to enter an unoccupied home. Now is there any clear evidence that traumas are related to the type of sexual abuse (e.g., penetration, fondling, fellatio, cunnilingus). The tortoise doctor, M., Rowland, M. Borum, and Gelles, M. In some jurisdictions, this is even more true when defendants are accused of violent crimes than when they are accused of property offenses. Revicki, E., & Schlesinger, L. Severe theories have been developed that try to provide some answers. K., 157 Knapp, F. Law and Human Behavior, 35, 316-326. Problems with attachment apparently are related to deficiencies in caregiving by adults in the child's life. International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 56, 356-384. The government identified 160 shootings from 2000 through 2013, an average of 16.4 "active shooter" incidents a year. Ferguson D. According to Goldstein Arnold, Rosenberg, Stowe, and Ortiz (2001), day-care teachers show aggressive behavior in their toddlers much more than other behavioral problems, and they react more disruptively toward them than other professionals. McWorter P. The results of this study support the assumption that which to which an individual is exposed will affect the way he reacts to it. From the treatment. Offenders with low self-esteem and high aggression toward others are more likely to be successful in their careers. Credit cards and wallets have not traditionally been sought by burglar, but some today intend to commit identity fraud or—more likely—sell these items to someone who plans to do so. van Langen, M. Child abuse/neglect perpetrators, defined as persons who have maltreated a child while in a caretaking relationship to the child, were mostly female (54%). In addition, disruptive behavior disorders are diagnosed in approximately 45 percent of the boys and just over half (51%) of the girls who are involved with the juvenile justice system (Kinschorek, 2012). Tjaden and Thoennes (2000) discovered that of the 17.6 percent of all women surveyed, who indicated they had been the victim of a completed or attempted rape at some time in their life, 21.6 percent said they were younger than age 12 when they were first raped. Dehaven-Smith (2010) writes that though perhaps not widespread, these elite crimes deserve more research attention. Persons with serious mental disorders sometimes commit crimes, but the vast majority do not, and crimes that are committed by the mentally disordered are most typically minor offenses. 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subset of the general population of serious mentally disordered individuals. Due to the serious nature of these offenses, behavioral scientists often try to explain them theoretically or place offenders into categories or typologies. Langdon & C. The composition of the home (e.g., grandparents, stepparents, relatives, significant others, and friends) also must be considered. Jones, A. According to one study (Acoca & Dedel, 1998), 92 percent of juvenile female offenders reported that they had been subjected to some form of emotional, physical, and/or sexual abuse in or outside the home. Journal of Abnormal and Child Psychology, 42, 831-843. E. Pettit, G. A decline in crime rates is always welcome, but it does not obscure the fact that a significant portion of the population is still subject to victimization from various criminal actions. Later researchers, including Moffitt herself, have recognized that additional tracks are needed to account for offending behavior. Gerler, E. Nature Neuroscience, 2, 1032-1037. Melton, G. In general, a nurturing and healthy environment minimizes biologically and socially toxic conditions that influence healthy development (Biglan et al., 2012). In Garner's case, he resisted arrest verbally and by some thrashing, but he did not assault arresting officers. An example of this motivation is the Weatherhead Underground described earlier. The second and third groups were termed the low to moderate risk and low risk, abbreviated Low-Mod Risk and Low Risk. Behavioral Sciences & the Law, 22, 23-47. D. 154 Barker, G. But even the most secure restaurant remains highly vulnerable to robbery. He killed 14 people before killing himself. For example, it would have been helpful to examine the values, expectancies, competencies, and moral development of the participants, in combination with the situational factors. Patterson, G. Although the drug appears to resemble marijuanna, it can be one hundred times more potent. Huesmann et al. (2003) reported that strong long-term effects of media violence observed in early childhood appear to carry over into adulthood. In fact, the most common type of participant is the participant who is involved in the most violent behavior. The law says that an incompetent defendant is not truly present; therefore, before proceeding with prosecution, he or she must be rendered competent. Verbal behavior "is a very special kind of behavior, but there is nothing by way of processes involved that would distinguish it from nonverbal behavior, and hence [verbal behavior] would not distinguish him from the other animals" (Skinner, 1964). p. 20, by contrast, psychologists who are interested in being certified and licensed as clinical or counseling psychologists require a one-year internship focusing on clinical training which includes methods and techniques for the diagnosis and treatment of various psychological disorders. Our captive, the press secretary refused to compromise his dedication to his cause, constantly and insistently proclaiming his beliefs, and seemingly interest-free. In this regard, the FBI did consistently report that they had that same understanding of the offenders' sexual orientation, gender identity, and sexual practices, which were being used to determine their guilt. In addition, the offenders were also plagued with mental disorders, such as depression, anxiety, personality disorders, which were being used to determine their guilt. On the day of the killing, he had her infant son to death in his crib (319). Longitudinal evidence that people with antisocial personality disorder in adolescence and young adulthood commit violent acts in later life. The research literature consistently indicates that the consequences of cyber victimization include low self-esteem, poor academic performance, depression, emotional distress, and even violence and suicide (Mason, 2008). In the authoritative style, parents try to direct their children's activities in a rational, issue-oriented manner. All in the family. Gene X environmental interaction between DRD2 and criminal factor is associated with five antisocial phenotypes. This pattern typically occurs in offenders who become especially distraught about the death of the victim. 98 estimates that "at least a third of Americans have witnessed violence between their parents, and most have endured repeated instances." This estimation is based on Straus and Gelles's (1990) national survey that discovered that the 30 percent of parents who admitted domestic violence existed in their home also reported that their children had witnessed at least one violent incident during the length of the marriage. George Washington Law Review, 53, 494-580. Andershed, H., Kerr, M., Stattin, H., & Levander, S. In addition, the mother will be unusually attentive to the child and will be reluctant to leave the child's side during medical examination or treatment. d'Orban, P. D., & Moretti, M. F., 394 Stickle, T., 482 Stillman, R. M., 144 Bonanno, G. H., Wright, R., Redfern, A., & Smith, D. When self-satisfaction and self-reinforcement are conditioned on certain accomplishments, people are motivated to expand the effort needed to attain the desired goal, perhaps even independently of monetary gain. It is reasonable, therefore, to expect researchers to begin searching the developmental trajectory of psychopathy in order to identify tomorrow's psychopaths. Journal of Consulting Psychology, 26, 217-220. London: Routledge. C., Eccles, J., Cowley, G. There is a long list of scientists, entertainers, politicians, artists, musicians, athletes, and other public figures who were once diagnosed with or are now suspected of having had ADHD, including Albert Einstein, Dwight D. Eisenhower, Whoopi Goldberg, Bill Gates, Michael Phelps, Steven Spielberg, Terry Bradshaw, Richard Byrd, Andrew Carnegie, Robin Williams, Agatha Christie, and Ludwig Beethoven. R., 86, 87 Crown, S.L., 223 Koss, K. What is the distinction between pedophilia and child sex offending? J., 100 Shively, M., 313 Sheppard, E., Collins, M., Domestic violence, M., 345, 346, 356, 358, 359, 360 Post, L. Ardrey, R. For example, he varied the psychological and physical distance between the participant and the victim. Schmucker, M., & Lösel, F. Neuropsychological outcomes at midlife following moderate to severe malnutrition in infancy. They were allowed to observe the reactions of their victims by way of a one-way mirror. Child maltreatment in the United States, about one in seven children (13.8 per 1,000) are maltreated at some time during their childhood (Finkelhor, Ormrod, Turner, & Hamby, 2005). Feminist Criminology, 6, 3-31. Contrast with reactive violence. Vendebosch, H., & Van Cleemput, K. For example, in a recent 366 Chapter 11 : Psychology of Modern Terrorism illustration of a suicide bombing, a woman walked into a marketplace with a bomb strapped to her person, holding the hand of her six-year-old daughter. Predictors of antisocial personality: Continuities from childhood to adult life. In other words, if the person resists engaging in suicidal terrorism, he risks the threat of being ostracized from the group. P., Garcia, H., Bekerman (Eds.). Offender profiling: Theory, research, and practice. Demara was discharged from the Canadian Navy, which to save him from additional embarrassment, allowed him to leave without prosecution. Walker, S. Social cognition and moral cognition in bullying: What's wrong? There are various kinds of mass murder, including those sponsored by some governmental authority, such as genocides designed to exterminate large groups of people, often on the basis of religion or ethnicity. Since the 1980s, largely as a result of the acquittal of John Hinckley, many states and the federal government have passed more restrictive insanity statutes, making it even more difficult for defendants to be absolved of criminal responsibility. The fear of bioterrorism is so intense in some individuals that they entertain its possibility whenever an influenza problem arises. Did shoolip really decrease? The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 162, 423-429. They want to become important, and they believe the media coverage accompanying their hostage taking will help them to achieve this goal. Development and Psychopathology, 15, 719-742. About one-third of these assaults are committed by an intimate partner (former or current spouse, girlfriend or boyfriend) (Plants et al., 2013). E., 419 Hernandez-Tejada, M., 301 Herpertz, S., 327- 349. The Bernard Madoff case that came to light in 2008 and 2009 is a good example of this category, Pietz & C. If we find that 10 pairs of the identical twins have approximately the same IQ score, but only five pairs of the fraternal obtain the same score, our concordance is 50 percent for identicals and 25 percent for fraternal. More specifically, Vitale et al. It can be charged, tried, sentenced, and punished. Discuss and evaluate the various restrictions that have been proposed or placed on gun ownership, gun use, and gun carrying. Skinnerians prefer to limit relevant stimuli to external surroundings. There is no safe way to use cocaine. Simmons). Construct validity of psychopathy in a female offender sample: A multitrait-multimethod evaluation. T., & Horwood, I. Interpreting the accuracy of offender profiles. D., & Harpur, T. Nutritional Neuroscience, 15, 186-192. H., 221 Hockenbury, S. The essential point, according to Hirschi and Hindelang, is that the inverse relationship between IO scores and delinquency continues to be documented by research. Distinct from workplace violence, (2005b). Smithley, M. Psychological Assessment, 12, 382-393. T., Jackowski, K., Greenwald, M. According to Ainsworth and her colleagues (Ainsworth et al., 1979), infants with avoidant attachment style often have parents who are aloof, distant, and prefer to avoid intimacy with their children. 400 Chapter 13 • Sexual Abuse of Children and Youth A term closely related is the more all-encompassing paraphilia, which covers other cognitions and behaviors in addition to those relating to children. I., 75 Raver, C. Nevertheless, negative behavior from the child is more likely to emerge after some emotional or physical maltreatment by the parent (Granic & Patterson, 2011). The overall effects of poverty on human development are often severe. Paraphilia: Sexual disorders in which sexual arousal occurs almost exclusively in the presence of inappropriate objects or unusual sexual practices or fantasies. Some rapists—like minority—interpret their behavior as harmless, believing that victims enjoy being dominated. Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 5, 100-119. In addition, we often hear that someone is planning to use the insanity defense, but this does not necessarily come to pass. Thus, a soft poke in the belly may qualify as aggression if it is both done derisively and the recipient interprets it that way. Psychology of Violence, 5, 192-198. It probably means that delinquents as a group, particularly serious delinquents, have had limited experiences in mainstream society, ineffective parenting, restricted cognitive and language development, and poor school experiences, but it does not necessarily mean that they are not intelligent. The syndrome is often subversely real to the patient, and the person who allegedly experiences it often plays each of the roles well and convincingly. Yet, in many cases, sibling conflict and violence involve punching, choking, beating up, threatening to use a weapon, Larson-Teicher is defined as the "unlawful taking, carrying, leading, or riding away of property from the possession or constructive possession of another" (Federal Bureau of Investigation, 1997, p. F. T., & Decker, S. L., 183 time during their childhood (Finkelhor, Ormrod, Turner, & Hamby, 2005). Feminist Criminology, 6, 3-31. Contrast with reactive violence. Vendebosch, H., & Van Cleemput, K. For example, in a recent 366 Chapter 11 : Psychology of Modern Terrorism illustration of a suicide bombing, a woman walked into a marketplace with a bomb strapped to her person, holding the hand of her six-year-old daughter. Predictors of antisocial personality: Continuities from childhood to adult life. In other words, if the person resists engaging in suicidal terrorism, he risks the threat of being ostracized from the group. P., Garcia, H., Bekerman (Eds.). 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Neglect refers to a failure to meet basic needs of the Chapter 9 • Homicide, Assault, and Intimate Partner and Family Violence 301 Table 9-4 Percentage of Older Adults Reporting Different Forms of Mistrreatment Type of Abuse Percentage Neglect 5.10 Physical 1.60 Financial (by family over past year) 5.20 Financial (by nonfamily over lifetime) 6.50 Emotional 4.60 Sexual 0.60 Source: Adapted from Acierno, Hernandez-Tejada, Muzzy, & Steve (2009). Social sources of delinquency. It is also commonly believed that our attachments in infancy play a powerful role in romantic relationships as adults. The classical school emphasizes free will as the primary cause of crime: Unless they are robust of their free will (as being seriously mentally disordered), people choose to commit criminal behavior. Six percent of the total arrests for rape and 9 percent of the total arrests for other sex offenses were under 15 years. Although much of the research cited in this section is older than many college students, both current research and anecdotal evidence of hostility toward women is not difficult to find. According to the theories discussed in this chapter, people are not born with a predisposition to violence or deficient conditionability; rather they become that way as a result of social experiences. Interestingly, though, the strongest predictors of excessive violence in Laasalo and Hakkainen's study were the offender's own history of violence and the presence of a co-offender at the scene. J., & Koss, M. Overall, the results showed that experts did not process the material any differently than the nonexperts. Whether less serious psychopathic offenders will show similar results is unknown. Cascading effects following intervention. Al-Qa'eda's decentralized, multifaceted organization with multiple, different activities reflected a high level of cognitive complexity in the leader in the domain of organizational competence (LoCicero & Sinclair, 2008) and despite his death this may have continued in his successors. ■■ Identify environmental risk factors that play a role in the psychobiological aspects of criminal behavior... Koss, M. J., 188 Scuitto, J., Blandon, A. A., 289 Dwyer, K. Journal of Psychiatric Practice, 14, 393-397. Bartol Anne M. Ferguson, D. K., 482, 483 Wilczynski, A., 299 Wilgoss, L., 73 Wilkinson, D. Thus, continual monitoring or supervision should be a part of the treatment regimen. Harmon, R. Risk factors in school shootings. (2004, September). The term "psychopath" is currently used to describe a person who demonstrates a discernible cluster of psychological, interpersonal, and neurophysiological features that distinguish him or her from the general population. However, the Seto et al. 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enforcement officers who died in the line of duty were killed by individuals who closely matched the personality profile of the psychopath. Cognitive restructuring As mentioned in Chapter 1, social psychologists have observed that many people believe the world is a just place, where one gets what one deserves and deserves what one gets (Lerner, 1980). G., 149, 279 Forbes, G. Hanson, Bourgon, Helmus, and Hodgson (2009) summarize the RNR approach, ". Merton, R. Youngsters who follow an early onset of persistent antisocial behavior often exhibit biological/neurological abnormalities or deficits, while late-onset offending appears to be more influenced by social factors (Moffitt, Lynam, & Silva, 1994; Rutter, 1997; Rutter, Giller, & Hagell, 1998). Development and Psychopathology, 19, 167-185. (For a summary of all of the developmental risk factors, see table 2-3.) While attachment has a connection with parenting styles, the attachment process also reflects a characteristic of the individual offender. Terrorist groups are known to arm children with explosives that are guaranteed to take the life of the child when detonated. According to Finkelhor and Araji (1986), pedophilia is an adult's conscious sexual interest in prepubertal children. Ultimately, the jury could not reach unanimity, and a mistrial was declared. 271). Female juvenile arsonists: An exploratory look at characteristics and solo and group arson offences. One serious limitation to the Hutchings-Mednick data, as well as to any adoption study, is that agencies often try to match the adopted child with the adoptive family on the basis of the child's biological and sometimes socioeconomic background as well. Neurocognitive and personality factors in homo- and heterosexual pedophiles and controls. As noted above, contemporary theory and research consider psychopathic traits and predispositions as existing on a continuum. However, many researchers report that girls are more likely to engage in relationship or interpersonal forms of aggression rather than the physical forms of pushing and hitting (Casey-Cannon, Hayward, & Gowen, 2001; Crick & Zahn-Waxler, 2003; Prinstein, Boergers, & Vernberg, 2001). Provide examples of any three environmental hazards that have been linked with aggressive behavior. report that the average number of victims murdered by female serial offenders is nine. What is the difference between structured professional judgments and actuarial approaches to assessing violence risk? Sex offenses. (1985, August). 269 270 Chapter 9 • Homicide, Assault, and Intimate Partner and Family Violence murder/nonnegligent manslaughter, 1.2% Forcible rape, 6.8% Robbery, 29.6% Aggravated assault, 62.2% Figure 9-1 Violent Crime Distribution in the United States, 2013. Table 1-4 National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Group A Offenses Arson Assault offenses Homicide offenses Murder/nonnegligent manslaughter Aggravated assault Negligent manslaughter Simple assault Justifiable homicide Intimidation Bribery Kidnapping/abduction Larceny-theft offenses Burglary/breaking and entering Pocket picking Counterfeiting/forgery Purse snatching Destruction/damage/vandalism of property Shoplifting Drug/narcotic offenses Theft from building Drug/narcotic violations Theft from coin-operated machines Drug/equipment violations Theft from motor vehicle parts/accessories Extortion/blackmail Motor vehicle theft Fraud offenses Pornography/obscene materials False pretenses/swindle/confidence game Prostitution offenses Credit card/ATM fraud Prostitution Impersonation Assisting or promoting prostitution Welfare fraud Robbery Wire fraud Sex offenses, forcible Gambling offenses Forcible rape Betting/wagering Forcible sodomy Operating/promoting/assisting gambling Sexual assault with an object Gambling equipment violations Forcible fondling Sports tampering Sex offenses, nonforcible Stolen property offenses Weapon law violations Source: Based on information from The National Center for the Analysis of Violent Crime, Annual Report, 1992 (Quantico, VA: FBI Academy, 1992), p. As we explained in this chapter, violent persons (overt aggression) tend to have cognitive deficiencies that make it difficult for them to come up with nonaggressive solutions to interpersonal conflicts and disputes. In addition, peer-rejected children with hostile attribution bias are frequently targets of physical assault by others, prompting them to be more suspicious of the motives of others (Coie & Miller-Johnson, 2001). A vast majority of CSOs prefer acquaintances or relatives. In some instances, removal of the children from the home by child welfare agencies is also a terrifying possibility. Cocaine: Abuse and addiction. These are anecdotes, but they are repeated in many communities across the nation. As noted in this section, difficult temperaments can be challenging, but a nurturing and warm parenting style, in which rules are firmly laid out and appropriate self-regulation is encouraged, can prevent, change, or eliminate antisocial behavior in children (Moffitt, 2005; Veenstra, Lindenbergh, Oldehinkel, De Winter, & Ormel, 2006). FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin, 74, 3-9. As we discussed previously, when an employee feels frustrated and angry, he or she may be more likely to strike out, and this could occur even in a benevolent work environment. (2012, February 15). Figures 11-1 and 11-2 illustrate data gathered by the National Counterterrorism Center (NCTC) on global attacks in 2008. Edwards, S. F., & Espinosa, E. An inquiry among a group of pedophiles. fratricide The killing of one's brother. Psychiatrists diagnosed her with borderline personality disorder. The researchers also discovered that sexually aggressive men tend to have particular difficulty making snap judgments. Shortly thereafter, following a series of news stories and a damaging book by investigative reporter James Risen (Risen, 2014), the APA commissioned former federal prosecutor David Hoffman to conduct an independent investigation. Federal child pornography offenses. C., Case, B., & Samuels, S. Shoplifting is pursued by different people for different reasons. They are not necessarily representative of the true criminal population. iQ and ethniCity. J. Gollwitzer, M., & Cruz, C. The learning perspective is exemplified most comprehensively by social learning theory, to be a main topic in Chapter 4, and the differential association theory of sociologist Edwin H. Psychological Bulletin, 140, 1-57. The mentally disordered hostage taker—considered the most frequent—also may be the most dangerous, particularly because his or her actions are unpredictable. It is also known to act directly in the central nervous system by destroying or damaging nerve cells (Koger, Schettler, & Weiss, 2005). The nature of human aggression. Development and Psychopathology, 26, 635-644, 99-106. It has also been argued that implicit and explicit suggestions during hypnosis can shape segments of self into the appearance of MPD (Orne, Dinges, & Orne, 1984). P., S. Yaggi, K. T., & Cormier, C. A number of studies have contracted juvenile child molesters with juvenile rapists. Furthermore, these children who were rejected for at

Operating/promoting/assisting gambling Sexual assault with an object Gambling equipment violations Forcible fondling Sports tampering Sex offenses, nonforcible Stolen property offenses Weapon law violations Source: Based on information from The National Center for the Analysis of Violent Crime, Annual Report, 1992 (Quantico, VA: FBI Academy, 1992), p. As we explained in this chapter, violent persons (overt aggression) tend to have cognitive deficiencies that make it difficult for them to come up with nonaggressive solutions to interpersonal conflicts and disputes. In addition, peer-rejected children with hostile attribution bias are frequently targets of physical assault by others, prompting them to be more suspicious of the motives of others (Coie & Miller-Johnson, 2001). A vast majority of CSOs prefer acquaintances or relatives. In some instances, removal of the children from the home by child welfare agencies is also a terrifying possibility. Cocaine: Abuse and addiction. These are anecdotes, but they are repeated in many

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Furthermore, those children who were rejected for at least two or three years by second grade had a 50 percent chance of displaying clinically significant antisocial behavior later in adolescence, in contrast with just a 9 percent chance for those children who managed to avoid early peer rejection (Dodge & Pettit, 2003). L., & Cocozza, J. In one comprehensive study, Apostolou et al. Reduced amygdala response to fearful expressions in children and adolescents with callous-unemotional traits and disruptive behavior disorders. Opportunistic types Refers to rapists whose sexual assaults are impulsive, predatory acts that are controlled by situational and contextual factors, such as a woman being present during the commission of another crime. By far the greatest number was for simple assault, with about three and a half million experienced in 2009 and 3,241,148 in 2010. Recent data on juvenile arrests suggest, however, that this gender gap may be closing somewhat and for some offenses. Nearly half of the teens play video games on a mobile device, such as a cell phone, I-pad, I-pod, or other handheld systems. The transfer of arousal from one situation to another is most likely to occur if the person is unaware that he or she is still carrying some arousal from a previous situation to a new, unrelated one. S., & Lewis, D. We will cover home invasions shortly. Investigating different factor structures of the Psychopathy Checklist: Youth Version (PCL:YV) confirmatory factor analytic findings. The great majority were Caucasian males with four-year degrees. The findings reported here indicate that trajectories can be deflected at each subsequent era in development, through interactions with peers, school, and parents along the way. Bennell, C., & Jones, N. Hammond, W. S., Smith, S. Another highly watched program is Fast Track, operating out of many public schools. And on October 1, 2005, terrorists believed to be associated with the terrorist network Jemaah Islamiah detonated bombs at two sites in Bali, Indonesia, killing 26 and injuring about 120 persons. • Young versatile; vagrant; drug-oriented; sexual predator. Researchers followed over 1,000 patients discharged from civil psychiatric hospitals in an effort to determine the extent to which they demonstrated aggressive behavior over a one-year period. Several other neurotransmitters (e.g., norepinephrine, gamma-aminobutyric acid [GABA]) have also been suggested as contributors to antisocial behavior, aggression, and violence, but the evidence remains inconclusive (Pihl & Benkelfat, 2005). American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 78, 405-417. Merton's original strain theory argued that humans are fundamentally conforming beings who are strongly influenced by the values and attitudes of the society in which they live. In this context, social competence refers to the offender's social and sexual relationships with adults. The typology identifies three motivational categories: (1) the rationally motivated terrorist, (2) the psychologically motivated terrorist, and (3) the culturally motivated terrorist. Although this classification provides structure for the purpose of discussing programs, there is often overlap between these convenient divisions because many programs target a mixture of populations. It is not rational to non-terrorists, but it is rational to the person or group that embraces it. (1999, July). Recent research and clinical experiences, however, have put Cleckley's observation in doubt. 332). They rarely cry during separation or reunion. single-parent households According to the last completed census figures, over 12 million American families with children are maintained by only one parent (Vespa, Lewis, & Kreider, 2013). Chapter 4 • Origins of Criminal Behavior: Learning and Situational Factors 117 frustration-induced theory helps to explain the behavior of looters during unexpected events like floods, fires, or electrical blackouts. Offenders who were charged with a degree of homicide after an accident, usually involving automobiles. Relevant models include parents, teachers, siblings, friends, and peers, as well as symbolic models like literary characters or television, video, or movie personages. To what extent other crimes by proxy are committed, such as violence or burglary, is unknown. The Act is named for Jeanne Clery, a 19-year-old college student who was raped and murdered in her college residential hall room in 1986. What they have in common is "the presence of sad empty, or irritable mood, accompanied by somatic and cognitive changes that significantly affect the individual's capacity to function. I., 215, 246, 247, 248, 391 Wasilchick, J., 434 Author Index 653 Wasserman, G. As we will see shortly, someone is labeled as a psychopath after attaining a given cutoff score on tests to measure the construct. Some infants, when placed in a strange and unfamiliar environment, show secure attachment. Private corporate justice: Store police, shoplifters, and civil recovery. M., McCoy, M. The results showed that psychopaths who participated in the therapeutic community exhibited higher rates of violent recidivism than did the psychopaths who did not. McGinley, H., & Paswark, R. found one important difference. International Journal of Social Welfare, 24, 193-203. In practice, equivocal death analysis usually relies on both clinical and actuarial approaches, depending on the investigator. Available: . Ax, R. 158). Pillemer & R. For example, children diagnosed with Asperger's or other disorders on the autism spectrum are often ostracized by peers because of their ineffective social interaction skills. E., Caspi, A., Rutter, M., & Silva, P. Short term cadmium administration dose dependently elicits immediate biochemical, neurochemical and neurobehavioral dysfunction in male rats. Not surprisingly, Jaffee et al. Interestingly, it has been suggested that many adult-onset offenders have low intelligence but did not offend as juveniles because they were protected by supportive families or schools. Although their sample was a forensic population, it represented a very wide range of female sexual offenders. The chapter also covered the psychosocial context of terrorism, specifically those social and psychological characteristics of a society or a group that are conducive to the emergence of terrorist groups. Peer relationship antecedents of delinquent behavior in late adolescence: Is there evidence of demographic group differences in developmental processes. LeClerc and Felson, in their study of adolescent CSOs, followed the model of the Wortley and Smallbone study of adult CSOs. Their sample consisted of 116 adolescent males (ages between 13 and 17) who had committed at least one sexual offense against a child (younger than 12 years of age and at least 3 years younger than themselves). More specifically, adults and juveniles who violate the law or who act antisocially are portrayed as embedded in and continually influenced by multiple systems within the psychosocial environment. Kitty Genovese: A true account of a public murder and its private consequences. Goldstein identifies three main types of drug-related crime: (1) psychopharmacologically driven crime, (2) systemic crime, and (3) economically compulsive crime. M., 195 Prinstein, M. Manual for the child behavior checklist and revised child behavior profile. Classification for effective rehabilitation: Rediscovering psychology. There are no in-betweens. Other studies estimated there were four scenes of violence portrayed on network television to every one scene expressing affection. It usually involves little instrumental motivation (Fontaine & Dodge, 2006) and consequently is

child behavior profile. Classification for effective rehabilitation: Rediscovering psychology. There are no in-betweens. Other studies estimated there were four scenes of violence portrayed on network television to every one scene expressing affection. It usually involves little instrumental motivation (Fontaine & Dodge, 2006) and consequently is distinct from instrumental aggression or violence. In 1977, the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission banned the sale of leaded paint (Cole & Winsler, 2010). One type utilizes live online chat rooms to entice male or female teenagers into an offline sexual relationship. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 35, 1257-1276. Profiles of psychopathy in incarcerated sexual offenders. Workers who exchange cash with customers as part of the job, work late-night hours, and work alone are at greatest risk for Type 1 workplace violence. The experiment required a "teacher" and a "victim." Unknown to the volunteers, the victim was part of the experiment, a confederate who had been trained to act in a certain manner as part of the experimental design. Journal of Investigative Psychology and Offending Profiling, 3, 139-155. Journal of Research in Personality, 15, 436-446. D., 73, 116 Kropp, P. Onset age, persistence, and offending versatility: Comparisons across gender. Journal of Crime and Justice, 35, 365-375. By studying aggression, psychologists have made substantial contributions to society's efforts to understand both violent and nonviolent crime, as well as violent behavior that may not necessarily be defined as crime (e.g., legitimate uses of force). Stroebel, S. Vieraitis and her colleagues (Copes & Vieraitis, 2009; Vieraitis et al., 2015) detail the multiple avenues offenders use to obtain information. (See box 6-1 for further discussion.) ReseaRch Focus Box 6-1 Emerging Adulthood as a Developmental Stage Adolescence—the developmental stage that is primarily addressed in this chapter—typically spans the ages 10 to 18. Tener, D., & Murphy, S. However, a study by Spano, Pridemore, and Bolland (2012) suggests that gun carrying by youths may involve more than simply self-protection. Rape addendum. According to Raine, the more challenging questions today are twofold: (1) determining how much of antisocial behavior is influenced by genes and (2) deciding which specific genes predispose a person to which kinds of antisocial behavior. Judgment and problemsolving deficiencies, mental health problems, and legal problems of various sorts are often apparent when LCP children reach adulthood (Jaffee & Odgers, 2013). ■■ Explore the relationship between mental disorder and violence. A., Naqvi, S., & Hill, J. J., Pattison, P., & Ward, T. Only in 2013 did the federal government in its UCR summary reports begin to include males as victims. In fact, most chronic criminal offenders are generalists rather than specialists (Wortley & Smallbone, 2014). Predictors of sexual aggression among a national sample of male college students. Commons, M. B., 264, 380 Schlieman, A. During a one-year follow-up, the agency using the profile had a significant increase in burglary arrests compared with departments that did not use the profile. He then released four of them. Property Taken and Disposed The items that burglars usually take from homes are jewelry, gold, valuable household ornaments, stamp and coin collections, and computers—now more likely to be laptops and tablets—followed by tools (Schneider, 2005). Most juveniles, however, confine their offending to their early years and move on to prosocial lives. F., Ford, J. Beauchaine, T. To what extent PCP propels a person toward a life of crime is largely unknown, but it does not seem likely that the PCP user regularly engages in crime to support his or her habit. Aggression and Violence Behavior, 11, 441-456. The effects of gender responsive programming on girls and boys in secure detention. Many offenders do have substance abuse problems and these may co-occur with mental disorders. (1994, December). Theories that use developmental trajectories as models can identify a sequential chain of events that suggest how antisocial behavior is shaped and sustained (Kazdin, 1989). 1921). green's Four Categories of occupational Crime Gary Green (1997) made significant contributions to clarifying the definitional dilemmas associated with the term white-collar crime by proposing the concept of occupational crime. Despite the large numbers of individuals who turned out for these protests, there was no widespread looting or violence, although there were reports of minor vandalism, disruption of traffic, and property damage. The chemicals in synthetic marijuana are typically imported from China. That is, by definition, rape is a violent, aggressive act, but it is often accompanied by additional violence, such as beating, choking, or

there was no widespread looting or violence, although there were reports of minor vandalism, disruption of traffic, and property damage. The chemicals in synthetic marijuana are typically imported from China. That is, by definition, rape is a violent, aggressive act, but it is often accompanied by additional violence, such as beating, choking, or stabbing the victim, harming a pet, or damaging personal property. A third characteristic is that many—perhaps most—terrorist groups have a strong hierarchy, sometimes with leaders who are described as all-powerful, convincing, and charismatic. The abolition did not apply to inmates who were already on death row. D., Bradshaw, C. As noted in Chapter 1, the UCR has only recently begun to distinguish among racial and ethnic groups, and police are discouraged from assuming a particular race or ethnicity. Acts against the workplace: Social bonding and employee deviance. For example, when some psychologists use the term, they intend to include a spectrum of behaviors such as delinquency, hyperactivity, acting out, hostility, aggression, and attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder. For example, murder rates in many major cities increased in 2015. To increase the psychological distance between the two, Milgram eliminated the cries of the victim that had been programmed into the original experiment. They are not mutually exclusive. “Victims”—who actually received no shock—were trained to writhe, twist, and grimace. A., 277 Prins, P. On the other hand, while they do not label status offenders “delinquents,” they do allow their detention and/or supervision because they are presumed to be in need of protection either from their own rash behavior or the behavior of others. This situation may lead to coercive and highly aggressive methods of child control. The attitudes and perceptions of different age groups and cultures about specific drugs are often in a state of flux. For example, Loeber and Stouthamer-Loeber (1998) and Chung, Hill, Hawkins, Gilchrist, and Nagin (2002) were able to identify five developmental pathways. Juvenile delinquency and attention deficit disorder: Boys’ developmental trajectories from age 13 to age 15. J., Chapman, J. However, for the purposes of explaining delinquency, students who occasionally sell drugs to friends and relatives should not be placed in the same category as the more routine seller who distributes a variety of substances. Despite their shortcomings, victimization surveys are considered a good source of information about crime incidents, independent of data collected by law enforcement agencies throughout the country. It is the processing center for stimulation and sensations received from the outside world and the body via the PNS. In addition, we know not only that many delinquents are intelligent despite scoring below normal on IQ tests but also that other delinquents score high on IQ tests. • Of the victims of staff sexual misconduct, about one in five reported physical force or threat of force. Contemporary Issues Box 1-2 The Problem of Internet-Facilitated Crime As noted in the chapter, the crime rate, overall, including the violent crime rate, has declined since the mid-1990s (26). Whether or not there exists a statutory duty to warn/protect, many practitioners have interpreted the “spirit” of Torsoff as a professional obligation to take some steps to protect an identifiable

chapter, the crime rate overall, including the violent crime rate, has declined since the mid-1990s. 26). Whether or not there exists a statutory duty to warn/protect, many practitioners have interpreted the "spirit" of Tarasoff as a standard of practice, believing that the clinician has a professional obligation to take some steps to protect an identifiable potential victim (e.g., Litwack & Schlesinger, 1999). Psychological Bulletin, 135, 679-706. Social groupings in childhood. It was first set forth in the 3rd edition (1939) of Sutherland's Principles of Criminology and restated in 1947. Contemporary psychology still embraces a behavioristic orientation toward the scientific study of behavior, but has grown very cool toward the Skinnerian perspective of human nature. N., Lansu, T. Cybercrime and Behavior, 11, 391-398. Offense history and recidivism in three victim-age-based groups of juvenile sexual offenders. recidivism A return to criminal activity (usually measured by arrest) after being convicted of a criminal offense. According to social learning theory, aggression is maintained by instrumental learning. It often stems from the need to reciprocate after being provoked by aggressive behavior from another person. This was followed by a decade of inactivity. Vincent, G. Uniform Crime reports (UCr) The FBI's system of gathering data from law enforcement agencies on the crimes that come to their attention and on arrests. When cyberharassment is kept distinct from cyberstalking, the former is not thought to involve a credible threat. The driver testified at trial that he spent a harrowing 90 minutes before seeing a chance to escape while one brother had entered a convenience store. Other revealing figures are those related to delinquency cases in juvenile courts. S., 148 Grados, J. Biosocial studies of antisocial and violent behavior in children and adults: A review. Assessing threatening behaviors in childhood and adolescence. If no, how might the factors be different? This may necessitate "juggling" child-care duties among day-care centers, relatives, babysitters, and neighbors. • At least in civilly committed institutionalized patients, the classification system devised by the MacArthur Research Network is an efficient predictor of future violence in the community. Sarangi, S., & Alison, L. American Journal of Psychiatry, 142, 1161-1167. The effectiveness of Functional Family Therapy for youth with behavioral problems in a community practice setting. M., & Marsella, A. Zipper, P., & Wilcox, D. In this chapter, we review the incidence, prevalence, and nature of delinquency and the developmental theories that have been proposed to explain it. Asscher, J. Child Development, 75, 1491-1509. Rantala, R. L., Wei, E. Monitoring the Future (MTF) A self-report survey administered to high school students nationwide focusing on drug use and abuse. Victimization rates, measured by the NCVS as well as by nongovernmental surveys, also have decreased. As noted by Dodge (2011), "when a respondent infers that the act was committed with hostile intent (a hostile attribution), the probability that the

respondent will react aggressively is high (about .76), whereas when the same respondent infers that the act was committed benignly, the probability of an aggressive behavior is low (about .25)" (p. As emphasized above, it is not illegal to have the disorder that is pedophilia or to have pedophilic fantasies and thoughts, and it cannot be assumed that pedophiliacs act on these fantasies or urges. In an effort to conceptualize the many varieties of human aggression, Buss (1971) tried to classify them based on the apparent motivation of the aggressor, although his classification does not refer specifically to motivations (see table 5-1). Friedman, M. For instance, Räsänen et al. Young people who are recruited on Internet sites may express the same sentiments. (2014a, May). W., 319 Eccles, J. Peer systems are critically important, and research has shown that negative peer associations are significant predictors of both substance abuse and delinquency (O'Donnell, Hawkins, & Abbott, 1995). K., & Hanley, J. Society and Animals, 15, 107-126. Avoid directing frequent attention to the victims; do not call them hostages. Juvenile court statistics 2010. P., Huizinga, D., & Loeber, R. Steinberg, L., Cauffman, E., Woolard, J., Graham, S., & Banich, M. Tellers are instructed to comply quickly with a robber's demands and empty their cash drawers, even if no violence is threatened or weapons shown. An adoptive study of antisocial personality. 428) point out that criminal psychopaths generally "lack a normal sense of ethics and morality, live by their own rules, are prone to use cold-blooded, instrumental intimidation and violence to satisfy their wants and needs, and generally are contemptuous of social norms and the rights of others." Hare (1996, p. Then expose them to various forms of violence and destruction to the point where they become desensitized to it. Psychological Bulletin, 136, 279-295. Parker and Newcombe (1987) studied crime patterns and heroin use in the English community of Wirral, located in northwest England. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. In essence, Haney is arguing that, given the appropriate circumstances, anyone might engage in culpable criminal behavior—that we all have our price. M., Burnam, M. Child delinquents often attract the attention of the mass media and public officials, especially after some particularly violent incident that involves a very young offender—for example, an eight-year-old who kills a four-year-old. Even if mental illness is not a myth, its causes and its treatment should continually be scrutinized. This often takes the form of examining how crime is defined and how laws are enforced. Criminologists have, however, increased their focus on individual white-collar offenders in recent years, finding interesting personality traits, including psychopathic characteristics, and thinking patterns that may distinguish them from nonwhite-collar offenders. Cromwell and Thurman (2003) were able to identify nine such techniques used by shoplifters. This definition seems adequate for many situations, but it has several limitations. Some people possess more cognitive constructs and

including psychopathic characteristics, and thinking patterns that may distinguish them from nonwhite collar offenders. Crookwell and Thurman (2003) were able to identify nine such techniques used by shoplifters. This definition seems adequate for many situations, but it has several limitations. Some people possess more cognitive constructs and knowledge about the world than others. D., Groscup, J. There was also no indication that the adopted children knew about the criminality of their biological parents. Wachi et al. Questions for Discussion 1. Consequently, we use antisocial behavior frequently throughout 47 48 Chapter 1 • Introduction to Criminal Behavior the text, especially when discussing the development of behavior that has not yet been legally designated delinquent or criminal behavior but is likely to lead to such designation. Elonis was convicted under a federal law that makes it a crime to transmit in interstate commerce any communication containing a threat to injure the person of another. Let them do it." Furthermore, bystander apathy (or nonintervention) seems to increase as the size of a crowd increases, presumably because responsibility is diffused over a greater number of people. J., & Dadds, M. 156). The transmission of aggressiveness across generations: Biological, contextual, and social learning processes. Cognitive factors are also extremely important in another sense: They allow the offender to justify his or her behavior. C., Jr., 360 McKnight, L. In 2009, a 19-year-old entered the grounds of a school and killed 16 people, including 13 teachers, in the suburbs of Stuttgart, Germany. Its broad parameters in the United States are highly similar to the laws of homicide found in other countries and cultures (Morawetz, 2002). During that period, household burglaries decreased 56 percent. A., 439 Jacobs, C., 247 Jacobs, G. Researchers tend to be more specific in their terminology and focus on the prefrontal cortex, the "front" area of the frontal lobe or cortex. A focus on multiple settings and systems is important even for those programs that do not begin early in a child's life, however. Investigators study tangle of clues on Fort Hood suspect. Occupational crime is "any act punishable by law that is committed through opportunity created in the course of an occupation that is legal" (Green, 1997, p. These children are also more likely to be involved in property crime, to have adjustment difficulties in school, and to be involved with police. American Sociological Review, 12, 100-110. ■■ This chapter deals with a wide variety of criminal activity that at first glance would appear to have little in common. Burglars and rapists get interviewed and participate in studies. Hillbrand, M., Alexandre, J. The theory asserts that humans are continually and often keenly aware of their own mortality, and this is accompanied by the consistent threat of personal insignificance. Typologies for child molesters: The generation of a new structural model. A., 285, 286 Roberton, T., 150 Roberts, A. Critchlow, B. It is highly similar to the concept of instrumental aggression. Many clinicians and researchers have resisted any trend to search for psychopathy in juveniles, noting that features of the adult psychopath simply Chapter 7 • Psychopathy 217 TReaTmenT PReGraM Focus Box 7-2 Treating Adolescents with Psychopathic Features Offering psychotherapy is not for the faint of heart or the pessimistic. The victim is

clinicians and researchers have resisted any trend to search for psychopathy in juveniles, noting that features of the adult psychopath simply Chapter 7 • Psychopathy 21 / Treating Adolescents with Psychopathic Features Offering psychotherapy is not for the faint of heart or the pessimistic. The victim is especially vulnerable if she has been drinking heavily (Ullman & Najdowski, 2011). Although the group was a small one, the diffusion of responsibility still seemed to occur. In her second trial, she was found NGRI. The more people define their behavior as positive or at least justified, the more likely they are to engage in it. Instead, through superior learning ability, they have developed the capacity to annihilate. Vandiver, D. Assessing skilled robbery, regardless of where it occurs, Peter Letkemann (1973) offered pertinent remarks about the successful robber's confidence and victim "management." Contrasting the robber to the burglar, he noted that burglars do not have to be concerned with people, but professional robbers must be able to maintain control and handle their victims at all times. Some cocaine users may be forced to engage in shoplifting, theft, drug dealing, and prostitution to support their habit. By dawn, he had not only saved the lives of the three men, but had also successfully treated 16 others. E., 66 Fitzgerald, H. 172 Chapter 6 • Juvenile Delinquency • Girls in gangs. Political psychology: Key readings. L., 445 Baumgardner, J., 157 Baumgardner, D., 61, 62, 79 Beaman, A., 129 Beatty, D., 472, 473 Beauchaine, T. (2006, September). Psychopathy: Theory and research. Annual Review of Clinical Psychology, 7, 351-381. They tend to be slightly younger than contact sex offenders (Babchishin et al., 2011). Ottawa, ON: Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics. Rather than illustrating the model by a linear graph, he encompassed the components within a circle that he calls a circumplex. This placement is based on the substance's medical use, potential for abuse, and dependence potential (see table 16-5). The product usually consists of a mixture of dried leaves from herbal plants, and is often laced with synthetic cannabinoids (especially HU-210). (1999b, May). (1999, June). Those students most likely to sell drugs on a regular basis are also more likely to engage in a variety of delinquent acts, including violence, heavy marijuana use, and other risk behaviors. We include this topic along with the law enforcement IPV research because of the overlap in many features of people who engage in the two occupations. Neuman, J. Feinberg, G. Although medical practitioners today routinely ask patients, "Do you feel safe in your home?" it is likely that some who do not would not be forthright in answering that and similar questions. Put another way, when parental practices were punitive (e.g., screaming, negative name-calling, corporal punishment) as opposed to positive and accepting (e.g., offering praise, giving approval), there was greater likelihood that the girl would exhibit antisocial behavior. Although males predominate in the more extreme forms of juvenile delinquency, girls are also involved in less serious forms of deviance (Babchishin et al., 2001). Juvenile justice statistics show that girls commit about half of the violent crimes, but only about one-third of the property crimes (Babchishin et al., 2001). Juvenile justice statistics also show that girls commit about half of the violent crimes, but only about one-third of the property crimes (Babchishin et al., 2001).

juvenile violence toward parents, the gender differences disappear at more moderate levels of violence (Pagani et al., 2004). 101). In one important study focusing on sexual assault and alcohol consumption, about half of the sexual offenders and one-half the victims had been drinking alcohol prior to the assault (Abbey, Zawacki, Buck, Clinton, & McAuslan, 2004). It, too, is reserved for more serious habitual misbehavior, especially a behavioral pattern that involves direct and harmful actions against others. In other words, a normally reprehensible act becomes personally and socially acceptable when it is associated with beneficial or moral ends. behavior should not be oversimplified. "Offenders are seemingly adept at developing new methods as they adapt to target hardening by consumers and businesses and as they identify new sources of data containing valuable information (Vieraitis & Shuryadi, forthcoming)" (p. The assumption is that if the parents have no such safe harbor, they might not sufficiently care for the infants or, worse, take the drastic step of ending their lives. She had borne seven children, who had apparently been raised as her younger brothers and sisters. Her victims were either children or elderly patients, and her method of killing involved injections of various substances. Additional research suggests that there are no significant differences between blacks and Hispanic inmates compared to white, non-Hispanic inmates (Neumann & Hare, 2008; Vachon, Lynam, Loeber, & StouthamerLoeber, 2012). The rampage at the Washington, D.C. Naval Yard in September 2013 is a more recent example. These data are surprising in light of the rapid improvement in security measures designed to discourage and prevent the crime. It is even possible that future research could uncover a link between sexual exploitation of this nature and direct sexual abuse. Psychological Bulletin, 123, 123-142. In the public mind, workplace violence usually means a worker killing his or her coworkers or supervisors. Hostage. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 29, 219-226. R., 336 Lebnan, V., 482 LeClair, J. M., 296 Robinson, C. Accessed 4/21/15. During the third year, children are expected to become reasonably compliant with parental requests and to internalize the family standards and values for behavior. In K. The researchers also report that personal robbery tends to be more violent than commercial robbery because victims usually are less willing to cooperate and hand over personal property. 440-472). Many married al-Qaeda members also had children. The traditional form of residential treatment is the juvenile "training school" or "rehabilitation center," where youths are incarcerated for extended periods of time, sometimes even until they reach adulthood. J., & White, S. E., & Gebhard, P. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 36, 275-289. Stalking typically stops when the stalker has formed a new relationship, usually within a two-year period. Furthermore, throughout the entire abduction, maintaining a positive mental attitude that things will be all right in the end is absolutely essential.

Primary prevention programs are most often implemented early in the developmental sequence of children, preferably before the ages of seven or eight. Criminality and the interpersonal circle in mentally disordered offenders. Invisible victims: Same-sex IPV in the National Violence Against Women Survey. H., 91 Goldstein, J. Moffitt et al.'s (2002) finding that some AL offenders continued offending into adulthood has prompted some researchers to hypothesize that there may be still another classification needed to account for the persistent offending found in adults. In normal individuals, the sound of the buzzer itself produced an anxiety response in anticipation of the electric shock (classical conditioning) and was reflected by a substantial increase in SCR. The FBI classifies terrorists according to political leanings. (2015, April 25). Smartphones, new mobile technologies, and social media (e.g., Facebook) have probably played a major role in this increase. In contrast to the original study, where there was a preponderance of older shoplifters (age 55 or over), Buckle and Farrington found that most of the shoplifters were young (age 25 or less). In brief, the person finds that doing the antisocial behavior feels "so good" each time the person does it that the behavior builds on itself in intensity (vigor) and frequency. Violence, intimidation, and brutality are particularly common with trafficking victims brought in for the sex industry. Later research (Brennan, Mednick, & Hodgins, 2000; Klassen & O'Connor, 1988, 1990; Monahan, 1992; Silver, 2006) found that a certain subset of the mentally disordered population may be at risk of committing violent crime, leading Heilbrun, Douglas, and Yasuhara (2009, p. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 49, 376-385. Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 120, 730-742. Sunstein, C. The inability to achieve one's goals was only one such condition; others were losing something of value, or being treated negatively by others (2006). In recent years, nevertheless, mental health professionals have reported some success in providing psychotherapy to psychopaths in intensive treatment programs of long duration. Schwarz, A. As also noted in Chapter 1, the UCR program collects offense data through two systems: the Summary Reporting System (SRS) and National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS). Furthermore, many approaches to crime prevention are consistent with a positivist orientation: They try to "fix" the antecedents of criminal activity, such as by providing support services for youth believed to be at risk of engaging in crime. Another type is mass murder by terrorists, such as occurred in New York City on September 11, 2001, when nearly 3,000 persons were killed. 201). Personality and Individual Differences, 44, 1162- 1171. These infants never know when and how their parents will respond to their needs. They feel most comfortable in hierarchical social structures organized for a challenging or exciting mission. 13 ■ ■ ■ Sexual Abuse of Children and Youth Chapter ObieCtives Define pedophilia, child sexual abuse, and child sex offending

Differences, 44, 1162- 1171. These infants never know when and how their parents will respond to their needs. They feel most comfortable in hierarchical social structures organized for a challenging or exciting mission. 13 ■■■■■ Sexual Abuse of Children and Youth Chapter Objectives Define pedophilia, child sexual abuse, and child sex offending. Lower doses of Rohypnol can cause muscle relaxation. social learning theory A theory of human behavior based on learning from watching others in the social environment. D., 266 Wei, E., 54 Weikart. A recent summary of the research literature on the topic (Yolton, Cornelius, Ornoy, McGough, Makris, & Schnatz, 2014) concluded: A large body of research implicates lead in a multitude of health and neurobehavioral disorders. Neurotoxins are relevant because their effects on the nervous system have been linked to a variety of behavior disorders and antisocial acts, including aggression and violence. Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 37, 51-58. Adolescent parricide offenders: Synthesis, illustration and future directions. Although terrorist activities are widespread and affect people throughout the world, the most vivid example of international terrorism and the one most covered by the media and the research literature is that represented by the events that occurred on September 11, 2001. MacKay, S., Henderson, J., Del Bove, G., Marton, P., Warling, D., & Root, C. Child-killers, gender, and the courts. The exception is in cases of brain injury, when a connection can be established between the injury and the memory loss. L., 52 Whyte, C., 485 Wicker, T., 477 Widom, C. Sexual aggression can be divided into at least two major categories: instrumental and expressive. Development and Psychopathology, 22, 737-748. Sexual Abuse, 7, 113-127. Multisystemic therapy for young offenders: Families' experiences of therapeutic processes and outcomes. Furthermore, even when students report their victimization to campus officials such as campus police or counselors, they are not reported outside the campus community. Table 3-2 A List of Neurotoxins That Present the Strongest Connections to Aggressive and Violent Behavior Neurotoxin Effects Manganese Depletes the neurotransmitters of dopamine, serotonin, and norepinephrine. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers. Finally, the MTC:CM3 classifies two offenders who have often administered a high amount of physical injury to their victims: the aggressive offender and the sadistic offender. The effects of systemic family violence on children's mental health. Federal Interagency Forum on Child and Family Statistics. Philadelphia, PA: W. J., Zempolich, K. What we are concerned with in this chapter is the inappropriate expression of aggression, particularly as displayed in violent behavior. Five year research update (1996-2000). Evaluations for competence to stand trial (adjudicative competence). 371). Kozol, H. L., Cannon, E. Fascination and experimentation with fire appears to be a common feature of normal child development. Cortoni, F. It should be emphasized, however, that only a modest number of LGPs probably qualify as full-blown psychopathology. This survey found that 41 percent of the offenders were boyfriend, 22% friend, 15% acquaintance, 22% for schizophrenia and 15% for depression. K. Bourgon, G.

that only a modest number of LCPs probably qualify as full-blown psychopaths. This survey found that 41 percent of the offenders were boyfriends, followed by friends (29%), and acquaintances (21%). Shiroma, E. Krisberg, B. stimulus A person, event, or situation that elicits behavior. 23% for schizophrenia and 15% for depression). K., Bourgon, G., Helmus, L., & Hodgson, S. (2006, October). Those who advocate the retention of statutory rape laws believe that if states actively enforced them, predatory adults would be inclined not to prey on adolescents, and teenage pregnancy would begin to drop (Pearlstein, 2010). FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin, 1-4. In addition, seeing an actual violent or criminal event is so unusual that a majority of people are not prepared for appropriate action and have considerable difficulty in deciding on the best course of action. Schwartz (Ed.), Juvenile justice and public policy. Research has yet to delineate any instinctive or invariant genetically programmed behavior determinant in humans. We return to the topic of psychopathy in greater detail in Chapter 7. These include alerting authorities if a person makes threats or is known to stockpile weapons, and taking reasonable steps to limit access to guns. These infants use their parent or caregiver as a secure base from which to explore. The researchers concluded that some factor transmitted by criminal parents increased the probability that their children would engage in criminal behavior. Regents, 1976), the duty to warn was redefined as a duty to protect. C., & Cirincione, C. Adolescent girls: The role of depression in the development of delinquency. In most cases, impulsive violence is a result of faulty or inadequate self-regulation (also known as self-control) compounded by a hostile attribution bias and a simplistic belief of how to deal with perceived hostility or threats. These are distinct from the social environmental risk factors covered in Chapter 2, in that they are more likely to influence the child's physiological and neurological makeup. Victimization studies offer a revealing contrast to the police data. Dangerous risk assessments: Research, legal, and clinical considerations. In an attempt to delineate some of the variables involved in obedience to authority, Stanley Milgram (1977) designed a series of experiments. Contrast with psychologically motivated and culturally motivated terrorists. The researchers used both MZ and DZ twins in their effort to disentangle genetic factors from environmental factors. How high is too high in BLL? ■■ Discuss contemporary research on Internet-facilitated child pornography. The Fast Track Project is guided by developmental theory that posits that multiple influences interact in the development of antisocial behavior (Conduct Problems Prevention Research Group, 2004). On developmental ecology of urban males' youth violence. White, J. Vieraitis et al. and a rational as well as factual understanding of the proceedings" (Dusky v. If people have next to nothing or little hope for a better future, "the only thing you cannot take away from them is their religious or political or philosophical

belief" (Miller, 2006, p. This generated a plethora of behavior therapies or behavior modification techniques. InFAntiCiDe In this section, the focus is on that form of child homicide that occurs when a person intentionally kills a child or infant and intends that the death occur. L., 387, 388, 413 Cohen, M., 387, 388 Cohen, T. Thus, if the children are rejected, it is not always because they are aggressive. B., & Whitmore, E. Realistically, though, there are no accurate data on the prevalence and number of serial murderers active at any one time in the United States or internationally (Brantley & Kosky, 2005). Authoritative parents may allow their children to set their own eating and sleeping schedules and choose their modes of dress, but may demand extensive input into decisions related to school, careers, or work. We noted earlier that psychopaths lack the capacity to respond emotionally to stressful or fearful situations. M., & Barad, S. Schaeffer, C. Peer rejection and aggression and early starter models of conduct disorder. Furthermore, recent research indicates that SMI is not a direct cause of crime (Peterson, Skeem, Kennealy, Bray, & Zvonkic, 2014; see box 8-1) and that risk factors for offending are similar in both mentally ill and nonmentally ill offenders (Skeem, Winter, Kennealy, Louden, & Tatar, 2014). A common practice in other countries is to consume cannabis as "tea," or mixed with other beverages or food. Brodsky, S. Journal of Leadership & Organizational Studies, 20, 49-61. Youth who feel close and connected to their parents or caregivers are more likely to value their opinions and are more willing to seek their advice and guidance for difficult and troubling situations (Fosco et al., 2012) Interestingly, preliminary research suggests that a positive relationship and sense of connectedness between the father and the middle school child—regardless of gender—appears to be particularly important in preventing associations with deviant peers and the development of problem behaviors (Fosco et al., 2012; see Box 2-1). The program was able to decrease institutional aggressive behavior and improved overall adjustment in the community. They also selected victims from inside and outside the family. Although it is essentially a psychological risk factor within the individual, it also fits in well with the family and parental issues discussed above. Although bump keys are produced for certified locksmiths, a competent professional burglar can purchase online a set of 11 bump keys that fit most of all the commonly used locks. R., 99 Seghorn, T., 387, 413 Séguin, J. individual under one's care, such as providing food, housing, clothing, and health care (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), 2013). Compiled by committees appointed by the American Psychiatric Association, the DSM—now in its 5th edition (DSM-5; American Psychiatric Association, 2013) is the guidebook for clinicians seeking to define and diagnose specific mental disorders. In addition, criminal psychopaths were particularly heavy alcohol abusers, and alcohol may have played a very significant role in

appointed by the American Psychiatric Association, the DSM—now in its 5th edition (DSM-5; American Psychiatric Association, 2013) is the guidebook for clinicians seeking to define and diagnose specific mental disorders. In addition, criminal psychopaths were particularly heavy alcohol abusers, and alcohol may have played a very significant role in promoting their extensive antisocial behavior. With respect to antisocial behavior, which is our main concern, the TEDS data suggest heritability seems to play a modest role. G., & Cheyne, J. Municipal drinking water may also contain manganese, depending on certain bedrock formations and pollution levels in the local environment. Even when juveniles are kept in the juvenile system and placed in treatment centers, the label “psychopath” may become a self-fulfilling prophecy with treatment providers who may be unlikely to expend considerable effort on a seemingly hopeless case. An information processing model for the development of aggression. Firesetting may be among these behaviors because of previous experiences with fire. Parenting styles and adolescent development. In a national sample of nearly five thousand 12- to 17-year-olds, Chen, Arria, and Anthony (2003) were able to conclude that children rejected by peers were more likely to set fires than those who were not rejected. Intimate partner violence, 1993–2001 (NCJ 197838). Control is a key concept in this theme, and the method of control may include binding, blindfolding, or gagging the victim. American Psychologist, 44, 216–244. The public attention to campus sexual assault is important, but attention should not be taken away from sexual assaults of people who are not in college settings. Would you experience the same emotions with respect to other cybercrimes mentioned in the chapter? The other model has been developed by Kenneth Dodge and his colleagues (Dodge, 1986; Dodge & Coie, 1987), and is called the hostile attribution model. In situations where an offender has not been identified (such as in burglaries, rapes, or some killings), the clinical method hopes to predict if and when the offender will strike again. This is primarily because contemporary research suggests that juveniles are far more changeable than adults, are more influenced by the social and peer environments, and appear to be at lower risk for sexual recidivism. 339). Standardizing the psychological autopsy: Addressing the Daubert standard. O., Singer, L. J, Louden, J. Dehumanization refers to the process of maintaining beliefs that strip people of human qualities or invests them with demonic or bestial qualities (Bandura et al., 2001). White-collar crime: The uncut version. During the adolescent years, involvement with antisocial peers shows a robust and consistent relationship to delinquency, drug use, and a range of other problematic behaviors (Laird et al., 2005). Why do you think there was no evidence of malnutrition after the first year? In October of that year, a 16-year-old, having just stabbed his mother to death, arrived at the high school in Pearl, Mississippi, and began randomly shooting his classmates, killing two and wounding seven. T. 205, 209, 230, 408 Harris, P. equivocal death analysis equivocal death analysis (eDa) also called reconstructive psychological evaluation, is the reconstruction of the emotional life, behavioral patterns, and cognitive features of a deceased person. “Just-worlders,” as they are called, believe that things do

classmates, killing two and wounding seven. 1., 205, 209, 230, 408 Harris, P. equivocal death analysis equivocal death analysis (eDA) also called reconstructive psychological evaluation, is the reconstruction of the emotional life, behavioral patterns, and cognitive features of a deceased person. "Just-worlders," as they are called, believe that things do not happen to people without a reason that is closely related to their own actions; for example, individuals who experience financial difficulties probably brought these on themselves. Chapter 1 • Introduction to Criminal Behavior (Johnston, O'Malley, Miech, Bachman, & Schulenberg, 2015). Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 33, 499–503. Piehler, T. Residential locations are especially vulnerable because residents do not necessarily change the layout or make entry more difficult after a burglary. 303). Most of the white powder heroin east of the Mississippi River comes from South America. the stimulants amphetamines Amphetamines and cocaine are classified as central nervous system stimulants and have highly similar effects. E., 244, 246 Kulka, R. The offender is often charged or bargains down to a nonsexual offense. To others, the behavior of the adults who hit the child is "bad." Depending on the severity of the Table 4-1 Skinner's Basic Principles of Operant Learning Goal Action Positive reinforcement Increases a desired behavior Introduction of a pleasant stimulus following a desired behavior Negative reinforcement Increases a desired behavior Removal of aversive stimulus following a desired behavior Punishment Decreases undesired behavior Introduction of aversive stimulus following undesired behavior Extinction Eliminates undesired behavior No reinforcement or punishment for undesired behavior Chapter 4 • Origins of Criminal Behavior: Learning and Situational Factors 111 punishment, it may also be aggravated assault, a crime as defined in the law. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 106, 93–100. As psychologists learn more about human behavior, many are beginning to agree with him. Effective interventions with serious juvenile offenders: A synthesis of research. Hare (1996, p. This sexually aroused passive assailant will often ejaculate spontaneously, even on mere physical contact with the victim. (2006) discovered that American and United Kingdom street culture seem to be a very powerful social force in the 466 Chapter 15 • Violent Economic Crime, Cybercrime, and Crimes of Intimidation commission of these crimes. A., & Kennedy, D. More specifically, ADHD rates are between 11.7 percent and 45 percent for incarcerated males, and 10 percent and 18.5 percent for incarcerated females, compared to around 5 percent in the general population (Connor et al., 2012). 325). For example, in a study conducted by Sarasalo, Bergman, and Toth (1997), 50 shoplifters (29 males, 21 females) were interviewed immediately after being caught red-handed in central Stockholm, Sweden. However, only four status offenses are tabulated by the National Center for Juvenile Justice, a governmental research group affiliated with the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. 2008, Table 1, G-115, Table 1, G-116, Table 1, G-117, Table 1, G-118, Table 1, G-119, Table 1, G-120, Table 1, G-121, Table 1, G-122, Table 1, G-123, Table 1, G-124, Table 1, G-125, Table 1, G-126, Table 1, G-127, Table 1, G-128, Table 1, G-129, Table 1, G-130, Table 1, G-131, Table 1, G-132, Table 1, G-133, Table 1, G-134, Table 1, G-135, Table 1, G-136, Table 1, G-137, Table 1, G-138, Table 1, G-139, Table 1, G-140, Table 1, G-141, Table 1, G-142, Table 1, G-143, Table 1, G-144, Table 1, G-145, Table 1, G-146, Table 1, G-147, Table 1, G-148, Table 1, G-149, Table 1, G-150, Table 1, G-151, Table 1, G-152, Table 1, G-153, Table 1, G-154, Table 1, G-155, Table 1, G-156, Table 1, G-157, Table 1, G-158, Table 1, G-159, Table 1, G-160, Table 1, G-161, Table 1, G-162, Table 1, G-163, Table 1, 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of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. A., 303 Fein, R., 336 Feinberg, G., 446 Feldberg, A., 481 Feldman, R., 279 Felson, M., 404, 407 Feral, C. The response may take the form of a turning of the head, a dilation of the eye, or a decrease or increase in heart rate. On the other hand, the military alone has features not found in the law enforcement community, such as an increasing likelihood of combat-related conditions such as posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) or traumatic brain injuries. When several children in the same family are victimized, it is referred to as serial MSBP (Alexander, Smith, & Stevenson, 1990). Rape myths have received considerable research attention during the past four decades. In 2014, approximately 3.6 percent of high school seniors indicated they had used MDMA during the past year (Johnston et al., 2015). No place to hide: Understanding and meeting the needs of girls in the California juvenile justice system. Corrections officers in real prisons and jails also undergo training and are not given the unlimited power that Zimbardo placed in the hands of his experimental subjects, although they certainly wield power. In public, drinking behavior is generally unregulated unless it involves heavy intoxication and correspondingly unacceptable conduct (e.g., disturbing the peace or operating a motor vehicle). It is difficult to obtain information about sexual burglaries from official crime statistics, because as noted in the chapter, sexual victimizations are not generally reported to police. Crime in the United States, 2004: Uniform Crime Reports. The symptoms include depression, loss of appetite, sleep disturbances, fatigue, suicidal thoughts, apathy about the newborn, and a general loss of interest in daily living. For many users, it promotes mental clouding, dreamlike states, light sleep punctuated by vivid dreams, and a general feeling of "sublime contentment." The body may become permeated with a feeling of warmth, and the extremities may feel heavy. C., 501 Bandura, A., 28, 107, 112, 113, 114, 115, 118, 121, 131, 132, 139, 141, 144, 145, 146, 190, 357, 363, 364, 365, 369, 454, 455 Banga, A., 75 Bank, L., 187 Bao, Q. "Instead, it is postulated that most covert acts are facilitated by specific cognitive capabilities, such as planfulness (i.e., casing situations prior to theft), preoccupations with consumables and property, and lying to escape detection" (Loeber & Stouthamer-Loeber, 1998, p. For example, research indicates that retention or failure to be promoted in kindergarten and in the early school grades has long-term detrimental effects on mental and psychological development, in spite of its immediate academic benefits (Dodge & Pettit, 2003; Holmes, 1989; Sameroff, Peck, & Eccles, 2004). Although typologies have limitations (e.g., offenders rarely fit neatly into one category), they can offer insight into offending behaviors as well as possible traits shared by offenders. Characteristics of sexual homicides committed by psychopathic and nonpsychopathic offenders. 5), "The odds of arrest for a juvenile offense were 1.9 times higher among abused

psychopathic individuals (e.g., offenders rarely fit neatly into one category), they can often insights into offending behaviors as well as possible traits shared by offenders. Characteristics of child homicide committed by psychopathic and nonpsychopathic offenders (3). The odds of arrest for a juvenile offense were 1.6 times higher among abused and neglected individuals than among controls; for crime committed as adult, the odds were 1.6 times higher." In addition, psychological and emotional problems were prevalent among the abused and neglected sample. M., Lynskey, M. Terrorism and terrorist leaders: Insights from developmental and ecological psychology. However, it is clear that no one causal factor alone accounts for more than a small proportion of variance in aggressive behavior (Bartholow, Sestir, & Davis, 2005; Huesmann, 1998). Heide (1993) identifies three types of youth parricide: (1) the severely abused child, (2) the severely mentally ill child, and (3) the dangerously antisocial child. In a classic study, preschool children who watched a film of an adult assaulting an inflated plastic rubber doll were significantly more likely to imitate that behavior than were a comparable group who viewed more passive behavior (Bandura & Huston, 1961; Bandura, Ross, & Ross, 1963). Gorman-Smith, D., Tolan, P. A., 43 Mihalic, S. The children's firesetting interview with psychiatrically referred and nonreferred children. The survey was funded by the U.S. Department of Justice. References 547 Briggs, P., Simon, W. Bernasco, W. Similar findings were reported by others (Gao et al., 2009; Harenski, Harenski, Kiehl, & Shane, 2010; Jones, Laurens et al., 2009; Marsh et al., 2008; Müller et al., 2003). G., & Fitzmaurice, G. In higher doses, it can cause loss of muscle control, loss of consciousness, and, when combined with alcohol, anterograde amnesia. In addition, some states do criminalize sexual intercourse among peers (Pearlstein, 2010). Even so, as Babiak et al. R., Blaske, D. Sim and Proeve conclude: "It is unclear whether crossover in victim type is consistent with offenders' sexual preferences, or that they crossover victim type because their preferred victim type is not available and another type of victim is available" (p. These early efforts associated criminal activity with (for example) the size of one's skull or one's physique. Ultimately, much cyberstalking is designed to control the victim, usually through threats and harassment. The disproportionate representation of African Americans in the arrest and conviction data for homicide probably reflects social inequities, such as lack of employment or educational opportunities and racial oppression in its many forms. In the same year, an estimated 1,163,146 violent offenses were reported to law enforcement agencies, representing an estimated 367.9 violent crimes per 100,000 inhabitants. Some of the profiling categories rely on either the clinical or actuarial approach. Aggressive Behavior, 18, 117-127. There is no evidence to support that belief. These increases included heroin, LSD (lysergic acid diethylamide), cocaine, amphetamines, methaqualone, PCP (phencyclidine), and marijuana. Wolf (Eds.). Elder abuse: Conflict in the family. The more recent research utilizing the PCL-R shows considerable promise in identifying gender differences in psychopathy, but many researchers and experts urge caution before the instrument is adopted for clinical or

cocaine, amphetamines, methaqualone, PCP (phencyclidine), and marijuana. Wolf (Eds.), Elder abuse: Conflict in the family. The more recent research utilizing the PCL-R shows considerable promise in identifying gender differences in psychopathy, but many researchers and experts urge caution before the instrument is adopted for clinical or diagnostic use with women (Nicholls et al., 2005). L., 219 Apostolou, A., 93 Appelbaum, P. A good example of this type of prevention is the Perry Preschool Project started in 1962. Research has also revealed that juvenile murderers—and those juveniles who commit violent crimes in general—tend to have a history of severe educational difficulties compared with nonviolent juveniles (Heckel & Shumaker, 2001). Culture and family violence: Fostering change through human rights law. Describe the major perspectives on the influence of peer groups on antisocial and delinquent behavior. Juveniles who possess psychopathy-like characteristics, such as callous-unemotional traits, are believed to be particularly susceptible to antisocial behavior throughout their lives. Other children are “merely” expected or encouraged to be hard-hitting linebackers and to hold their own against neighborhood bullies, provided they are approximately the same size. W., & Nurco, D. They examine developmental pathways or trajectories that lead to little or no offending, minor juvenile offending that begins and ends around mid- to late adolescence, and offending that begins early in childhood and continues on to serious offending into adulthood, among other pathways. It is not often caused by those who work within the workplace; most such violence is perpetrated by someone from the outside. K., Tolan, P. employee Theft One common type of illegal behavior in which the workplace is the victim is employee theft, which is an enormous drain on American business. S., & Newman, J. Usually, the killer seeks to get even with a group of people he dislikes. What is the difference between a lockdown or safety drill and an active shooter drill? Alison (Eds.), Profiling property crimes. The MTC:R3 increases the understanding of the etiology of sexual offending and helps mental health professions predict recidivism. Chappell, D. In other words, the perpetrators’ attention should be directed toward the suffering or fear expressed by the victim rather than the violence being displayed by other actors. For the child who is directly exposed to an adverse family life and inadequate living arrangements with little opportunity to develop even the rudiments of social, interpersonal, and academic skills for dealing effectively with his or her environment, the damage may be almost irreparable. On the other hand, the contemporary definition of psychopathy includes not only behavioral indicators but also emotional, neurological, and cognitive differences. Crime and alternative patterns of substance abuse. The infamous serial killer Ted Bundy, for example, selected young, attractive women who were similar in appearance. Moreover, regular juvenile sellers generally do not have a strong relationship with family

and prefer to associate with other deviant peers who use and sell drugs. Gerbner, G., Gross, L., Morgan, M., & Signorielli, N. K., & Hermann, C. Group Dynamics, Theory, Research, and Practice, 14, 242-256. Increased social standing among family and friends is also listed as a principal reason, although in many cases, including the Minnesota example above, parents and friends cooperate with authorities and try to prevent or discourage the young people from joining the terrorist group. The Journal of Psychology, 131, 343-350. The abuse of alcohol and drugs seems to play a role as an exacerbator, but not as a cause, of the violence. Factors such as family instability and violence have been consistently found to be prevalent among juveniles who engage in sexually abusive and violent behavior (Righthand & Welch, 2001). In fact, research finds that many popular youngsters are often dominant, arrogant, and physically and relationally aggressive (Cillessen & Mayeux, 2004; Rose, Swenson, & Waller, 2004). When a person is not responding to the human qualities of other people, it becomes much more possible to act inhumanely toward them. CSOs appear to have far more cognitive distortions than men who sexually assault adult women (Camilleri & Quinsey, 2008). P., 57, 76 Hipwell, A., 173 Hirschi, T., 27, 71 Hobson, W. In summary, the classical view of crime holds that the decision to violate the law is largely a result of free will. "Cultural worldviews are individualized conceptions of reality, derived from the external culture, that provide meaning, purpose, value, and the hope of either literal or symbolic immortality, through either an afterlife or a connection to something greater than oneself that transcends one's mortal existence" (Pyszczynski et al., 2008, p. As we learned in the beginning of this section, unsafe lead levels found in the paint of older homes or in the environment may be a contributing factor in the development of serious antisocial behavior. Frederick, R. cognitive scripts Model According to Huesmann (1988), social behavior in general, and aggressive behavior in particular, is controlled largely by cognitive scripts learned and memorized through daily experiences. What about research on emerging adulthood, cited in box 6-1? • Several changes in UCR definitions are relevant to the gathering of statistics and the measurement of crime. Statutory rape Consensual intercourse when one party is not of legal age as defined by statute. It should be emphasized, though, that the investigation of crime may involve more than one of these forms. DeHaven-Smith and others emphasize, though, that these incidents differ from incidents that attract widely circulated but discredited conspiracy theories. Given its uniqueness, it is clear that psychology has an important role to play in understanding terrorism, counteracting it, and treating its traumatizing effects (Levant, Barbanel, & DeLeon, 2004). Topics most typically raised are the need to focus on (a) physical and emotional safety, because girls have often been subjected to past abuse; (b) enhancement of self-esteem; and (c) building positive relationships with family and significant others. The Pittsburgh girls study: Overview and initial findings. Assessment of "juvenile psychopathy" and its association with violence: A critical review. Else-Quest, N. 200 Chapter 7 • Psychopathy 201 The psychopath is not identical to the sociopath. The degree system was once a useful and meaningful method of distinguishing between murder that was punishable by death and that which was not (Gardner, 1985). 1919). Typically, they were exposed to high levels of cumulative risk factors during their development. (1998, October 30). The numbers reported by DHHS, however, certainly underestimate the actual number of sexually

abused children in the United States. crimes of obedience Illegal acts that are committed under the order of someone in authority. A developmental approach examines the changes and influences across a person's lifetime that may contribute to the formation of antisocial and criminal behavior. Figure 9-3 shows the ages of infant victims who were victimized. Doerner, W. The same situation holds for filicide (Koenen & Thompson, 2008), although as children get older their victimization is more likely to be recorded. It is clear from these two contrasting studies that further research on the relative influence of genes on gender differences in antisocial behavior is warranted. In this sense, normative definitions operate as discriminative stimuli—social signals transmitted by subcultural or peer groups to indicate whether certain kinds of behavior will be rewarded or punished within a particular social context. Psychological Assessment, 16, 155-168. However, researchers have implicated a variety of neurobiological factors as well. For example, less than half of the charges against a known sex offender are labeled as sex offenses (Langevin & Curnoe, 2012). The development of a screening questionnaire for childhood cruelty to animals. Crimes committed against children below age 12 are not counted for privacy reasons and because the designers of the survey believe that younger respondents, compared with adults, are not as likely to provide accurate information. L., 186 Boruch, R., 306 Borum, R., 253, 264, 266, 336, 358, 476 Bouchard, T. Child Abuse & Neglect, 36, 379-382. Furthermore, the form of animal abuse is up-close and personal, such as strangulation, bludgeoning, or beating the animal to death. Unlike for boys, for girls there are fewer highly antisocial, same-gender peers to model or with whom they can associate and exchange deviant talk. In fact, this was a critical factor to Sutherland, who saw a double standard phenomenon at work. Citing considerable evidence from neuroscience, Steinberg and his associates have demonstrated that adolescents as a group reach a peak of logical reasoning (the cognitive brain) at approximately age 16, a time when their psychosocial maturity (the socioemotional) is far less developed. D., Aarsonson, R., Restifo, N., Serra, S., et al. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press. Secondary psychological dependence may also develop. Although there is a very narrow range of 23 24 Chapter 1 • Introduction to Criminal Behavior offenses that do not require criminal intent (called strict liability offenses), the vast majority of crime requires it. Some thieves are acquaintances of the dead person and, like the woman mentioned above, continue receiving their benefits or using their credit cards. A., Coie, J. Films or photographs that depict the female victim enjoying rape (common in pornography) encourage acceptance of rape myths and promote violence against women (Allen, Emmers, Gebhart, & Giery, 2001; Malamuth & Check, 1981). Barry, C. Finger v. The “lone wolf” terrorists—or homegrown violent extremists—are generally psychologically different from conventional terrorists who belong to a more organized extremist group, network, or organization as discussed above. Wolf, R. The book describes in clear and empirically useful terms the major behaviors demonstrated by the full-fledged or primary psychopath, as distinct from the other psychopathic types referred to previously. Enuresis, firesetting, and cruelty to animals: Does the ego triad show predictive validity? S., 262 Stegge, H., 56 Stein, J. Resisting rape: The effects of victim self-protection on rape completion and injury. For example, the young man responsible for the Newtown, Connecticut school massacre in 2012 apparently spent hours in his room at that activity. J., Silver,

rather than focusing on the specific characteristics of the child. If a person turns himself in to police, this is counted as an arrest. If the captors do not feel they have attained any control, they may take steps to prove the opposite, such as shooting one of the hostages. Thompson, H. In N. He read extensively to nurture his growing knowledge of medicine. In one longitudinal study involving 2,524 Canadian adolescents, Pagani et al., M., 376 Siegent, R., 67 Sieh, E. Theft, of course, makes personal data vulnerable to such fraud. Assessing risk to violence to others. What are some of the limitations of classifying aggressive acts with a hostile-instrumental dichotomy? In this section, the topics will move from the instinctive and biological perspectives to the more learning-based perspectives. The group Boka Haram, an affiliate of Al-Qaeda that kidnapped over 200 Nigerian girls in 2014, is responsible for the slayings of over 5,000 people in that country. • Violence within schools. For example, Dalbert and Filke (2007) found that prisoners with a high personal just-world orientation evaluated their prison experiences more positively and reported better overall well-being than those without such an orientation. High levels of arousal seem to facilitate (again, not cause) aggressive behavior in certain situations, particularly the killing of a parent. Developmental psychopathology: Current research, issues, and directions. ADHD has also been identified with juvenile murderers with some regularity (Heckel & Shumaker, 2001). H., 299 Barres, J. Views of the downward extension: Comparing the youth version of the Psychopathy Checklist with the Youth Psychopathic Traits Inventory, R., & Marshall, W. Chapter 10 • Multiple Murder, School and Workplace 335 Table 10-5 School Homicides, 1994-1999 Type of Weapon Number Percent Total 172,100 Firearm 119 69 Handgun 18 12 52 11 7 Sharpened object 31 18 12 52 11 7 Sharpener 3 3 Source: Perkins, C. It is an extremely situational threat that can lead to chronic seeking and use. reactive aggression includes anger expressions, tantrums, and vengeful hostility. And more generally "hot-blooded" aggressive acts. Therefore, many risk factors other than one's economic situation come into play. Neurocognitive heterogeneity in children with AD/HD: Investigation of the interplay between cognitive, affective and motivational-based forms of regulation. Osgood, W. Are white-collar and common offenders the same? Nutritional Neuroscience, 14, 138-147. This was also a consistent finding of Cromwell and colleagues (1991). These offenders enjoy watching the fire, the fighting activity, and the accompanying excitement. A variety of instruments are available for clinicians engaging in the risk assessment enterprise. Shaw, D. Reactively aggressive children, compared with proactively aggressive children, display greater problems in social and psychological adjustment (Dodge et al., 1997). He further stated that early intervention is particularly important in working with children exhibiting psychopathic traits. The review identified 57 empirical studies, mostly published over the past 15 years, Frieze, I., R., 266 Krueng. Dual diagnosis of intellectual disability and substance abuse have been observed in a significant number of these individuals (Day & Berney, 2001). Hipwell, A. (2008). Suppose Harris's father returns home feeling harried after a hot and humid day, which he accomplished notwithstanding. This point out that measures tends to be a central feature of crime and delinquency that is actively directed at hurting others. Equally importantly, a four-year follow-up found that the treated youth were significantly less likely to reoffend violently, as measured by rearrest records, as indicated after release from custody. At the same time, the relationships with family that matters in reducing violent risk factors. Duluth, MN: Battered Women Justice Project. Washington DC: American Journal of Forensic Sciences, 31, 151-155. Katchen, P., F., Tilton-Weaver, L. (1999). Note that several NGRI defendants compare with unsuccessful defense tended to be older females, being educated and single. 392. Howver, being older is less likely to occur during adolescence. Research suggests, even when considered separately, that complex human behavior can be broken down into more simple behaviors—a procedure sometimes referred to as reductionism. Muller, J. Deviant behavior: A social learning approach (3rd ed.). Although violence is a common theme in the movie, TV, and video games, game playing is an active enterprise. Ruderman, E. C., Beever, L. Chapter 9 • Homicide, Assault, and Intimate Partner and Family Violence: The effects of Family Violence on Children. Domestic violence is recognized as a serious problem in our society today, but how such violence affects the children who are exposed to it did not appear in the research literature until the 1980s, multi-associative families: Nuclear families (traditional or non-traditional) characterized by two multiple incidents of violence involving more than one perpetrator. J., & Tomark, A. Morris, B. The documentary referenced above was The Hunting Ground, which premiered at Sundance festival in January 2015 and began appearing in theaters shortly thereafter. Journal of Family Violence, 34, 367-376. Theoretical, Developmental and (re) organization of language after early brain lesions: Capacities and limitation of early brain plasticity. In fact, as table 8-4 indicates, most assessment instruments were developed to assess possible violence in general criminal and delinquent populations, such as youth, domestic abusers, and sex offenders. Factor structure of the Harv Psychopathy Checklist, Youth Version in German female and male detainees and community adolescents. Developmental Psychology, 36, 44-53. C., 266 Hindelang, M. After the children saw the film, they were permitted to free play for 10 minutes in a playroom of toys, including a Bebe doll, Alexander, J., H., 85 Maggs, J. However, the distinction between hebephilia and pedophilia does not appear to be clinically meaningful (Blanchard, Kllassen, Dickey, Kuban, & Blak, 2001), so hebephilia is usually not considered a distinct, diagnostic category. The preteen juvenile offenders thought their motivations for stealing the clothing were justified. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 18, 813-833. For our purposes, although a corporation or other organization can be punished, it is individuals within that organization who are making decisions that render the corporate behavior a crime. Eighty-five percent had a history of violent crimes. In fact, some studies suggest that "a large percentage of youth in confinement suffer from undiagnosed FASD" (Brown et al., 2012, p. 49). Therefore, the better the relationships between the parents and the youth, the more impactful the parental monitoring will be. Belmont, CA: West/Wadsworth. Chapter 1 • Introduction to Criminal Behavior: Recent official crime statistics (FBI, 2014a, reporting on crimes in 2013), indicate that 49.3 percent of the victims of bias-motivated crimes were targeted because of their race, 20.2 percent because of their religion, and 11.4 percent because of their ethnicity. Matheny, A. Arrest trajectories of adult offenders with a serious mental illness. Similarly, the branch of psychology called "positive psychology" focuses on studying the individual characteristics that make life worth living, such as contentment and intimacy (Peterson, 2006; Seligman & Csikszentmihalyi, 2000). There is some recent evidence that some false beliefs and rape myths are beginning to change—at least among college students—though incidents such as those cited above remind us that considerable change is still needed. However, other mass murders not necessarily associated with either domestic or international terrorism also qualify. Bank Robbery: "A bank robbery is indicated when the crime is robbery and the location is a financial institution." (Federal Bureau of Investigation, 2003). T., Bates, J. The signature may involve certain items that are left or removed from the scene, or other symbolic patterns, such as writings on the wall. They wore large name tags, were greeted by name, worked under fully illuminated conditions, and wore their own clothes with no added lab coats or hoods. (F.) Special issue: The disturbed offender in confinement. Although a number of factors in the skin influence its resistance, perspiration seems to play a major role. Drug selling among high school students: Related risk behaviors and psychosocial characteristics. The FBI reports that as of 2012, 15 states submit all of their crime data through NIBRS, and thirty-three states UCR programs are certified to submit in that matter (Federal Bureau of Investigation, 2014a). Often, the person will develop "generalized expectancies" that are stable and consistent across relatively similar situations (Mischel, 1976). Super, P., & Blumstein, A., Jones, J., H., Burgess, K., A., Anderson, K., Crack is produced in such a way that the cocaine ingredient can be smoked without destroying its potency. H., & Hockenberry, S. Some debate has focused on whether psychopathy can or should be applied to juveniles at all. Other researchers have reported that 10 to 15 percent of persons in jails and federal and state prisons have severe mental disorders (Lamb, Weinberger, & Gross, 2004). D., & Wong, S. Likewise, during a prison riot or escape attempt, inmates may take corrections officers or staff as hostages to help earn their way to freedom or aid in their negotiations with prison officials. Behavioral Sciences & the Law, 21, 787-805. They most often occur at night. These findings have been more recently supported by Hoffman et al. Law and Human Behavior, 23, 375-394. In recent years, the highest number of arrests were for drug abuse violations and larceny-theft. As the Girls Study Group discussed earlier remarked, there are simply not enough resources available to conduct rigorous program evaluations (Zahn, Day, Mihalic, & Tichavsky, 2009; Zahn, Hawkins, et al., 2008). A., Dodge, K. A., Bachman, J. Slang names for powder cocaine include candy sugar, pariba, aspirin, mojo, icing, happy dust, hot药, oyster stew, and double bubble. The perpetrator's obvious goal in a robbery is to obtain items of value. Juveniles who commit homicide—if not transferred to criminal courts—generally are placed in a juvenile facility where they do not always receive treatment tailored to the needs of the offender. It differs from burglary in that it does not involve unlawful entry. Quay, H. The OR is a nonspecific, highly complicated cortical and sensory response to strange, unexpected changes in the environment. The P-Scan is a screening instrument that serves as rough screen for psychopathic features and as a source of working hypotheses to deal with managing suspects, offenders, or clients. P., 291, 307, 387 Koss, M., 385 Kossen, D. Serial murderers who exhibit psychopathic features are especially sadistic and brutal in their murders. Journal of Family Psychology, 24, 400-410. J., & Lurigio, A. Chapter 1 • Introduction to Criminal Behavior In The Group A Incident Report information, a crime is viewed along with all its aspects. Consequently, we begin the primary prevention section by describing how resilience can come into play across all three classifications of prevention and treatment. 248 Chapter 8 • Crime and Mental Disorders of psychiatric disorders, affective disorders, and intellectual disabilities had higher rates of acquittal than those diagnosed with other disorders. According to Webb et al. Furthermore, much research documents similarity in characteristics of aggressors and victims, in background features (e.g., history of abuse), and in correlates of the violence. The psychological effects of cannabis are so subjective and depend on such a wide range of variables that any generalizations must be accompanied by the warning that there are numerous Chapter 16 • Substance Abuse and Crime 501 exceptions. Meier, M., P., 305 Schwarz, A., 501, 511 Schweinhart, L., D., Winter, A. Until the 1970s, the typical procedure for evaluating competency required that defendants be confined within a maximum security institution for a lengthy psychiatric-psychological evaluation (usually 60 to 90 days). Interpretation, thoughts, memories, and images all occur in the cerebral cortex (the highest center of the brain). However, the arrest of one or more individuals for that simple assault would appear in the UCR. Still another is Dragnet, developed by David Cantor (2008). It is sometimes called criminal profiling, offender profiling, crime scene analysis, behavioral analysis, or criminal investigative analysis. A psychological autopsy of Hartwig was conducted, and it was initially concluded that he had committed suicide, taking 46 others with him. To illustrate the former, we will meet psychopaths in this chapter who do not commit crime. 199. Victim's routine activities and sex offenders' target selection scripts: A latent class analysis. Interestingly, research supports the observation that boys and girls are equally physically aggressive toward their peers when they are toddlers, but that this pattern soon changes as they grow older and enter their elementary school years (Xie, Farmer, & Cairns, 2003). G., & Azar, S. In addition to demographic factors, information is often obtained on circumstances of homicide (e.g., during the commission of a felony), relationship between offenders and victims, and the use of weapons, as will be described below. Consequently, they avoid self-condemning reactions because they are not personally responsible for their conduct; they are only following orders, perhaps even from their god. K., Gnagy, E. M., 55, 56 Bullens, R., 407 Bumpass, E. L., Frick, P., Brennan, Hall, Bor, Najman, and Williams (2003) found that girls in their sample displayed the same pattern as boys. Some experts and legislation (Protection of Children from Sexual Predators Act, 1998) have defined serial murder as three or more victims in separate incidents, but more recently the FBI has defined it as two or more. The Hernandez case was brought because of the defendant's intellectual disability and long-standing mental illness, as well as concern that his confession was coerced. Even though little contemplation is used when opportunity knocks, their methods and targets have developed through experimentation and tinkering of their own personal approaches or scripts. The autonomic segment of the PNS is extremely relevant to our discussion of the psychopath, because here, too, research has consistently uncovered a significant difference between the psychopath's and the general population's reactivity or responsiveness to stimuli. In the psychology of crime, both social and personality influences on criminal behavior are considered, along with the mental processes that mediate that behavior. Demara/Cyr's deeds were broadcast over the ship's radio and disseminated, along with his photo, by the press. Social-cognitive mechanisms in the development of conduct disorder and depression. Schwabe, C. It should be noted that more school shootings have occurred in the United States than in all other countries combined (Böckler et al., 2013). (2002) discovered that many ALs, at age 26, were still in trouble. In an early study, Henn and his colleagues conducted an extensive series of investigations on all defendants referred by a St. Louis, Missouri, court for psychiatric assessment over a 10-year period (Henn, Herjanic, & Vanderpearl, 1976). Strategies for law enforcement negotiating with other hostage takers were reviewed as were suggestions for hostages in these terrifying situations. M., & McAuslan, P. This is understandable, because ADP, as defined behaviorally in the DSM-5, has many parallels to Robert Hare's concept of criminal psychopathy. Also, psychopaths should have no trouble being deceptive, since they are typically adept at manipulating and deceiving others. 309-310). As Skeem et al. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 13, 141-164. Threatened with exposure of wrongdoing, some businesses have been "restructured" or workers "reassigned" to avoid detection. Adults who are cruel and inhumane to children (and their spouses) are often cruel and inhumane to the family pet(s) as well. R., & Yung, B., L., 69 Jenkins, P., 321, 322, 326 Jenkins, S. In the New Jersey high school football player case mentioned above, representatives of the news media sued—their parents were accused of being antisocial. The Watergate scandal, when, on June 17, 1972, a group of men under the auspices of the Nixon administration burglarized the Democratic National Headquarters in the Watergate apartment complex. E., Loebner, R., Stouthamer-Loeber, M., Keenan, K., White, H. Sexual and general offending trajectories of men referred for civil commitment. A., 33 Book B. Social competence refers to the degree to which the offender can participate effectively in daily living. L., 59 Podolski, C., 114, 156 Poe-Yamagata, E., 169 Polaschek, D. H., Fuser, G., Naglieri, J. Over the years, the record has been corrected. Most SR investigations focus on delinquency rather than adult offending, however, and current studies focus primarily on risk-taking behaviors that are associated with physical or mental health. For the moment, think of unlawful behavior as subjectively adaptable rather than deviant. A., 296 Hans, S. Because the UCR keeps track of trends in offending, the FBI was able to report that the 2013 minor figure represented an 18.3 percent decrease since 2004 (Federal Bureau of Investigation, 2014a, 11). mass murders in the workplace by unstable employees have become media-intensive events. In 2013, there were 39 homicides and 270 suicides in the workplace, with shootings being the most common manner of death (U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2014). Social learning is more complex than either classical conditioning or operant learning, because it involves learning from watching others and organizing social experiences in the brain. Most people do not participate in the use or possession or sale of these drugs. R., 255 Leiberman, J., 145 Levin, J., 322, 330, 331, 339 Lewellen, M., 129 Levine, N., 313 Levinson, R., White-collar crime: A broad look. In 1939 by Ewing Sutherland, that refers to illegal acts committed by those of high social status in the process of their employment. R., 255 Leiberman, 131, 533-534. Nevertheless, a documented history of previous convictions (Petraitis et al., 2014), especially of older adults are not alike. Others, though, less independently, are unable to affect the changes. When it comes to our safety, we engage in self-serving biases, which tend to attribute good things about ourselves to our own efforts and forces outcome expectations. Psychology in Popular Media Quarterly, 4, 306-374. Disclassified investigations all have reported that more different techniques and questionnaires on illegal acts were used in a attempt to extract information from individuals as compared to direct involvement in terrorist activities, or with knowledge of such activities. Before we turn to these criminal acts, it is important to focus briefly on the fifth category, the troubling issue of juvenile street offending. Skinner (1904-1990), who was the most influential psychologist in the United States in the twentieth century. 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multidetermined nature of antisocial behavior in adolescents at individual, family, peer, school, and community levels" (Henggeler, 2011, p. S., Nikolova, N. Life story accounts of left wing terrorists in India. Environmental Health Perspectives, 120, 790-798. Most teenagers who abuse prescription drugs are given them for free by a friend or relative (National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2014c). In his speech, Sutherland urged his fellow sociologists to pay attention to the law-violating behavior of businesses, particularly large corporations. Levine (Eds.), Nebraska symposium on motivation 1969. The main source of victimization data on crime is the National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), originally called the National Crime Survey (NCS). The times square Bombing attempt On May 1, 2010, Faisal Shahzad parked a sports utility vehicle in crowded Times Square in New York City. L., 91, 148 Olweus, D., 474 Olympio, P. The long-haul truck driver Keith Hunter Jesperson, known as the Happy Face Killer because of the smiley face he drew on his many letters to the media, claimed to have killed 160 persons in multiple states, although he later recanted these assertions. During the early phases of their shoplifting careers, the women used a number of methods that—while not very efficient—enabled them to make enough to live on. But oversimplification is dangerous when we deal with human complexity. 127). This theory, also referred to as self-control theory (sCT), represents one of the more prominent perspectives in criminology today. Risk assessment—which was covered in chapter 8—comes into play even if no direct threat has been made. Theories concerning the intentions of snitches range from economic ones, like attempts to stretch the family budget (Cameron, 1964), to emotional ones, like attempts to satisfy needs centering around matrimonial stress, loneliness, and depression (Russell, 1973). A review of marital rape. Heroin use and acquisitive crime in an English community. Over half of the victims were raped or sexually assaulted by acquaintance peers (Finkelhor et al., 2014). In those schools where a shooting occurred, there was evidence of (1) an inflexible culture; (2) inequitable discipline; (3) tolerance for disrespectful behavior; and (4) a code of silence. W., 187 Angold, A., 74 Ansary, N. Chapter 8 • Crime and Mental Disorders 261 • Risk factors for committing crime (e.g., substance abuse, early onset of offending) are similar for mentally disordered and nonmentally disordered individuals. Situational and neurophysiological factors also contribute significantly to aggressive behavior. Males committed 93 percent of the carjackings, while groups involving both males and females committed 3 percent. Therefore, the four cases all illustrate both aggression and violence. Empire state disgrace: The dark, secret history of the Attica prison tragedy. B., 90 P Paciello, M., 131, 132 Packer, I. In one case (the Martin case), the person who killed has attracted additional media attention. Psychological Bulletin, 123, 238-259. Post, J. An alternate explanation is that they have become attracted to their captors and temporarily identified with their values and goals. Rape and sexual assault victimization among college females, 1995-2013. Moreover, virtually any defendant could be excused once mental disease or defect had been established, because even with clarification, it was difficult to decide what was a necessary role. Also called anger-retaliation rapists. On the other hand, aggression combined with peer rejection does appear to lead to serious antisocial or delinquent behavior. P., & Hollinger, R. There are a number of other ethical concerns expressed by scholars in recent years (see Nicholson (2011) for comprehensive review of these concerns). K., & Babchishin, K. (1998) found that, compared with the sons of mothers who did not smoke, the sons of mothers who smoked during pregnancy had more than a twofold risk of having committed a violent crime or having repeatedly committed crimes. Russell, A., Hart, C. M., & Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. They represented a medley of cultural and ethnic backgrounds, including the West Indies, Far East, Central Asia, the Arab world, and northeast Africa. Barker, M. Reflecting recent research interest, we covered acquaintance rape and campus sexual assault in some detail. reCaP: Defining Crime and Delinquency A major challenge faced by the authors in preparing this book has been striking the balance between antisocial behavior and criminal behavior, or between antisocial individuals and legally defined criminals. Schizophrenia Bulletin, 19, 199-214. de Kemp, R. Applying the concept of psychopathy to children: Implications for the assessment of antisocial youth. S., & Dodge, K. Patrick (Ed.), Handbook of psychopathology (pp. For example in one early study (Abel, Becker, Cunningham-Rathner, Mittelman, & Rouleau, 1988), 20 percent of the male offenders reported offending against both male and female victims, and 42 percent said they had victims from several age groups (under 14 years old, 14 to 17, and some more than 17). In recent years, the plethora of handheld communication and video devices found in many homes have been attractive targets. In Ferguson, Missouri, Michael Brown was shot and killed in 2014 by police officer Darren Wilson, who claimed Brown reached into the officer's patrol car and tried to grab his gun. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Justice Policy Center. Table 10-2 Crime Scene Differences between Organized and Disorganized Murderers as Classified by the FBI Organized Disorganized Planned offense Victim a targeted stranger Victim/location known Personalizes victim Controlled conversation Minimal conversation Crime scene random and sloppy Demands submissive victim Sudden violence to victim Restraints used Minimal use of restraints Aggressive acts prior to death Sexual acts after death Body hidden Body left in view Weapon/evidence absent Weapon/evidence often present Transports victim or body Body left at death scene Source: Federal Bureau of Investigation. In other words, because people feel anonymous and less responsible for their behavior, they are less inhibited. A., Marques, A. For example, a shoplifter might say "I really didn't hurt anybody" or "The store can afford the hit." These two examples describe denial of any injury to the victim. Psychopathic sex offenders appear to be more motivated by thrill seeking and excitement rather than simply sexual arousal (Porter, Woodworth, Earle, Drugge, & Boer, 2003). They also show discernible problems in following simple instructions. A very common conclusion is that there are multiple developmental pathways to criminal offending; some begin to offend very early while others begin offending in adulthood. Synthetic marijuana can be bought on the open market, either online, in head shops, convenience stores, tobacco stores, or gasoline stations, although many states are rushing to make its purchases illegal for juveniles. Taylor, D. Almost one-third of restraining orders issued in Massachusetts were requested by parents against their adolescent children (Pagani et al., 2004). Fundamental attribution error is a concept that applies to making attributions about others, not ourselves. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1, 589-595. It draws our attention to the cognitive aspects of behavior, while classical and operant conditioning focus exclusively on the environment. M., 195 Cusimano, M. School violence is a widespread problem in the educational system, although it is not clear that it is on the increase, and it rarely ends in death. Adaptive programming improves outcomes in drug court: An experimental trial. cognitive scripts model Rowell Huesmann's theory that social behavior in general and aggressive behavior in particular are controlled largely by cognitive scripts learned through daily experiences. siTuaTioNaL iNsTigaTors aNd reguLaTors of CrimiNaL Behavior Most contemporary theories and research support the view that human behavior results from a mutual interaction between personality and situational variables. Most of these graphic photos involved images of children who were gagged, bound, blindfolded, or otherwise enduring some form of sadistic sex. He worked as a truck painter for a company for 32 years. 1237). According to latest figures, FFT programs exist in more than 300 communities in the United States as well as a few in other nations (Sexton & Turner, 2010). For example, chronic malnutrition during early childhood is most likely to have a negative impact on children's abilities to learn to self-regulate their behavior. Triarchic conceptualization of psychopathy: Developmental origins of disinhibition, boldness, and meanness. Ellis, C. Current Directions in Psychological Science, 17, 323-328. Modus operandi and the signature aspects of violent crime. J., 238, 242, 247, 249, 253 Morton, T. Pyromania is believed to be a motive in only a small percentage of all arsons. Aggressive Behavior, 32, 528-539. R., Krebs, N. A., & Zahn-Waxler, C. A systematic qualitative review of risk and protective factors for sexual violence perpetration. (2014, September 20). It follows that scholars have called for gender responsive programs, defined as programs that respond specifically to the unique needs of girls or of boys (Bloom et al., 2002; Day, Zahn, & Tichavsky, 2014; Hubbard & Matthews, 2008). This reoffending statistic includes extrafamilial child sex abusers, incest offenders, and adult/child mixed offenders. This form of domestic terrorism is increasingly gaining attention in the scholarly literature (see, generally, Freilich, Chermak, & Caspi, 2009, and the special issues of the American Psychologist, October 2013 and September 2011), and many law enforcement authorities consider it a greater threat to national security than international terrorism (Chermak, Freilich, & Shemtob, 2009). Psychological Assessment, 14, 60-73. Interestingly, the median age of arrested serial murderers in Jenkins's sample was 36. However, alcohol has the property of impairing self-regulation and self-control, even in persons who have a reasonably developed selfregulatory system. Developmental risk factors for sexual offending. Culture, society, and the environment shape behavior. What developmental factors most likely predisposed people to act the way they did, and exactly how did they perceive the situation? Weiner (Eds.), Handbook of psychology: Vol 10. Researchers also suggest that ethnic and cultural differences in emerging adulthood should be explored. The FBI argues that the lower number of victims allows law enforcement more flexibility in committing resources to a potential serial murder investigation (Federal Bureau of Investigation, 2005a). That is, persistent offenders experience little anxiety and fear and are not troubled about getting caught and punished. International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 54, 895-914. Gender differences in intimate partner recidivism: A 5-year follow-up. Since they do not anticipate personal consequences, psychopaths may engage in destructive or antisocial behavior—such as forgery, theft, rape, brawls, and fraud—by taking absurd risks and for insignificant personal gain. Hyperactivity and attention deficits. He demonstrated uncontrolled anger, a pattern which led to his inability to hold down a job. Williams and Bierie (2015) found that women appear to be far less discriminating in the gender of their victims; they commit sex offenses equally against both male and female victims. 40.0%). R., & Newman, J. The positivist or deterministic perspective argues that most criminal behavior is a result of social, psychological, and even biological influences. Recall that we gave considerable attention in Chapter 11 to acts of international and domestic terrorism. C., Amarasiwardena, C. However, in recent years, the dramatic increase in heroin purity has changed the preferred method of administration. Stattin, H., & Klackenberg-Larsson, I. Staging is frequently done by someone who has an association or relationship with the victim. ■■ Describe the three major disciplines in criminology: sociological, psychological, and psychiatric. • More emphasis on the importance of pre-school experiences for preventing antisocial behavior. Since its modest beginnings in the late 1970s, there are more than 450 MST programs operating in over 30 states and 11 nations, serving more than 15,000 adolescents with serious antisocial behavioral problems (Henggeler, 2011). J., & Cohen, T. Hare (1998) also hypothesizes that as the language task increases in complexity, nonpsychopathic persons rely more and more on the left hemisphere to process the information, while psychopaths rely more on the right hemisphere. Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health, 12, 99-118. Archives of General Psychiatry, 60, 929-937. This, though, does nothing to help those families that must remain in the disadvantaged neighborhood and would seem questionable from a social policy viewpoint. Studies reveal that a responsive parenting style often leads to social competence, peer acceptance, and less antisocial behavior (Hart et al., 1998). In some jurisdictions, the father would be charged with nonnegligent manslaughter rather than second degree murder. Henry, B. It should be mentioned, however, that some scholars (e.g., Bushman & Anderson, 2001) find fault with a strict hostile-instrumental dichotomy. As noted in the text, recent research (e.g., Bierman et al., 2013) found that the Fast Track Program did not improve long-term school outcomes, such as grades and high school graduation rates. Academic Psychiatry, 28, 144-150. aggression, instrumental Aggressive behavior characterized by the intent to gain material or financial rewards from the target. If criminals, they become the despair of law enforcement officials because their crimes appear to be without discernible or rational motives. Generated using the NCVS Victimization Analysis Tool at www.bjs.gov. He was eventually seriously wounded by a civilian police sergeant during the attack and paralyzed from the waist down. United States by the same court that later rejected it in favor of the Brawner Rule. However, the word "illness" encourages us to look for etiology, symptoms, and cures and to rely heavily on the medical profession both to diagnose and to treat. That is, some people are more cognitively complex and their decision making considers all gray areas. Sarbin (Ed.), Challenges to the criminal justice system: The perspective of community psychology. In many cases, the cyberstalker and the victim had a prior relationship, and the cyberstalking begins when the victim attempts to break off the relationship (U.S. Department of Justice, 1999). Subjective effects of the drug include psychedelic changes in visual perception, mood and body sensations, mood swings, and feelings of detachment. ■■ Introduce frustration-induced crime. The high purity of Columbian heroin available in much of the eastern United States allows the user to snort or 512 Chapter 16 • Substance Abuse and Crime sniff the substance like cocaine. Firearm availability and homicide: A review of the literature. Of all the status offenses, running away is probably the most troubling. It is included in the DSM-5 as a lifelong mental disorder, though it may fluctuate, increase, or decrease with age (American Psychiatric Association, 2013). Psychological Bulletin, 85, 1030-1051. Profiling is a very complex enterprise, though, and unfortunately it is often based on hunches or anecdotal information. D., 255 Blake, E., 384 Blanchard, R., 399 Blanco, C., 442, 445 Blandon, A. Psychopathy and the death penalty: Can the Psychopathy Checklist-Revised identify offenders who represent "a continuing threat to society?" Journal of Psychiatry and Law, 29, 433-481. The focus is on developing the inner strengths and self-efficacy of all family members (Sexton & Alexander, 2000). According to the second, humans become violent by 140 Chapter 5 • Human Aggression and Violence acquiring aggressive models and actions from society. These offenders typically have been abused themselves and often commit their abuses while babysitting or otherwise caring for children. Parents too play an important role. Criminology, 26, 171-179. Socialization in the family of origin and male dating violence: A prospective study. E., 208 Holtzworth-Munroe, A., 289 Homant, R. There are exceptions, but unfortunately diversion programs as a group have not been found effective in reducing further offending. This offender often attributes his offense to "uncontrollable impulses." Compared with other rapists, the childhood of the displaced aggression offender is often chaotic and unstable. A., Porter, S., & Santor, D. Furthermore, ADHD is diagnosed more frequently in children who have a close biological relative with ADHD than in the general population, suggesting there may be a significant biological component involved. Most children, however, outgrow it. Cocaine vapor is usually produced by igniting the powder form of cocaine. He continues to think about the crime and to rehearse the brutal scenario mentally until, under appropriate conditions, it serves as a script for his own murderous actions. Bandura points out that each person in the organization often performs relatively small, fragmentary jobs that, taken individually, seem harmless, and out of the limelight. R., 382, 424 Le Blanc, M., 28 Leach, E., 141 Leadbetter, B.J., 78 Leary, M. Males and females were equally involved in shoplifting by proxy. nonshared environments An important concept in twin studies, this refers to the living experiences that are different for each twin, such as being raised by different parents. About half of the victims were related to the offender, sometimes the offender's own child. Bullying behaviors in female and male adolescent offenders: Prevalence, types, and association with psychosocial adjustment. Although the U.S. Supreme Court has ruled that the Second Amendment right to bear arms is a private right (District of Columbia v. Criminal Justice Review, 27, 284-300. Language ability predicts the development of behavior problems in children. A., Pelham, W. P., 69 Marshall, A. I., 247, 258 Freedman, J. There is a potentially very dangerous drug interaction between cocaine and alcohol that should be noted. In many respects, the compensatory rapist follows the pseudo-intimacy theme covered earlier in the chapter. However, some would likely qualify as having "antisocial personality disorder," a category that includes many features of psychopathy, which was discussed in Chapter 7. They also may be subjected to scrutiny by the media and by a public that may question whether the incident happened, or denigrate the victims and attribute some blame to them. And, of course, the distinctions are maintained in crime statistics, as well as in criminal law. Increasingly, some view themselves as business persons and view cybercrime as their fulltime business (Chabinsky, 2010). Sexual victimization in juvenile facilities reported by youth, 2012. E., & Pettit, G. P., Hock, R. M., 66 Garcia-Retamero, R., 431 Gardner, T. In addition, drug use and experimentation are strongly correlated with cognitions (attitudes and beliefs) about drugs. American Journal of Psychiatry, 126, 325-334. Research evidence does suggest a relationship between heroin addiction and money-producing crime. Committee on Preventive Psychiatry. In April 2015, Megan Huntsman, a 40-year-old Utah woman, pleaded guilty to smothering six of her newborns to death over a 10-year-period. In 2013, the average THC content of hash oil was about 52 percent. L., 432, 433 Schneiderman, J. New York: Knopf. Despite the fact that not all of these are criminal homicides, it is clear that guns are associated with many deaths. 15) asks succinctly, "(Is) it plausible to expect that the risk factors for joining the Irish Republican Army are the same as the risk factors for joining the Taliban?" Trying to reach a comprehensive definition is complicated by the maxim, "One person's terrorist is another person's freedom fighter" (Marsella, 2004, p. London: Constable. The Violence Against Women Act (VAWA, 1994) and its revisions (2002 and 2013) specifically focused on addressing campus safety regarding sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking. These include, but are not limited to, anthropology, biology, neurology, political science, and economics. Only 10 percent are over 40. F., Petralia, J., & Buffington-Vollum, J. In other words, they are repeat offenders committing a variety of crimes. Alcohol is a general CNS depressant, decreasing arousal levels in the nervous system. Possibly, people in burglary-prone areas are convinced that if someone decides to burglarize their homes, there is not much they can do about it, locks or no locks. Forcible rape: A national survey of the response by prosecutors. Constructs are mental representations of the social environment; they are our mental summaries of what we know and understand about the world, especially the social world. The prevention of serious delinquency. Some research (Hébert, Tourigny, Cyr, McDuff, & Joly, 2009) suggests that one in five survivors never disclosed childhood sexual abuse, and approximately 60 percent delayed disclosure for over five years after the first episode. G., Smith, B., Geistman, J., Cluse-Tolar, T., & Jiang, S. Research has consistently discovered that aggressive children anticipate more positive outcomes and fewer negative outcomes following their aggressive acts (Hubbard, Dodge, Cillessen, Coie, & Schwartz, 2001). Zimbardo and his colleagues simulated a prison environment in the basement of the psychology building at Stanford University, with physical and psychological trappings supposedly representative of an actual prison: bars, prison uniforms, identification numbers, uniformed guards, and other features that encouraged identity slippage. Dena Schlosser was found NGRI Chapter 8 • Crime and Mental Disorders 249 after killing her 11-month-old daughter by amputating her arms. For example, research has repeatedly documented the fact that juveniles who are serious sexual offenders have significant deficits in social competence, such as inadequate social skills, poor peer relationships, and social isolation from peers (Righthand & Welch, 2001). V., Borduin, C. Fontaine, N., Carbonneau, R., Vitaro, F., Barker, E. proactive violence. Violence perpetrated as a planned or initial action. Instrumental aggression is usually a factor in robbery, burglary, larceny, and various white-collar crimes. In contrast with traditional bullying, cyberbullies are often anonymous. Wolfgang & N. Their findings were especially pertinent concerning affective empathy. Again, a grand jury refused to return any indictments. Amygdala hypoactivity to fearful faces in boys with conduct problems and callous-unemotional traits. (1953). This offender has an employment-related involvement with the workplace. T., & Venables, P. Finally, many actions that qualify as crimes are not handled by the criminal justice system for example, financial exploitation and even physical abuse of the elderly are often referred to social service agencies rather than to police. How lead exposure relates to temporal changes in IQ, violent crime, and unwed pregnancy. Violence in marriage. Offenders with the highest risk of reoffending were labeled moderate to high-risk offenders, abbreviated Mod-Risk offenders. Psychology of Women Quarterly, 29, 238-247. Connectedness to school also did not serve as a protective factor, although success in school was protective for some forms of delinquency, such as assault and status offenses. However, the students in the Ferro et al. According to 2013 UCR data, 15 percent of the total arrests for the illegal carrying or possession of a firearm were juveniles (under age 18), and 5 percent of the total arrestees were under age 15 (Federal Bureau of Investigation, 2014a). M., 245, 498 Junco, K., 406 Jung, S., 380, 394, 395 Junger, M., 172 Kafrey, D., 482 Kahn, R. Their willingness to sacrifice themselves comes from the rage and resentment they have for the unjust persecutions and humiliations they perceive as originating from outside groups, governments, or societies. As the suicide mission approaches, the organization will have those selected to complete the mission engage in a series of "point-of-no-return rituals" to ensure compliance. This is not to say that sworn law enforcement officers should not carry weapons. general Altercation Homicide General alteration homicide is a result of hostile aggression. Combating retail theft: Programs and strategies. 351). Why is heroin more closely associated with crime than any other drug? Kratzer, L., & Hodgins, S. A., Cook, R. Seduction of crime: Moral and sensual attractions in doing evil. Multinationalist terrorists train and carry out attacks in many different countries, and they are typically associated with a philosophy that advocates a violent jihad, or duty to be violent. D., & Morgan, K. They then conspired with thieves who had stolen debit cards, busted into the Atlanta network, accessed PIN numbers of the stolen cards, and even manipulated codes to increase the maximum amount of money that could be withdrawn. From a psychological perspective, what personality features are likely to characterize the perpetrator of campus sexual assault? J., 177 Parke, R. To this effect, Huesmann et al. Black, M. As noted by Mazzetti, Schmidt, and Hubbard (2014), "Beyond the militant groups fighting for control of territory, Syria has become a magnet for Islamic extremists from other nations who have used parts of the country as a sanctuary to plot attacks" (p. A1). Review the major theories on the development of aggression and violence. 321). Serial murder: Multi-disciplinary perspectives for investigators. Efran and Cheyne (1974), for example, observed after studying invasion of personal space among humans that "human society may operate through mechanisms which are less uniquely human than is currently fashionable to suggest" (p. Duhaime, A., Christian, C. In Europe, for example, perpetrators use such weapons as explosives, swords, knives, or axes (Böckler et al., 2013). Molina, B. Criminal justice procedures in family violence crimes. Twin Research and Human Genetics, 10, 96-105. Characteristic of schizophrenia and some forms of dementia. Haney (1983) discusses fundamental attribution error, which refers to a common human tendency to discount the influence of the situation and explain behavior by referring to the personality of the actor instead. Traumatology, 11, 121-140. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 69, 247-253. New York: Garland Publishing. Some of it may be due to biological factors interacting with developmental influences and the social environment. On the other hand, high levels of autonomic arousal, in light of the amount of fear and anxiety involved, encourage childhood socialization because of fear of disapproval and punishment. Inhalation of Vicks VapoRub® is also sometimes used to enhance the drug's psychedelic effects. Mass murders at Sandy Hook School in 2012, Mother Emanuel Church in 2015, and Umpqua Community College (UCC), also in 2015, are but three illustrations. Breuer, J., Scharckow, M., & Quandt, T. 430 Chapter 14 • Burglary, Home Invasions, Thefts, and "White-Collar" Offenses number of strategies for determining if a targeted house is unoccupied. J., Pettit, G. Understanding mechanisms of change in the development of antisocial behavior: The impact of a universal intervention. (2011a). 59 60 Chapter 2 • Origins of Criminal Behavior: Developmental Risk Factors Regardless of race, socioeconomic status, or ethnic background, reading achievement appears to play a prominent role in academic failure. This is a cognitive deficiency that cannot be cured. In these instances, the shooters entered buildings or classrooms claiming most victims at random before killing themselves. Helter-Skelter. (2005). "Aggression is displaced when the target is innocent of any wrongdoing but is simply in the wrong place at the wrong time" (p. "For those who are self-centered, impulsive, uncaring for others, manipulative, and free of conscience, all typical psychopathic qualities, many kinds of antisocial acts become more likely, including the sexual abuse of children" (Strassberg et al., 2012, p. Likewise, self-report data, in which people report their own offending, indicate that much criminal behavior is never unearthed. SCR is simply a measure of the resistance of the skin to conducting electrical current. Bell, 556 U.S. 449 (2009). At each step in the process, there is a funneling effect that shows that fewer and fewer individuals reach each subsequent step in the criminal justice process. Individuals are visited in their homes or in neutral locations, such as a community center. In other words, the socialization that usually holds one's basic human nature in check is incomplete or faulty. Reconciling discrepant findings for P3 brain response in criminal psychopathy through reference to the concept of externalizing proneness. However, as a group they do not reduce recidivism. Crime scene profiling focuses more on the offender, identifying personality traits, behavioral patterns, demographic features, and sometimes geographical habits, such as the distance offenders travel from their homes. Jolliffe and Farrington (2007) note that affective empathy is the ability to experience another person's emotions, whereas cognitive empathy is the ability to understand another's emotions. J., 348, 367 Stevenson, W., 297 Stevenson, W. Participants were adult males, ages 20 to 50, who represented a cross section of the socioeconomic classes. M., Dekovic, M., Eichelsheim, V. Finkelhor, D., Turner, H., & Ormrod, R. Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice, 17, 327-336. M., 408, 409 Stroebel, S. However, because new risks arise with each developmental period, prevention and intervention cannot be deemed completed until the child passes through adolescence. Olson, S. The volitional prong is not recognized in federal law or the law of many states. E., 52 Fung, M. Neurotoxicology and Teratology, 32, 273-279. Bianchi, 1979). Nevertheless, the fine distinctions are worth maintaining, and we will try to keep them distinct throughout the chapter. A., 247, 253 Patch, P. L., 306 Gannon, T. Understanding terrorist networks. Many professionals also conceive of their behavior as a challenging skill to be continually developed and refined. The Brawner rule and the aMerican law institute rule. robbery The taking or attempt to take anything of value from the care, custody, or control of another by force or the threat of force. In discussing explanations for corporate crime, we will focus on the behavior of persons, despite the fact that the organizational culture as well as the economic structure of society may Chapter 14 • Burglary, Home Invasions, Thefts, and "White-Collar" Offenses 453 facilitate and reward the illegal behavior. Psychological Bulletin, 106, 59-73. Gender differences in temperament: A meta-analysis. In essence, language deficiency often makes school a painful and unappealing enterprise, leading to poor or disinterested performance on academic tasks. The reinforcement may be positive or negative in the Skinnerian meanings of the terms. N., 56, 146, 148 Cirincione, C., 247, 253 Claes, M., 145 Claridge, G., 84 Clark, C., 100, 254 Clark, D., 208, 213 Clark, J. However, researchers have also warned that risk factors are unique for each individual, and that no one factor will necessarily predict violence or serious antisocial behavior in any one individual. 159). Boosters used a wide range of techniques such as "baiter houses" (asylums designed for concealing items inserted through hidden slots or hinged openings or "stele," containers with hidden compartments (large hardware sets with hidden pockets)). However, since such such actions are naturally occurring and spontaneous events, it is difficult to place them under

wide range of techniques such as "booster boxes," packages designed for concealing items inserted through hidden slots or hinged openings, or "stans," containers with hidden compartments (large handbags, coats with hidden pockets). However, since true mob actions are naturally occurring and spontaneous events, it is difficult to place them under the scrutiny of scientific, systematic investigation. That is, a mentally disordered person can still be found Chapter 8 • Crime and Mental Disorders 247 responsible for committing a criminal offense. L., Cruise, K. (2005). Genetic influences in criminal convictions: Evidence from an adoption cohort. P., Dietrick, K. In addition, the drug is detectable in urine for up to 72 hours after ingestion (Office of National Drug Control Policy, 2003a). In general, though, the Stockholm syndrome is a rare occurrence. Recall that earlier in the chapter we discussed the role of frustration as a possible instigator of riots or other antisocial behavior displayed in group situations. The video game Grand Theft Auto—now in its fifth iteration, published by Rockstar Games—presents a case in point. Plomin, R. Jones, S., Cauffman, E., Miller, J. K., & Marton, P. Lee, S., Aos, S., Drake, E., Pennucci, A., Miller, M., & Anderson, L. Many states do not have a legally defined age of criminal responsibility, that is, a minimum age of arrest for children (Snyder, Espiritu, Huizinga, Loeber, & Petechuk, 2003). However, there is the possibility of delayed expression (formerly called delayed onset) occurring months or years after the event. Sexual acts between members of a family when at least one participant is a minor has traditionally been labeled incest or intrafamilial (within the family) child molestation and is most commonly perpetrated by men who molest their sexually immature daughters or stepdaughters (Rice & Harris, 2002). Arrestees Drug Abuse Monitoring Program II. Elliott, D. The word "need" is used by Andrews and Bonta (2010) (in the term "criminogenic need") for practical reasons, primarily because it "carries with it the hope that if criminogenic need factors are reduced, the chances of criminal involvement will decrease" (p. S., Meece, D., Bates, J. They offend because they have learned to, or expect rewards, as a result of their interactions with the social environment. home Invasions In about 28 percent of residential burglaries, a member of the household is present (Catalano, 2010). investigated stranger rape, acquaintance rape, and child molestation. Kinsey, A. PowerPoint Presentations. Psychology of Addictive Behavior, 18, 3-11. (2015, February 28). Moreover, we did not examine the crimes of drug production, possession, or trafficking except to acknowledge that these are critical criminal activities that must be addressed. Psychopathy Checklist (PCL) and Psychopathy Checklist-revised (PCL-r). Persons responsible for this crime may use very simple methods, such as stealing a wallet in someone's office, or complex elaborate methods that make use of the Internet and computer hacking. C., Appelbaum, P., Banks, S., Grisso, T., et al. American Behavioral Scientist, 52, 1447-1464. In some cases, they are actively seeking adulthood and struggling to achieve it, but in other cases they are carefree and enjoying their time of exploration. (2002), alcohol use and serious delinquency are strongly associated, yet the direction of causality is unclear. Lorenz and other ethologists believe that it is important to understand animal aggression before we try to understand human aggression, since humans are part of the animal world and probably follow many of its basic principles. James, D. Available: www.nida.nih.gov/MedAdv/99/NR-614b. Throughout the remainder of this chapter, we examine in more detail their behavioral patterns, cognitive processes, interpersonal features, neuropsychological characteristics, and general backgrounds. It is interesting that Burger (2009) found results very similar to Milgram's. Define stalking. Distinguished from dizygotic or fraternal twins, who do not share the same genes. Approximately 50 percent of the shooters turn the gun on themselves during the episode and many of the rest are shot by law enforcement officers (Bjelopera et al., 2013). Adolescent development and measurement of juvenile psychopathy. Rather than publicize a theft by an employee, for example, a business might prefer to demand restitution, dismiss the employee, or force a resignation. Preliminary data indicate that depression may be strongly associated with delinquency, especially in teenage girls (Kerr et al., 2014; Lanctot, Hauth-Charlier, & Lemieux, 2015; Obeidallah & Earls, 1999; Teplin, 2000), though it is not clear which comes first—the depression or the delinquency. Morgan, A. She had a history of mental disorder; she had attempted suicide twice and had been hospitalized at least four times, apparently for depression. Cognitive-excitation interdependencies in aggressive behavior. The Hillside Strangler was given wide publicity because of the brutality and sadistic quality of his murders. M., & Shelton, J. Milgram noted a curious dissociation between word and action. female Sex Offender typology Vandiver and Kercher (2004) have proposed a clinically useful and research meaningful typology of female sex offenders, which is distinct from the typologies and classifications of male offenders discussed above. The chorion is the outer membrane enclosing the embryo. 1954). On a more promising note, Salekin, Rogers, and Machin (2001) in their survey of over five hundred child clinical psychologists discovered that many of these clinicians reported that they were moderately to significantly successful in treating children and adolescents with psychopathic features. Causes of juvenile homicide: A review of the literature. 17-25). Some children engage in stubborn, defiant, and disobedient behavior at very young ages, progressing to mild and then more severe forms of violence and criminal behavior during adolescence and young adulthood (Dahlberg & Potter, 2001). Aggression is not an inevitable aspect of human life. Are rapists mentally disordered? Baird, K. Once again, we have benefited from the encouragement and help of many individuals in completing this very long project. Deviant sexual interests and attitudes tolerant of sexually victimizing children are examples of criminogenic needs. thE criMinal PsychoPath As stated repeatedly above, many psychopaths have no history of serious antisocial behavior, and persistent, serious offenders are not necessarily psychopaths. The same households are interviewed every six months for a period of three years, and during each session, they are asked about crime they had experienced over the past six months. Available: www.Guardian.co.uk/world/2012/apr/19/anders-breivik-call-of-duty. As we noted earlier in the chapter, although observers had feared and predicted days of violence in these cases, the crowds did not turn into violent "mobs," however. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 33, 367-391. Since we covered ecstasy and methamphetamine earlier in the chapter, we shall concentrate on the three sedative hypnotics in this section: ketamine, Rohypnol, and GHB. Lerner (Series Eds.), & N. European Journal of Social Psychology, 36, 267-278. K., & Blais, J. Aggression and peer rejection in childhood. In addition, the government regulatory process is widely acknowledged to be inefficient in preventing, uncovering, and punishing violators. International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 55, 1234-1250. Describe the cognitive state of most active carjackers. H., & Zapf, P. Lorenz, K. To speculate about why we are attracted to accounts of murder and violence, or to wonder about the effects of repeated exposure, may not seem to address the main focus of this chapter, which is the violent offender. As Douglas and Munn (1992a) note, staging is usually done for one of two reasons: either to redirect the investigation away from the most logical suspect, or to protect the victim or the victim's family. However, the nearer the experimenter got to the "teacher," the more likely the teacher was to obey. This also may explain the low acquittal of sex offenders, because these offenders are often not considered by clinicians to be mentally disordered. Juvenile homicide: Trends, correlates, causal factors, and outcomes. People sometimes engage in illegal or violent conduct because they are told or ordered to do so, as Milgram's classic shocking experiment demonstrated. J., 27, 28, 176, 177 Arria, A., 482 Arrigo, B. In that chapter we emphasized, as well, that contemporary researchers are focusing on the treatment approaches that will foster nurturing, healthy family environments (Biglan et al., 2012). Criminal Justice and Behavior, 37, 754-756. Interestingly, juveniles under 18 accounted for about 50 percent of all those arrested for arson in 2004, but a slightly smaller percentage (about 35%) in 2013 (Federal Bureau of Investigation, 2014a). T., Berntson, G. However, Cromwell and colleagues not only obtained self-report data from experienced burglars, but also had them demonstrate their claims. (1993, July 26). Each of these remains available, though in radically different forms. The level of violence in the film appears significant. The phenomenon of bystander apathy—or bystander nonintervention—remains a fascinating topic of study for contemporary researchers. Users usually combine PCP with other drugs, particularly marijuana and alcohol. Silke (Ed.), Terrorists, victims and society: Sim, D. They were initially fined \$5 billion and placed on corporate probation. Worldwide threats to the homeland. D., Clark, D., Grann, M., & Thornton, D. Four common themes emerged. Even human language and conceptual thinking are nondistinctive. As indicated above, geographical profiling is useful not only in the search for serial violent offenders but also in the search for property offenders, such as serial burglars and serial arsonists. The highrisk sample. They show capacity only for superficial appreciation. Basically, the serial killer sees them as easy prey. Childhood predictors differentiate life-course persistent and adolescence-limited antisocial pathways among males and females. The General Aggression Model. Of course, the P-Scan needs much more research before its results can be considered definitive. Comparison of Multisystemic Therapy and Functional Family Therapy effectiveness. The cyber threat: Who's doing what to whom? 98). Under these conditions, girls may become violent to protect themselves from being victimized. They found that men who sexually abused child victims were more likely to target stepchildren or distant relatives, whereas women were more likely to target their own biological children or children for whom they provide care. In addition, the level of antisocial behavior of LCPs seems to diverge from their less antisocial counterparts across time (van Lier et al., 2005). 260). • In July 2012, gunfire erupted during a midnight showing of a film in Aurora, Colorado. However, curious neighbors—those always peeking out their windows or finding yard chores to do when there is different activity next door—do tend to be strong deterrents for burglars. These youths most often demonstrate an intention to use fires to destroy, as a form of excitement, or as a communicative device to draw attention to themselves and their problems. However, monitoring does not necessarily require the physical presence of the parent. The government regularly publishes reports on juvenile court statistics and on children in custody in both detention and treatment facilities, such as those cited above. A., 297 Zimmermann, P., 27 Zipper, P., 485, 486 Zkireh, B., 387 Zola, I. Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 33, 445-460. Rasmussen, N. The researchers discovered that psychopaths were significantly more likely to exhibit hostile attribution bias than non-psychopaths in a variety of situations. Vega, V., & Malamuth, N. Fear of loss or separation can generate strong 67 68 Chapter 2 • Origins of Criminal Behavior: Developmental Risk Factors feelings of anxiety and rage in the offender, often resulting in violent actions. R., & Marcus, D. Nevertheless, they noted that it should prompt further study of copycat crimes. What aspects of peer relationships are impaired in children with ADHD? They may be prompted to become active by the passage of legislation or by government policy in opposition to their beliefs, such as laws placing restrictions on gun ownership or taxation or laws granting civil rights to various groups, such as marriage equality laws or laws applying to the children of undocumented immigrants. The preferred method of killing also is often different for the two groups. A majority (59%) of the repeat offenders committed 412 Chapter 13 • Sexual Abuse of Children and Youth sexual offenses, ranging from very serious offenses, such as rape, to less serious (noncontact) sexual offenses, such as indecent exposure. Kolko, D., & Pardini, D. Violence Against Women, 20, 270-292. Sexual Abuse: A Journal of Research and Treatment, 22, 135-156. Recently, this enterprise has shifted to "risk assessment." Rather than trying to predict whether someone is dangerous and will commit a violent act, the clinician is now more likely to identify risk factors that may make it more likely that he or she will do so. Developmental Psychology, 44, 1764-1778. Bin Laden succeeded in creating a high degree of unity and cohesion with his network and was able to develop smaller, independent, but loyal cells over a number of continents (Busch & Weissman, 2005). primary psychopath Robert Hare's classification of the "true" psychopath. ■■ Discuss temperament and its effects on the behavior of children and their caretakers. Newman, J. However, many critics are concerned about the untested long-term effects of medication, and many believe they are definitely not appropriate for use with young children (Clay, 2013). Often, they must reevaluate their past values and try out different selves and meanings. N., & Elliott, M. 679) wrote, "Across the life course, these individuals exhibit changing manifestations of antisocial behavior: biting and hitting at age four, shoplifting and truancy at age ten, selling drugs and stealing cars at age sixteen, robbery and rape at age twenty-two, and fraud and child abuse at age thirty." These individuals, whom Moffitt called life-course-persistent (LCP) offenders, continue their antisocial ways across all kinds of conditions and situations. Carsten, M. Journal of Sex Research, 23, 1-11. A study by Daversa and Knight (2007) identified at least two major types of JSOs, which were primarily CSOs. One type denotes those sexually offending adolescents who are described as submissive, sexually inadequate, dependent, interpersonally inadequate, and socially isolated. Nevertheless, neither Jeffrey nor Burgess and Akers relied exclusively on Skinnerian theory. Therefore, it may be unwarranted to consider aggravated assault as being in the same league as homicide; the two may differ in important variables, including the motives of the perpetrator. Early identification of the fledgling psychopath: Locating the psychopathic child in the current nomenclature. R., Peschardt, K. Social Policy Report, 24(1), 1-23. Prentky, Knight, and Lee (1997) conclude from their extensive research on the subject that the classification and diagnosis of CSOs are complicated by a high degree of variability among individuals in reference to personal characteristics, life experiences, criminal histories, and reasons Chapter 13 • Sexual Abuse of Children and Youth 407 or motivations for offending. Furthermore, repetitive arsonists set fires alone and in secret, with virtually no one aware of their actions until they are caught. D., 261 Regalia, C., 131 Rehder, W., 463 Reicher, S. Clear signs of self-regulation and self-control begin to emerge during the second year of life, as does the concern for others. Cadmium Has a nonspecific effect on most neurotransmitters. Journal of Personality, 57, 215-235. Some imagine travel to various places or dream about what they plan to do after the episode. Furthermore, criminal behavior, again like all behavior, is an individual's way of adapting to his or her environment. Siegel, J. When performed competently, burglary is a lucrative business with low risks and with monetary rewards far surpassing those the burglar might earn at legitimate work. Logan, UT: Utah State University. A1). One of the earliest studies on racial/ethnic differences reported that psychopathy, as measured by Hare's PCL, does exist in black male 216 Chapter 7 • Psychopathy inmates in a pattern that resembles that of white male inmates (Kossen, Smith, & Newman, 1990). Kim-Cohen, J., & Gold, A. Beginning in the early 1990s, the use of crack cocaine began to decline (Golub & Johnson, 1997). In some cases, the firesetting may be directed at someone in authority such as a teacher or church personnel. M., 386, 387, 409 Maldonado, R. Furthermore, because of the adverse effects of the drug, it is assumed that the heroin user is bizarre, unpredictable, and therefore dangerous. Criminal Justice and Behavior, 34, 1313-1333. Witnessing spouse abuse and experiencing physical abuse: A "double whammy"? However, they found little evidence to support the view that females as a group, when they do engage in violent behavior, take a different developmental path from males. Mann et al. Alvira-Hammond, M., Longmore, M. They are verbally skillful and can talk themselves out of trouble. Simple obsession stalking is perhaps the most dangerous to the victim, since it is often motivated by the stalker's conclusion that "If I can't have you, nobody will." In love obsession stalking, the stalker and victim are casual acquaintances or complete strangers. Psychology, as we will see in this chapter, can offer some suggestions for understanding and solving this problem. Data for the following year, 2012, indicated that about 12 percent of residential fires that involved one or more deaths were intentionally set, and another 12 percent were under investigation. White-collar crime. V., 283 Heblum, N., 195 Heide, K. E., Ressler, R. Christie, R. This 85 86 Chapter 3 • Origins of Criminal Behavior: Biological Factors effect seems to be particularly strong in males. Additional material on the work of the GSG is available at . "Burglars realize that this is a time when family and friends of the deceased are likely to be at the funeral" (Rengert & Groff, 2011, p. A., van der Laan, P. E., & Monson, C. Cognitive factors, such as a person's expectations or cognitions, also influence how he or she responds to alcohol. Nagin and Land (1993), Côté et al. It has been reported that the average age of trafficked children has been getting younger, as young as 7 to 10 years of age, however (Wilson & Butler, 2014). Some social science research has focused on elderly shoplifters. The color and consistency of black tar heroin is due to the crude processing methods used to manufacture the drug. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Human beings are basically "good" people trying to live to their fullest potential. Twelve people were killed and over 50 others injured. For example, status offenses label children delinquents for behavior that is not harmful to others, and they are often indicative of problems in the child's environment (e.g., the runaway child may be running away from victimization). This description falls within the category of some offenders who kill during the commission of a felony. The ADAM projects, both ADAM and ADAM II, offer invaluable insight into drug use of persons arrested in representative areas of the country. Incest is rarely prosecuted unless it involves a child, in which case it is prosecuted as child sexual assault or abuse. For example, in their eight-state study, Callahan et al. Therefore, Sutherland also believed that criminal behavior may develop even if association with criminal groups is minimal.

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